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TOBACCO
FT 1-66
March 1966

CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

U. S. TOBACCO EXPORTS

DOWN IN 1965

U. S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1965, at 468.1 million pounds (export weight), were 9 percent below the 514.5 million shipped out in 1964. The export value was \$382.7 million, compared with \$412.9 million in 1964.

Flue-cured tobacco exports in 1965 totaled 350.6 million pounds - down 11.4 percent from the 395.6 million for 1964. The export value of flue-cured was \$298.5 million compared with \$325.4 million in 1964. Average export valuation per pound was 85.1 cents, compared with 82.3 cents in 1964.

A substantial drop in exports to the United Kingdom - from 115.4 million in 1964 to 81.4 million in 1965 - accounted for most of the decline in total exports (U. K. stocks were reduced in line with smaller use of U. S. leaf). Smaller exports also were recorded for Sweden, Norway, Switzerland, Portugal, Italy, West Germany, South Vietnam, and Hong Kong. These more than offset gains in exports of flue-cured to Denmark, Thailand, Malaysia, Taiwan, Japan, Australia, and the UAR(Egypt). European Common Market countries purchased a total of 107.5 million pounds of flue-cured in 1965, compared with 113.2 million in 1964.

U. S. exports of burley dropped from 53.0 million pounds in 1964 to 45.3 million in 1965 - a decline of 14.6 percent. The export value in 1965 was \$34.3 million, compared with \$42.3 million in 1964, and the average export valuation per pound last year was 75.8 cents, compared with 79.8 cents in 1964.

Sweden, a major purchaser of burley in 1964 with 7.3 million pounds, took no burley in 1965. This accounted for most of the loss in total burley exports. Major purchasers of burley in 1965 included: West Germany, 9.4 million pounds; Italy 6.6; UAR (Egypt) 4.5; Mexico 3.8; and Portugal 2.7.

Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured exports in 1965 totaled 21.6 million pounds - a little above the 20.8 million shipped out in 1964. The value of 1965 exports was \$11.4 million, compared with \$10.5 million in the previous year. Average export valuation per pound was 52.5 cents in 1965, and 50.6 cents in 1964.

As usual, the Netherlands led in the volume purchased in 1965. Exports to that country were 9.6 million pounds - 44 percent of total exports of Kentucky-Tennessee types. The next ranking importer was France with 2.7 million. Other important foreign outlets were the Congo (Leopoldville) with 2.0 million, Belgium-Luxembourg 1.4 million, and Switzerland 1.2 million.

Exports of Virginia fire-cured and sun-cured tobaccos in 1965 totaled 6.5 million pounds valued at \$4.5 million, compared with 4.6 million valued at \$3.1 million in 1964. Export valuation was 70.1 cents per pound in 1965, and 67.4 cents in 1964. Norway continued to lead as a market in 1965, taking 1.5 million pounds, and the United Kingdom, with 1.4 million, was the second most important market. Other major purchasers of Virginia fire-cured and sun-cured leaf in 1965 were West Germany with 677,000 pounds, Belgium-Luxembourg 481,000 pounds, and Thailand 457,000 pounds.

Exports of Maryland tobacco last year were 10.1 million pounds, valued at \$7.9 million. This compares with 1964 exports of 12.3 million pounds, with a valuation of \$9.6 million. Average export value per pound was 78.4 cents last year, compared with 1964's 78.2 cents. Switzerland took 5.9 million pounds of Maryland in 1965 - 58 percent of the total, at an average price of 90.3 cents per pound. Other leading markets included Belgium-Luxembourg with 1.1 million pounds, West Germany 650,000 pounds, the Netherlands 608,000 pounds, and Portugal 441,000 pounds.

Green River exports dropped from 1.2 million pounds in 1964 to 623,000 pounds last year. Major markets for Green River in 1965 were Australia 286,000 pounds, and the United Kingdom 243,000 pounds. The only other market of any significance was the Congo (Leopoldville) which purchased 81,000 pounds. South Vietnam, which had taken 200,000 pounds in 1964, purchased no Green River last year. Average export valuation per pound in 1965 was 61.8 cents.

One Sucker exports rose from 642,000 pounds in 1964 to 904,000 last year. The 1965 export value was \$413,000, compared with \$304,000 in the previous year. Belgium-Luxembourg, with 380,000 pounds and the Congo (Leopoldville), with 307,000 were the most important foreign markets for One Sucker last year.

Black Fat exports rose from 3.7 million pounds, valued at \$3.2 million in 1964, to 3.9 million valued at \$3.5 million in 1965. Nigeria, which purchased 1.9 million pounds last year, was the largest market. The average export valuation per pound in 1965 was 87.9 cents, compared with 87.3 cents in 1964.

Exports of cigar wrapper totaled 3.9 million pounds last year, and 5.2 million in 1964. The 1965 valuation was \$13.9 million or \$3.55 per pound, compared with 1964's \$12.2 million, or \$2.33 per pound. Leading markets for cigar wrapper in 1965 were West Germany one million pounds, Canada 997,000 pounds, the United Kingdom 625,000 pounds, and the Canary Islands 379,000 pounds.

Cigar binder exports showed a good gain last year, rising to 2.5 million pounds from 1.6 million in 1964. Spain took 1.2 million pounds - nearly half the total. West Germany purchased 477,000 pounds of binder in 1965, and East Germany 401,000 pounds. The export valuation of binder in 1965 averaged 93.7 cents per pound.

Cigar filler exports in 1965 were 731,000 pounds, compared with 604,000 pounds in 1964. South Vietnam and Canada were the leading purchasers of cigar filler last year.

Exports of perique in 1965 totaled 424,000 pounds - more than twice as much as 1964's 192,000 pounds. Exports of stems, trimmings, and scrap showed a big rise from 15.0 million pounds in 1964 to 20.9 million in 1965. The United Kingdom took nearly 9 million pounds in 1965.

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U. S. exports by kind and export weight,
1964 and 1965

| Kind | 1964 | | 1965 | |
|-------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | pounds | dollars | pounds | dollars |
| Flue-cured..... | 395,586 | 325,370 | 350,596 | 298,490 |
| Burley..... | 53,011 | 42,289 | 45,295 | 34,315 |
| Kentucky-Tenn. fire-cured... | 20,849 | 10,546 | 21,620 | 11,354 |
| Virginia fire and sun-cured.. | 4,560 | 3,074 | 6,474 | 4,536 |
| Maryland..... | 12,320 | 9,631 | 10,116 | 7,930 |
| Green River..... | 1,211 | 604 | 623 | 385 |
| One Sucker..... | 642 | 304 | 904 | 413 |
| Black Fat, etc..... | 3,658 | 3,195 | 3,935 | 3,457 |
| Cigar Leaf: | | | | |
| Cigar wrapper..... | 5,246 | 12,247 | 3,921 | 13,920 |
| Cigar binder..... | 1,576 | 1,419 | 2,521 | 2,363 |
| Cigar filler..... | 604 | 317 | 731 | 425 |
| Perique..... | 192 | 197 | 424 | 386 |
| Stems, trimmings and scrap.. | 15,029 | 3,691 | 20,914 | 4,713 |
| Total..... | 514,484 | 412,884 | 468,074 | 382,687 |

Total all types (cont'd.):

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| Austria..... | 4,304 | 3,190 | 4,199 | 2,911 | Surinam..... | 154 | 125 | 192 | 156 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 32 | 44 | 221 | 255 | Ecuador..... | 9 | 4 | -- | -- |
| Switzerland..... | 15,041 | 12,520 | 12,597 | 10,504 | Chile..... | 1,345 | 1,731 | 1,481 | 1,481 |
| Finland..... | 5,542 | 3,066 | 6,097 | 3,687 | Uruguay..... | 2,139 | 1,935 | 641 | 461 |
| Poland..... | 3,410 | 2,636 | 159 | 51 | Europe: | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Azores..... | 41 | 31 | 159 | 51 | Sweden..... | 9,747 | 10,331 | 2,403 | 2,104 |
| Spain..... | 3,122 | 2,546 | 3,735 | 2,874 | Norway..... | 4,020 | 2,946 | 3,667 | 2,765 |
| Portugal..... | 7,959 | 4,044 | 3,724 | 2,060 | Denmark..... | 9,532 | 8,689 | 11,369 | 10,861 |
| Gibraltar..... | 17 | 2 | 8 | 1 | United Kingdom..... | 115,401 | 110,789 | 81,377 | 86,094 |
| Malta and Gozo..... | 192 | 130 | 227 | 180 | Ireland..... | 10,716 | 9,881 | 9,793 | 9,375 |
| Italy..... | 9,464 | 5,778 | 8,414 | 5,157 | Netherlands..... | 23,033 | 13,149 | 23,289 | 14,433 |
| Yugoslavia..... | -- | -- | 160 | 94 | Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 13,282 | 7,171 | 13,647 | 8,206 |
| Greece..... | 29 | 26 | 105 | 83 | France..... | 1,222 | 1,464 | 1,544 | 1,393 |
| Cyprus..... | 351 | 339 | 231 | 218 | Germany, West..... | 69,961 | 53,619 | 67,374 | 52,104 |
| Asia: | | | | | Germany, East..... | 555 | 294 | 684 | 361 |
| Syria..... | 489 | 397 | 563 | 335 | Austria..... | 3,162 | 2,191 | 2,853 | 1,931 |
| Lebanon..... | 101 | 73 | -- | -- | Czechoslovakia..... | -- | -- | 113 | 107 |
| Iraq..... | 220 | 151 | -- | -- | Switzerland..... | 4,792 | 3,667 | 4,056 | 3,230 |
| Israel..... | 406 | 285 | 532 | 377 | Finland..... | 3,796 | 2,057 | 3,905 | 2,451 |
| Jordan..... | 875 | 1,137 | 476 | 531 | Poland..... | 2,504 | 1,934 | -- | -- |
| Aden..... | 13 | 5 | -- | -- | Azores..... | 24 | 14 | 31 | 25 |
| India..... | 570 | 789 | -- | -- | Spain..... | 1,906 | 1,558 | 2,132 | 1,690 |
| Pakistan..... | 828 | 854 | 1,901 | 2,260 | Portugal..... | 3,676 | 1,783 | 628 | 371 |
| Ceylon..... | 248 | 222 | 218 | 198 | Malta and Gozo..... | 192 | 130 | 227 | 180 |
| Thailand..... | 11,058 | 7,751 | 11,846 | 7,613 | Italy..... | 5,456 | 3,428 | 1,670 | 1,036 |
| Vietnam, South..... | 10,070 | 6,449 | 7,336 | 4,742 | Yugoslavia..... | -- | -- | 160 | 83 |
| Laos..... | 509 | 221 | 220 | 84 | Greece..... | 26 | 24 | 49 | 46 |
| Cambodia..... | 111 | 83 | 4 | 4 | Cyprus..... | 351 | 339 | 222 | 209 |
| Malaysia..... | 5,695 | 4,770 | 6,625 | 5,625 | Asia: | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Philippines..... | 861 | 504 | 817 | 681 | Syria..... | 364 | 296 | -- | -- |
| Hong Kong..... | 8,134 | 4,937 | 7,515 | 5,151 | Lebanon..... | 68 | 52 | -- | -- |
| Taiwan..... | 1,781 | 1,586 | 4,290 | 3,928 | Iraq..... | 132 | 91 | -- | -- |
| Japan..... | 34,900 | 31,691 | 36,589 | 35,038 | Israel..... | 368 | 258 | 409 | 290 |
| Nansei and Nanpo Islands..... | 422 | 194 | 455 | 204 | Jordan..... | 745 | 1,093 | 296 | 440 |
| Oceania: | | | | | Aden..... | 13 | 5 | -- | -- |
| Australia..... | 14,165 | 12,338 | 19,668 | 17,316 | India..... | 570 | 789 | -- | -- |
| New Guinea..... | 395 | 179 | 521 | 237 | Pakistan..... | 798 | 832 | 1,797 | 2,195 |
| New Zealand..... | 3,851 | 3,373 | 2,991 | 2,702 | Ceylon..... | 248 | 222 | 218 | 198 |
| British Western Pacific Is..... | -- | -- | 19 | 15 | Thailand..... | 9,185 | 6,382 | 9,995 | 6,440 |
| French Pacific Islands..... | -- | -- | 40 | 17 | Vietnam, South..... | 7,685 | 5,115 | 6,445 | 4,212 |
| Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands..... | 30 | 14 | 41 | 20 | Laos..... | 504 | 218 | 58 | 28 |
| Africa: | | | | | Cambodia..... | 56 | 53 | -- | -- |
| Morocco..... | 424 | 186 | 914 | 435 | Malaysia..... | 5,695 | 4,770 | 6,568 | 5,600 |
| Algeria..... | 113 | 66 | 185 | 94 | Philippines..... | 840 | 464 | 636 | 528 |
| Tunisia..... | 2,350 | 873 | 42 | 20 | Hong Kong..... | 6,900 | 4,102 | 5,921 | 4,090 |
| Libya..... | 428 | 373 | 624 | 548 | Taiwan..... | 1,780 | 1,579 | 4,058 | 3,721 |
| UAR (Egypt)..... | 15,159 | 8,827 | 18,386 | 11,004 | Japan..... | 34,466 | 31,624 | 36,574 | 35,021 |
| Sudan..... | 428 | 376 | 390 | 355 | Nansei and Nanpo Islands..... | 422 | 194 | 362 | 184 |
| Canary Islands..... | 847 | 867 | 724 | 1,310 | Oceania: | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Spanish Africa, n.e.c..... | 191 | 127 | 211 | 129 | Australia..... | 13,385 | 11,649 | 18,391 | 16,234 |
| Mauritania..... | 16 | 16 | 22 | 22 | New Zealand..... | 3,720 | 3,212 | 2,829 | 2,496 |
| Cameroon..... | 649 | 366 | 719 | 391 | British Western Pacific Is..... | -- | -- | 13 | 10 |
| Senegal..... | -- | -- | 11 | 6 | Africa: | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Western Africa, n.e.c..... | 562 | 386 | 502 | 353 | Morocco..... | 175 | 122 | 258 | 174 |
| | | | | | Algeria..... | 76 | 48 | 183 | 93 |
| | | | | | Tunisia..... | 546 | 207 | 42 | 20 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

(Declared weight)

| Country of destination | 1964 | | | 1965 | | | 1964 | | | 1965 | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|--------------|---------------|--|--------------|---------------|--|--------------|---------------|--|
| | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | |
| | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 dollars | | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 dollars | | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 dollars | | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 dollars | |
| Flue-cured (cont'd): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Libya..... | 428 | 373 | | 528 | 465 | | | | | | | |
| Sudan..... | 428 | 376 | | 390 | 355 | | | | | | | |
| UAR (Egypt)..... | 10,586 | 5,914 | | 12,886 | 7,545 | | | | | | | |
| Canary Islands..... | 40 | 21 | | 100 | 67 | | | | | | | |
| Spanish Africa, n.e.c..... | -- | -- | | 5 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Mauritania..... | 16 | 16 | | 22 | 22 | | | | | | | |
| Cameroon..... | 365 | 180 | | 356 | 162 | | | | | | | |
| Senegal..... | -- | -- | | 11 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| Western Africa, n.e.c..... | 129 | 101 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | |
| Sierra Leone..... | 160 | 114 | | 184 | 132 | | | | | | | |
| Ghana..... | 6 | 6 | | 202 | 182 | | | | | | | |
| Nigeria..... | 767 | 635 | | 421 | 384 | | | | | | | |
| Madeira Islands..... | 9 | 7 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | |
| Angola..... | 193 | 124 | | 415 | 335 | | | | | | | |
| Western Portuguese Africa..... | 40 | 28 | | 16 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| Congo (Leopoldville)..... | 2,076 | 1,364 | | 1,848 | 1,351 | | | | | | | |
| Ethiopia..... | 27 | 23 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | |
| Kenya..... | 196 | 258 | | 213 | 267 | | | | | | | |
| Tanzania..... | -- | -- | | 23 | 28 | | | | | | | |
| Mauritius..... | 163 | 164 | | 109 | 108 | | | | | | | |
| Mozambique..... | 18 | 14 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | |
| Malagasy Republic..... | 88 | 69 | | 22 | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Republic of South Africa..... | 18 | 16 | | 64 | 47 | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 395,586 | 325,370 | | 350,596 | 298,490 | | | | | | | |
| Burley: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 17 | 8 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | |
| Mexico..... | 4,492 | 4,112 | | 3,776 | 3,351 | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala..... | 43 | 60 | | 61 | 89 | | | | | | | |
| British Honduras..... | 2 | 2 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador..... | 24 | 33 | | 11 | 15 | | | | | | | |
| Honduras..... | 7 | 10 | | 12 | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua..... | 72 | 70 | | 136 | 128 | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica..... | 37 | 52 | | 52 | 73 | | | | | | | |
| Panama, Republic of..... | 184 | 137 | | 116 | 106 | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda..... | 1 | 1 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica..... | -- | -- | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Haiti..... | 57 | 62 | | 51 | 56 | | | | | | | |
| Barbados..... | 14 | 18 | | 26 | 34 | | | | | | | |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 241 | 323 | | 141 | 188 | | | | | | | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland..... | 106 | 52 | | 36 | 585 | | | | | | | |
| Sweden..... | -- | -- | | -- | -- | | | | | | | |
| Norway..... | 226 | 157 | | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | |
| Denmark..... | 523 | 322 | | 359 | 329 | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 98 | 62 | | 74 | 59 | | | | | | | |
| Ireland..... | 196 | 126 | | 226 | 151 | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands..... | 6,090 | 2,971 | | 9,614 | 4,780 | | | | | | | |
| Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 1,205 | 690 | | 1,387 | 851 | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 4,259 | 2,114 | | 2,692 | 1,545 | | | | | | | |
| Germany, West..... | 631 | 349 | | 391 | 218 | | | | | | | |
| Czechoslovakia..... | -- | -- | | 36 | 29 | | | | | | | |
| Switzerland..... | 1,844 | 1,077 | | 1,205 | 712 | | | | | | | |
| Finland..... | 273 | 104 | | 283 | 113 | | | | | | | |
| Azores..... | 15 | 8 | | 9 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Portugal..... | 23 | 8 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | |
| Italy..... | 13 | 10 | | 105 | 73 | | | | | | | |
| Greece..... | 3 | 2 | | 7 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vietnam, South..... | 1,292 | 482 | | 448 | 180 | | | | | | | |
| Cambodia..... | 55 | 30 | | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | |

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: United States exports by country of destination, total and types, calendar years 1964 and 1965 1/

(Declared weight)

| Country of destination | 1964 | | | 1965 | | | 1964 | | | 1965 | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | dollars | 1,000 | 1,000 | dollars | 1,000 | 1,000 | dollars | 1,000 | 1,000 | dollars |
| | pounds | dollars | | pounds | dollars | | pounds | dollars | | pounds | dollars | |
| Virginia fire and sun-cured (cont'd): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| French Pacific Islands..... | -- | -- | | 32 | 14 | | 134 | 82 | | 245 | 154 | |
| Total..... | 4,560 | 3,074 | 4,536 | 6,474 | | | 1,668 | 1,672 | | 1,880 | 1,995 | |
| Maryland: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 17 | 8 | | 28 | | | -- | -- | | 1 | 2 | |
| South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela..... | 33 | 37 | | 58 | | | 433 | 285 | | 502 | 353 | |
| Uruguay..... | 12 | 8 | | -- | | | 5 | 3 | | 10 | 6 | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | 59 | 58 | | -- | -- | |
| Sweden..... | -- | -- | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| Norway..... | 60 | 43 | | 51 | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark..... | 20 | 13 | | 231 | | | -- | -- | | 2 | 8 | |
| Netherlands..... | 988 | 576 | | 608 | | | -- | -- | | 2 | 1 | |
| Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 1,087 | 629 | | 1,076 | | | -- | -- | | 2 | 1 | |
| France..... | 488 | 487 | | 132 | | | -- | -- | | 2 | 1 | |
| Germany, West..... | 723 | 449 | | 650 | | | 1 | 2 | | -- | -- | |
| Austria..... | -- | -- | | 56 | | | 4 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | |
| Switzerland..... | 6,897 | 6,467 | | 5,912 | | | 73 | 179 | | 1 | 5 | |
| Finland..... | 23 | 15 | | 47 | | | 94 | 119 | | 16 | 17 | |
| Spain..... | 382 | 179 | | 350 | | | 1 | 4 | | -- | -- | |
| Portugal..... | 1,131 | 521 | | 441 | | | | | | | | |
| Gibraltar..... | 9 | 1 | | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thailand..... | 119 | 61 | | 49 | | | 11 | 30 | | 1 | 2 | |
| Vietnam, South..... | -- | -- | | 227 | | | 70 | 134 | | 45 | 97 | |
| Laos..... | -- | -- | | 135 | | | -- | -- | | 1 | 2 | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | -- | -- | | 2 | | | 3 | 2 | | -- | -- | |
| Cameroon..... | -- | -- | | 33 | | | 5 | 15 | | 4 | 12 | |
| Tunisia..... | 331 | 137 | | -- | | | 4 | 5 | | 3 | 6 | |
| Congo (Leopoldville)..... | -- | -- | | 19 | | | 11 | 31 | | 7 | 22 | |
| Total..... | 12,320 | 9,631 | 7,930 | 10,116 | | | 40 | 70 | | 40 | 18 | |
| Green River: | | | | | | | 116 | 176 | | 75 | 90 | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | 403 | 2,685 | | 683 | 4,696 | |
| United Kingdom..... | 231 | 131 | 164 | 243 | | | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 9 | |
| Ireland..... | 12 | 6 | 3 | 5 | | | 88 | 142 | | 192 | 647 | |
| Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 22 | 11 | 4 | 8 | | | 131 | 116 | | 74 | 99 | |
| | | | | | | | 202 | 195 | | 100 | 194 | |
| | | | | | | | 2,757 | 4,016 | | 1,479 | 2,937 | |
| | | | | | | | 572 | 758 | | 743 | 1,062 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|-------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| Asia: | | | | | | | Austria..... | 84 : | 165 : | 58 : | 110 : |
| Vietnam, South..... | | | | -- : | | | Czechoslovakia..... | 22 : | 36 : | 33 : | 76 : |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | Switzerland..... | 120 : | 250 : | 46 : | 80 : |
| Australia..... | 276 : | 158 : | 286 : | 174 : | | | Finland..... | -- : | -- : | 123 : | 133 : |
| New Zealand..... | 3 : | 1 : | -- : | -- : | | | Azores..... | 3 : | 9 : | 3 : | 9 : |
| Africa: | | | | | | | Spain..... | 834 : | 809 : | 1,253 : | 1,029 : |
| Congo (Leopoldville)..... | 467 : | 220 : | 81 : | 40 : | | | Italy..... | 2/ : | 1 : | -- : | -- : |
| Total..... | 1,211 : | 604 : | 623 : | 385 : | | | Asia: | : | : | : | : |
| One Sucker: | | | | | | | Israel..... | 5 : | 9 : | 2 : | 3 : |
| North America: | | | | | | | Thailand..... | 1 : | 3 : | 2/ : | 1 : |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | | | | | | | Vietnam, South..... | 243 : | 99 : | 300 : | 135 : |
| Europe: | 21 : | 14 : | 25 : | 16 : | | | Philippines..... | 21 : | 40 : | 9 : | 33 : |
| United Kingdom..... | 24 : | 15 : | 48 : | 45 : | | | Hong Kong..... | 3 : | 4 : | 4 : | 6 : |
| Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 94 : | 45 : | 380 : | 185 : | | | Taiwan..... | 1 : | 7 : | 2 : | 11 : |
| Switzerland..... | 7 : | 1 : | -- : | -- : | | | Oceania: | : | : | : | : |
| Italy..... | 6 : | 1 : | -- : | -- : | | | Australia..... | 21 : | 55 : | 8 : | 18 : |
| Asia: | | | | | | | New Zealand..... | 15 : | 60 : | 45 : | 116 : |
| Vietnam, South..... | 211 : | 64 : | 5 : | 2 : | | | Africa: | : | : | : | : |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | Morocco..... | 6 : | 7 : | -- : | -- : |
| New Guinea..... | -- : | -- : | 17 : | 6 : | | | UAR (Egypt)..... | -- : | -- : | 4 : | 5 : |
| French Pacific Islands..... | -- : | -- : | 8 : | 3 : | | | Canary Islands..... | 435 : | 713 : | 518 : | 1,190 : |
| Africa: | | | | | | | Spanish Africa, n.e.c..... | 7 : | 16 : | -- : | -- : |
| Congo (leopoldville)..... | 279 : | 164 : | 307 : | 125 : | | | Ghana..... | 2 : | 2 : | -- : | -- : |
| Burundi and Rwanda..... | -- : | -- : | 114 : | 31 : | | | Madeira Islands..... | 2 : | 1 : | -- : | -- : |
| Total..... | 642 : | 304 : | 904 : | 413 : | | | Mozambique..... | 6 : | 4 : | -- : | -- : |
| | | | | | | | Republic of South Africa..... | 5 : | 4 : | 2/ : | 1 : |
| | | | | | | | Total..... | 7,426 : | 13,983 : | 7,173 : | 16,708 : |
| Black Fat: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North America: | | | | | | | Cigar Wrapper: | | | | |
| Panama, Republic of..... | 10 : | 7 : | 10 : | 7 : | | | North America: | | | | |
| Bahamas..... | 39 : | 16 : | 32 : | 13 : | | | Canada..... | 852 : | 2,915 : | 997 : | 3,608 : |
| Leeward & Windward Islands.. | 65 : | 28 : | 82 : | 36 : | | | Mexico..... | 6 : | 15 : | 4 : | 12 : |
| Netherlands Antilles..... | 29 : | 10 : | 27 : | 9 : | | | Guatemala..... | 1 : | 2 : | -- : | -- : |
| French West Indies..... | 1 : | 2/ : | -- : | -- : | | | El Salvador..... | -- : | -- : | 2 : | 8 : |
| South America: | | | | | | | Honduras..... | -- : | -- : | 2/ : | 1 : |
| French Guiana..... | 13 : | 6 : | 1 : | 1 : | | | Costa Rica..... | -- : | -- : | 2/ : | 1 : |
| Europe: | | | | | | | Bahamas..... | 4 : | 1 : | -- : | 1 : |
| United Kingdom..... | 1 : | 1 : | -- : | -- : | | | Jamaica..... | 28 : | 126 : | 1 : | 5 : |
| Netherlands..... | -- : | -- : | 114 : | 48 : | | | Dominican Republic..... | 3 : | 11 : | -- : | -- : |
| Belgium-Luxembourg..... | -- : | -- : | 24 : | 19 : | | | Trinidad and Tobago..... | 1 : | 4 : | -- : | -- : |
| Germany, West..... | 2 : | 1 : | 1 : | 1 : | | | South America: | : | : | : | : |
| Asia: | | | | | | | Colombia..... | 11 : | 30 : | 1 : | 2 : |
| Laos..... | 5 : | 3 : | -- : | -- : | | | Venezuela..... | 32 : | 92 : | 21 : | 69 : |
| Nansei and Nanpo Islands.... | -- : | -- : | 18 : | 13 : | | | Chile..... | 5 : | 15 : | 4 : | 12 : |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | Brazil..... | 4 : | 5 : | 3 : | 6 : |
| British Western Pacific Is.. | -- : | -- : | 6 : | 5 : | | | Uruguay..... | 2 : | 7 : | 1 : | 3 : |
| Africa: | | | | | | | Argentina..... | 11 : | 31 : | 7 : | 22 : |
| Europe: | | | | | | | Sweden..... | 39 : | 68 : | -- : | -- : |
| Canary Islands..... | 5 : | 3 : | 8 : | 5 : | | | Denmark..... | 60 : | 106 : | 2 : | 3 : |
| Spanish Africa, n.e.c..... | 127 : | 76 : | 143 : | 86 : | | | United Kingdom..... | 403 : | 2,685 : | 625 : | 4,641 : |
| Cameroon..... | 251 : | 154 : | 263 : | 165 : | | | Ireland..... | 2 : | 3 : | 1 : | 9 : |
| Guinea..... | -- : | -- : | 85 : | 51 : | | | Netherlands..... | 86 : | 139 : | 148 : | 624 : |
| Sierra Leone..... | -- : | -- : | 3 : | 2 : | | | Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 84 : | 76 : | 42 : | 59 : |
| Ivory Coast..... | 4 : | 3 : | -- : | -- : | | | France..... | 17 : | 66 : | 38 : | 122 : |
| Ghana..... | 807 : | 787 : | 480 : | 488 : | | | | | | | |

(Declared weight)

| Country of destination | 1964 | | | 1965 | | | Country of destination | | | 1964 | | | 1965 | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------|--|--------------|---------|--|------------------------|---------|--|--------------|---------|--|--------------|---------|--|
| | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | | Quantity | Value | |
| | 1,000 pounds | dollars | | 1,000 pounds | dollars | | 1,000 pounds | dollars | | 1,000 pounds | dollars | | 1,000 pounds | dollars | |
| Cigar Wrapper (cont'd): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany, West..... | 2,286 | 3,597 | | 1,002 | 2,380 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany, East..... | 520 | 672 | | 342 | 648 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 84 | 165 | | 58 | 140 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Czechoslovakia..... | -- | -- | | 11 | 40 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Switzerland..... | 98 | 226 | | 19 | 51 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finland..... | -- | -- | | 123 | 133 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Azores..... | 3 | 9 | | 3 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spain..... | 152 | 316 | | 41 | 98 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Israel..... | 5 | 9 | | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thailand..... | 1 | 3 | | 2/ | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vietnam, South..... | 3 | 1 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philippines..... | 21 | 40 | | 9 | 33 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hong Kong..... | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taiwan..... | 1 | 7 | | 2 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 21 | 55 | | 8 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Zealand..... | 15 | 60 | | 23 | 97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Morocco..... | 6 | 7 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| UAR (Egypt)..... | -- | -- | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canary Islands..... | 369 | 662 | | 379 | 1,044 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spanish Africa, n.e.c..... | 7 | 16 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ghana..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Republic of South Africa..... | 2/ | 1 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 5,246 | 12,247 | | 3,921 | 13,920 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar Binder: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | -- | -- | | 86 | 62 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua..... | -- | -- | | 2/ | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica..... | 45 | 53 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dominican Republic..... | 91 | 108 | | 16 | 17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Venezuela..... | 37 | 41 | | 24 | 28 | | | | | | | | | | |
| British Guiana..... | -- | -- | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surinam..... | 3 | 2 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sweden..... | 1 | 2 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark..... | 56 | 70 | | 71 | 86 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands..... | 2 | 3 | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 32 | 33 | | 32 | 40 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stems, Trimmings and Scrap: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 359 | 114 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mexico..... | 2 | 2/ | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador..... | -- | -- | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica..... | 3 | 1 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panama, Republic of..... | 168 | 50 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas..... | 10 | 4 | | -- | -- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica..... | 25 | 6 | | 10 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | 10 | 8 | | 10 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
| Germany, West..... | 471 : | 419 : | 477 : | 557 : | British Guiana..... | -- : | -- : | 15 : | 2/ |
| Germany, East..... | 52 : | 86 : | 401 : | 414 : | Uruguay..... | -- : | -- : | 6 : | 3 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 22 : | 36 : | 21 : | 36 : | Argentina..... | 12 : | 4 : | -- : | -- |
| Switzerland..... | 9 : | 15 : | 10 : | 17 : | Europe: | -- : | -- : | -- : | -- |
| Spain..... | 682 : | 493 : | 1,212 : | 931 : | Sweden..... | 3,356 : | 174 : | 2,562 : | 156 |
| Italy..... | 2/ : | 1 : | -- : | -- : | Norway..... | 51 : | 14 : | 23 : | 7 |
| Asia: | | | | | Denmark..... | 540 : | 107 : | 993 : | 140 |
| Hong Kong..... | 2 : | 2 : | 3 : | 2 : | United Kingdom..... | 7,928 : | 2,233 : | 8,955 : | 2,797 |
| Oceania: | | | | | Ireland..... | 251 : | 117 : | 589 : | 225 |
| New Zealand..... | -- : | -- : | 22 : | 19 : | Netherlands..... | 1,086 : | 407 : | 1,154 : | 310 |
| Africa: | | | | | Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 23 : | 6 : | 434 : | 38 |
| Canary Islands..... | 62 : | 49 : | 139 : | 146 : | France..... | 88 : | 101 : | 742 : | 37 |
| Madeira Islands..... | 2 : | 1 : | -- : | -- : | Germany, West..... | 64 : | 19 : | 813 : | 77 |
| Mozambique..... | 6 : | 4 : | -- : | -- : | Austria..... | -- : | -- : | 310 : | 18 |
| Republic of South Africa..... | 1 : | 1 : | -- : | -- : | Switzerland..... | 41 : | 6 : | 35 : | 3 |
| Total..... | 1,576 : | 1,419 : | 2,521 : | 2,363 : | Finland..... | -- : | -- : | 678 : | 214 |
| Cigar Filler: | | | | | Azores..... | -- : | -- : | 116 : | 12 |
| North America: | | | | | Gibraltar..... | 8 : | 1 : | -- : | -- |
| Canada..... | 141 : | 69 : | 209 : | 111 : | Italy..... | -- : | -- : | 3 : | 2/ |
| Bahamas..... | -- : | -- : | 1 : | 2/ : | Asia: | -- : | -- : | -- : | -- |
| Panama, Republic of..... | 2/ : | 2/ : | -- : | -- : | Jordan..... | 130 : | 44 : | 139 : | 38 |
| South America: | | | | | Thailand..... | -- : | -- : | 170 : | 106 |
| Venezuela..... | 1 : | 1 : | -- : | -- : | Vietnam, South..... | 112 : | 157 : | -- : | -- |
| Europe: | | | | | Laos..... | -- : | -- : | 27 : | 5 |
| Sweden..... | -- : | -- : | 40 : | 18 : | Malaysia..... | -- : | -- : | 22 : | 1 |
| Denmark..... | -- : | -- : | 2 : | 1 : | Hong Kong..... | -- : | -- : | 47 : | 32 |
| United Kingdom..... | -- : | -- : | 58 : | 55 : | Nansei and Nanpo Islands..... | 396 : | 33 : | -- : | -- |
| Netherlands..... | -- : | -- : | 39 : | 18 : | Oceania: | -- : | -- : | 75 : | 7 |
| Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 15 : | 7 : | -- : | -- : | Australia..... | -- : | -- : | -- : | -- |
| France..... | 185 : | 129 : | 62 : | 72 : | Africa: | -- : | -- : | 194 : | 102 |
| Switzerland..... | 13 : | 9 : | 17 : | 12 : | Morocco..... | 200 : | 40 : | 250 : | 49 |
| Asia: | | | | | Canary Islands..... | 166 : | 45 : | 2 : | 1 |
| Vietnam, South..... | 240 : | 98 : | 300 : | 135 : | Congo (Leopoldville)..... | -- : | -- : | 450 : | 43 |
| Africa: | | | | | Mozambique..... | -- : | -- : | 39 : | 4 |
| UAR (Egypt)..... | -- : | -- : | 3 : | 2 : | Republic of South Africa..... | -- : | -- : | 6 : | 1 |
| Canary Islands..... | 4 : | 2 : | -- : | -- : | Total..... | 15,029 : | 3,691 : | 20,914 : | 4,713 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500.

Compiled in the Foreign Agricultural Service from Bureau of Census Records.

U. S. Exports of Tobacco Products--1965

U. S. exports of tobacco products in 1965 were valued at \$122.9 million. This compares with the record value of \$131.6 for 1964.

Cigarettes.--Exports of cigarettes in 1965 totaled 23,052 million pieces--down 8.3 percent from those of 1964. The leading markets for U. S. cigarettes last year were, in order of importance, Hong Kong, Spain, Netherlands Antilles, Malaysia, Kuwait and France. Each of these markets took at least 1 billion cigarettes in 1965. Other important foreign outlets which purchased between 600 million and 1 billion included Panama, Ecuador, Paraguay, Italy and Lebanon. The total export value of cigarettes in 1965 was \$105.3 million, with an average export valuation per 1,000 pieces of \$4.57.

Cigars and Cheroots.--U. S. exports of cigars and cheroots in 1965 totaled 55.2 million pieces, compared with 44.3 million in 1964. The value of 1965 exports was \$1.9 million, compared with \$1.8 million in the previous year. Principal markets for cigars and cheroots in 1965 included Canada, France, Iceland, the United Kingdom, the Bahamas and the Republic of South Africa.

Smoking Tobacco in Packages.--Exports of packaged smoking tobacco in 1965 were 1,133,000 pounds--down 20 percent from the 1,419,000 pounds shipped out in 1964. The value of 1965 exports was \$1.5 million, compared with \$2.1 million in 1964. Leading destinations for packaged smoking tobacco last year were Ecuador, Canada, Denmark, Japan, and Australia.

Smoking Tobacco in Bulk.--This category consists of specially prepared cigarette tobacco, cut and granulated tobacco, partially processed blended tobacco, and shredded tobacco. It also includes "blended strips," or stemmed tobacco consisting of more than one kind--principally blended flue-cured and burley. Last year, exports were 13.4 million pounds, valued at \$13.8 million, compared with 12.3 million pounds, with a valuation of \$12.7 million in 1964. Major purchasers of smoking tobacco in bulk in 1965 were Switzerland, Mexico, Spain, Finland, Italy, France, the Dominican Republic, Bolivia, and Haiti.

Chewing and Snuff.--Exports of chewing tobacco and snuff in 1965 totaled 389,000 pounds, compared with 412,000 pounds in the previous year. Australia and the French Pacific Islands were the principal markets.

| Country of destination | Cigarettes | | Cigars and cheroots | | Smoking tobacco in packages | | Smoking tobacco in bulk | | Chewing tobacco and snuff | |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 |
| | Million pieces | Million pieces | 1,000 pieces | 1,000 pieces | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| Canada..... | 243.3 | 311.4 | 2,845 | 11,089 | 309 | 163 | 8 | 57 | -- | 12 |
| Mexico..... | 101.5 | 111.3 | 193 | 411 | 7 | 10 | 420 | 1,167 | 1 | 1 |
| El Salvador..... | 8.7 | 8.8 | 100 | 134 | 2/ | 2/ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Costa Rica..... | 10.7 | 12.5 | 26 | 170 | 1 | 2/ | -- | 31 | -- | -- |
| Panama, Republic of..... | 823.5 | 651.4 | 1,344 | 991 | 7 | 10 | 202 | 369 | 100 | 53 |
| Canal Zone..... | 29.1 | -- | 93 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Bermuda..... | 107.8 | 98.4 | 817 | 659 | 9 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 1 |
| Bahamas..... | 180.7 | 197.1 | 2,207 | 2,228 | 11 | 15 | -- | 2 | 9 | 10 |
| Jamaica..... | 28.4 | 28.3 | 54 | 46 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 59 | 1 | -- |
| Haiti..... | 9.3 | 7.0 | 16 | 8 | -- | -- | 581 | 554 | -- | -- |
| Dominican Republic..... | 51.0 | 5.7 | -- | -- | 2/ | 2/ | 1,633 | 619 | -- | -- |
| Netherlands Antilles..... | 1,135.0 | 1,291.7 | 835 | 260 | 12 | 8 | 72 | 70 | 20 | 19 |
| Colombia..... | 44.7 | 17.7 | 344 | 90 | 3 | 2/ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Surinam..... | 56.2 | 19.0 | 12 | 18 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ecuador..... | 569.2 | 712.4 | 351 | 96 | 2/ | 181 | 846 | 473 | -- | -- |
| Peru..... | 597.5 | 503.1 | 710 | 297 | 8 | 2/ | 309 | 378 | -- | -- |
| Bolivia..... | 38.7 | 19.4 | 6 | -- | -- | 1 | 614 | 566 | -- | -- |
| Chile..... | 8.0 | 8.5 | 84 | 51 | 1 | 2 | -- | 116 | -- | -- |
| Paraguay..... | 683.5 | 966.5 | 440 | 56 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Uruguay..... | 369.2 | 205.0 | 347 | 142 | 10 | 6 | 75 | 13 | -- | -- |
| Argentina..... | 101.8 | 112.5 | 42 | 34 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Iceland..... | 231.6 | 214.6 | 3,126 | 3,265 | 120 | 55 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Sweden..... | 706.7 | 445.5 | 178 | 369 | 45 | 42 | -- | 189 | 5 | 6 |
| Norway..... | 241.5 | 219.0 | 623 | 1,419 | 5 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Denmark..... | 512.7 | 398.9 | 283 | 525 | 122 | 89 | 3 | 31 | -- | 3 |
| United Kingdom..... | 347.2 | 283.6 | 1,633 | 3,079 | 26 | 19 | 2/ | 2/ | 4 | -- |
| Ireland..... | 17.2 | 19.7 | 348 | 330 | 2/ | 1 | -- | -- | 2/ | -- |
| Netherlands..... | 617.2 | 503.3 | 154 | 91 | 29 | 18 | 20 | 75 | -- | -- |
| Belgium-Luxembourg..... | 720.1 | 511.2 | 562 | 384 | 25 | 25 | 17 | 191 | -- | 2/ |
| France..... | 1,339.3 | 1,034.6 | 5,264 | 7,798 | 19 | 26 | 3 | 636 | -- | -- |
| Germany, West..... | 542.6 | 522.8 | 39 | 84 | 87 | 64 | 16 | 151 | -- | -- |
| Austria..... | 112.6 | 99.7 | 103 | -- | 21 | 24 | 100 | 168 | -- | -- |
| Switzerland..... | 342.7 | 483.0 | 1,041 | 1,028 | 50 | 43 | 3,265 | 3,604 | -- | -- |
| Finland..... | 137.6 | 152.1 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 763 | 1,110 | -- | -- |
| Poland..... | 97.9 | 133.1 | -- | -- | 13 | 3 | -- | 1,145 | -- | -- |
| Spain..... | 2,252.4 | 1,823.6 | -- | 57 | -- | 2/ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Portugal..... | 76.1 | 160.4 | 1,175 | 1,578 | 6 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Gibraltar..... | 778.3 | 200.8 | 258 | 425 | 1 | 2/ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Italy..... | 708.7 | 643.9 | 86 | 83 | 37 | 39 | 1,322 | 881 | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | 134.1 | 189.0 | -- | -- | 2/ | 2/ | -- | -- | -- | -- |

| Country of destination | Cigarettes | | Cigars and cheroots | | Smoking tobacco in packages | | Smoking tobacco in bulk | | Chewing tobacco and snuff | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 |
| | Million pieces | Million pieces | 1,000 pieces | 1,000 pieces | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| Greece..... | 117.3 | 135.2 | 346 | 394 | 1 | 2/ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Syria..... | 133.3 | 111.4 | 28 | 1,827 | 1 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Lebanon..... | 550.2 | 630.4 | 1,017 | 270 | 12 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Israel..... | 242.2 | 246.3 | 988 | 322 | 6 | 3 | 103 | 162 | -- | -- |
| Kuwait..... | 1,425.0 | 1,123.3 | 1,618 | 1,420 | 5 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 13.0 | 19.2 | 352 | 451 | 5 | 2 | -- | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Arabia Peninsula States..... | 123.3 | 250.6 | 236 | 491 | 2/ | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Aden..... | 37.9 | 27.7 | 198 | 170 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Bahrain, State of..... | 187.5 | 90.8 | 861 | 949 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Afghanistan..... | 35.2 | 28.5 | 186 | 210 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- |
| Malaysia..... | 1,117.6 | 1,268.4 | 20 | 139 | 12 | 15 | 1 | -- | -- | -- |
| Philippines..... | 37.6 | 61.7 | -- | -- | 6 | 1 | 17 | 8 | 2 | 18 |
| Hong Kong..... | 2,561.0 | 2,648.1 | 1,195 | 1,158 | 45 | 32 | 90 | 65 | -- | 2/ |
| Japan..... | 529.3 | 295.1 | 2,130 | 1,420 | 149 | 82 | -- | 1 | -- | -- |
| Nansei and Nampo Islands..... | 38.1 | 47.0 | 76 | 219 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Australia..... | 533.7 | 468.6 | 2,577 | 1,174 | 139 | 65 | 570 | 210 | 188 | 176 |
| French Pacific Islands..... | 40.8 | 59.6 | 10 | 69 | 2/ | -- | -- | 67 | 68 | -- |
| Morocco..... | 289.9 | 271.1 | 132 | 171 | 2 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Algeria..... | 3.3 | 18.9 | -- | -- | -- | 2/ | 7 | -- | -- | -- |
| Libya..... | 135.4 | 138.7 | -- | -- | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| UAR (Egypt)..... | 102.1 | 98.2 | 1,094 | 941 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Canary Islands..... | 575.6 | 486.6 | -- | -- | 7 | 4 | -- | 142 | -- | -- |
| Spanish Africa, n.e.c..... | 30.1 | 46.1 | -- | -- | 2/ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Western Africa, n.e.c..... | 6.1 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| British West Africa, n.e.c..... | 17.2 | 7.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c..... | 38.5 | 12.5 | -- | 60 | -- | 2/ | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Liberia..... | 320.0 | 219.2 | 281 | 362 | 6 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Congo (Leopoldville)..... | 5.0 | 5.4 | 20 | 97 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ethiopia..... | 69.5 | 70.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| French Somaliland..... | 19.5 | 19.0 | 6 | 5 | 2/ | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- |
| Malagasy Republic..... | 11.7 | 4.3 | 240 | 58 | 1 | -- | -- | 14 | -- | -- |
| Republic of South Africa..... | 79.9 | 80.8 | 2,256 | 2,095 | 2 | 2 | -- | 9 | -- | -- |
| Zambia, Rhodesia, and Malawi..... | 2.7 | 2.5 | 105 | 31 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Other countries..... | 600.4 | 724.1 | 2,623 | 3,479 | 13 | 24 | 177 | 133 | 12 | 20 |
| Total..... | 25,144.2 | 23,051.9 | 44,338 | 55,249 | 1,419 | 1,133 | 12,328 | 13,400 | 412 | 389 |
| Declared value, 1,000 dollars | 114,595 | 105,297 | 1,807 | 1,941 | 2,077 | 1,523 | 12,747 | 13,789 | 395 | 386 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500.

Compiled in the Foreign Agricultural Service from records of the Bureau of the Census.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250

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U. S. TOBACCO IMPORTS

UP IN 1965

U. S. imports of unmanufactured tobacco for consumption ^{1/}, in 1965, totaled some 182.6 million pounds--the largest of record. This compared with 168.7 million in 1964. The total value of unmanufactured tobacco imported in 1965 was \$129.8 million.

Cigarette leaf imports.--Imports of cigarette leaf last year reached 138.2 million pounds--up 16 percent from those of 1964. This reflects in part larger use of foreign tobaccos in the increased output of cigarettes last year. The imports for the month of January 1965, however, were unusually large and followed extremely small imports recorded for December 1964. (In calendar 1965, U. S. cigarette output was about 3 percent above the previous year). Turkey and Greece, combined, supplied a total of 119.6 million pounds of cigarette tobacco in 1965. Yugoslavia supplied 12.9 million pounds. Most U. S. imports of cigarette leaf consist of oriental tobaccos to be blended with domestic leaf in the manufacturing process.

Imports of flue-cured and burley leaf in 1965 totaled 268,000 pounds--coming mainly from Rhodesia.

Average import prices for cigarette leaf in 1965 were as follows: Turkey, 67 cents per pound; Greece, 98 cents; and Yugoslavia, 78 cents.

Cigar tobaccos.--Imports of cigar filler and scrap in 1965 totaled some 43.3 million pounds, compared with 48.8 million in the previous year.

^{1/} Includes withdrawals from bond for consumption and releases from customs custody immediately upon arrival.

Duty-paid imports of Cuban cigar tobaccos amounted to only 2.4 million pounds, compared with 4.4 million in 1964. Tobaccos of Cuban origin, already in the United States at the time of the embargo of February 1962, have continued to be withdrawn from bond. Quantities which were duty-paid in 1965 are included in the data for that year.

The drop in duty-paid imports of Cuban leaf since the embargo has been more than made up by stepped-up purchases from other cigar leaf producing countries--mainly the Philippines, the Dominican Republic, Colombia, and Brazil. Imports for consumption of Philippine filler and scrap last year were 14.1 million pounds. Of this total, all but 32,000 pounds was scrap, with an average import value of 31 cents per pound. Imports of scrap and filler from the Dominican Republic totaled 8.4 million pounds last year, compared with 10.0 million in 1964; the Colombian total was 5.6 million, compared with 8.3 million; and the total of Brazilian origin was 4.2 million, compared with 4.6 million.

Average import values per pound in 1965, for scrap tobaccos from principal sources, aside from the Philippines were as follows: Dominican Republic, 80 cents; Colombia, 48 cents; and Brazil, 51 cents.

General imports.--General imports of tobacco consist mainly of arrivals going into bonded warehouses, together with small amounts of direct entries made immediately upon arrival. General imports are not to be confused with imports for consumption. (The attached table covers imports for consumption).

In 1965, general imports (arrivals) of unmanufactured tobacco totaled about 198 million pounds, compared with 218 million in 1964, and 160 million in 1963. General imports in 1965 reported under the category of cigarette leaf were 130 million pounds, compared with 133 million in 1964. For cigar tobaccos the total was 60 million pounds in 1965, and 84 million in 1964. The balance in 1965 included about 7 million pounds of Turkish scrap and 1 million of flue-cured and burley.

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U. S. imports for consumption, by principal countries of origin during 1965, with comparisons

| Commodity and country | Average | | 1963 | 1964 1/ | 1965 1/ |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1950-54 | 1955-59 | | | |
| | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| Cigarette leaf: | | | | | |
| Turkey..... | 53,802 | 62,779 | 84,505 | 72,267 | 83,556 |
| Greece..... | 13,280 | 24,026 | 28,843 | 30,935 | 36,037 |
| Syria..... | 3,579 | 1,423 | 372 | 364 | 203 |
| Italy..... | 1,025 | 1,675 | 1,728 | 1,583 | 1,361 |
| Cyprus..... | 247 | 722 | 647 | 752 | 792 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1,011 | 3,703 | 9,589 | 10,219 | 12,862 |
| Rhodesia, Zambia, Malawi..... | 745 | 168 | 641 | 829 | 1,184 |
| Lebanon..... | 37 | 396 | 2,123 | 1,758 | 1,712 |
| Other countries..... | 2,709 | 976 | 540 | 76 | 463 |
| Total..... | 76,435 | 95,868 | 128,988 | 118,783 | 138,170 |
| Cigar wrapper: | | | | | |
| Indonesia..... | 664 | 137 | 4 | 10 | 10 |
| Cuba..... | 383 | 546 | 220 | 86 | 31 |
| Other countries..... | 13 | 10 | 49 | 132 | 206 |
| Total..... | 1,060 | 693 | 273 | 228 | 247 |
| Cigar filler: | | | | | |
| Unstemmed: | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 4,231 | 3,726 | 1,333 | 1,474 | 559 |
| Philippines..... | 182 | 114 | 16 | 2/ | 28 |
| Colombia..... | -- | -- | 227 | 279 | 86 |
| Brazil..... | -- | -- | 66 | 313 | 153 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 1 | 11 | 200 | 418 | 387 |
| Other countries..... | 16 | 33 | 559 | 1,037 | 1,260 |
| Stemmed: | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 10,190 | 9,002 | 973 | 505 | 176 |
| Philippines..... | 572 | 193 | 886 | 354 | 4 |
| Colombia..... | -- | -- | 11 | 44 | 52 |
| Brazil..... | 1 | -- | 489 | 523 | 439 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 2 | -- | 136 | 303 | 417 |
| Other countries..... | 3 | 41 | 375 | 615 | 779 |
| Total..... | 15,198 | 13,120 | 5,271 | 5,865 | 4,340 |
| Scrap: | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 7,557 | 12,574 | 3,251 | 2,306 | 1,636 |
| Philippines..... | 1,017 | 5,444 | 12,906 | 14,091 | 14,078 |
| Canada..... | 26 | 66 | 320 | 387 | 393 |
| Colombia..... | -- | -- | 5,270 | 8,000 | 5,450 |
| Brazil..... | -- | -- | 1,931 | 3,768 | 3,575 |
| Dominican Republic..... | -- | 24 | 5,230 | 9,309 | 7,586 |
| Turkey..... | -- | 64 | 1,058 | 972 | 1,314 |
| Peru..... | -- | 12 | 200 | 21 | 256 |
| Indonesia..... | 2 | 12 | 1,016 | 2,133 | 1,280 |
| Netherlands..... | -- | 27 | 114 | 93 | 44 |
| Other countries..... | 12 | 83 | 1,694 | 1,826 | 3,337 |
| Total..... | 8,614 | 18,306 | 32,990 | 42,906 | 38,949 |
| Stems: | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 132 | 825 | 14 | 10 | 18 |
| United Kingdom..... | 393 | 410 | 142 | 81 | 33 |
| Ireland..... | -- | 67 | 79 | 162 | 165 |
| Other countries..... | 74 | 10 | 64 | 714 | 636 |
| Total..... | 599 | 1,312 | 299 | 967 | 852 |
| GRAND TOTAL..... | 101,906 | 129,299 | 167,821 | 168,749 | 182,558 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500.

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TOBACCO
FT 3-66
June 1966

TOBACCO HARVEST IN FIRST HALF

OF 1966 DOWN 4 PERCENT

World tobacco harvest in the first half of calendar 1966 - mainly in the Southern Hemisphere - is forecast at 3,013 million pounds. This is down 4.4 percent from the 3,152 million last season, but almost equal to the 1964 harvest of 3,007 million. This slight reduction has no effect upon export availabilities, because the large accumulated surplus stocks from prior record crops are more than ample to meet importers' requirements.

Smaller harvests in such important countries as Brazil, India, Paraguay, Puerto Rico, Malawi, Nigeria and the Malagasy Republic resulted mainly from reduced plantings while unfavorable weather - drought and excessive rains - adversely affected final outturns in Rhodesia, the Republic of South Africa, and Argentina. In some other important producing countries, including Mexico, Chile, Angola, Tanzania, Zambia, Burma, Pakistan, the Philippines, and Thailand, larger plantings plus generally favorable weather conditions resulted in record or near-record harvests. In some countries tobacco is harvested in both six-month periods of the year 1/, but all production is summarized in this report.

Production by Continent and Area

North America, including Caribbean area: Larger harvests due to increased plantings in Mexico, Guatemala, Jamaica, and Nicaragua offset the smaller crops in Puerto Rico and Honduras. Area production is forecast at 289 million pounds, or slightly above last year's.

South America: Smaller plantings in both Brazil and Paraguay along with the excessive rains in Argentina caused the drop in this area's production this year. Other countries, including Colombia, Chile, Peru and Venezuela, all expect to harvest slightly larger crops than in 1965. Production for the area 1/ Included in this category are Colombia, Malagasy Republic, Ceylon, Pakistan, and Thailand.

This circular contains more detailed information than the summary of similar title published in the Statistical Report of World Agricultural Production and Trade, May 1966.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola..... | 7 | 10 | 18 | 22 | 485 | 603 | 594 | 674 | 3,305 | 6,038 | 12,850 | 15,000 | |
| Cameroon..... | 11 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 493 | 539 | 570 | 588 | 5,423 | 7,495 | 8,000 | 8,000 | |
| Congo (Leopoldville)..... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | (719) | 775 | 800 | 800 | (6,746) | 2,535 | 3,300 | 3,300 | |
| Rwanda and Burundi..... | (9) | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 660 | 660 | 660 | | 3,300 | 3,500 | 3,500 | |
| Gabon, Central African Rep., and Congo (Brazzaville)..... | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 561 | 556 | 581 | 591 | 3,660 | 4,000 | 5,000 | 5,500 | |
| Ghana..... | 1 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 464 | 399 | 400 | 400 | 588 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,500 | |
| Ivory Coast..... | 4/ | 18 | 18 | 18 | 4/ | 306 | 306 | 306 | 4/ | 5,500 | 5,500 | 5,500 | |
| Kenya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 947 | 1,434 | 1,400 | 1,400 | |
| Malagasy Republic..... | 19 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 500 | 752 | 714 | 715 | 9,718 | 13,007 | 13,228 | 11,400 | |
| Malawi..... | 140 | 121 | 185 | 148 | 237 | 224 | 272 | 260 | 33,346 | 27,133 | 50,268 | 38,345 | |
| Mauritius..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,288 | 1,300 | 1,359 | 1,135 | 961 | 1,063 | 723 | 1,101 | |
| Mozambique..... | 7 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 486 | 534 | 531 | 530 | 3,246 | 5,605 | 5,205 | 5,346 | |
| Nigeria..... | 45 | 48 | 50 | 43 | 574 | 603 | 641 | 657 | 25,728 | 28,790 | 31,800 | 28,050 | |
| Rep. of South Africa..... | 90 | 83 | 83 | 82 | 624 | 831 | 718 | 602 | 56,047 | 68,793 | 59,526 | 49,254 | |
| Rhodesia..... | 189 | 260 | 219 | 218 | 800 | 1,168 | 1,099 | 949 | 150,310 | 303,822 | 240,344 | 206,700 | |
| Tanzania..... | 8 | 12 | 19 | 25 | 685 | 441 | 612 | 625 | 5,619 | 5,421 | 11,926 | 15,600 | |
| Uganda..... | 11 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 510 | 646 | 915 | 901 | 5,701 | 8,016 | 7,170 | 6,625 | |
| Zambia..... | 14 | 33 | 27 | 37 | 677 | 863 | 752 | 705 | 9,750 | 28,397 | 20,532 | 25,775 | |
| Total Africa..... | 559 | 668 | 703 | 675 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 321,095 | 525,849 | 485,777 | 436,896 | |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burma..... | 104 | 142 | 119 | 131 | 876 | 604 | 787 | 804 | 90,944 | 85,800 | 93,600 | 105,300 | |
| Cambodia..... | 39 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 353 | 500 | 505 | 505 | 13,602 | 12,500 | 13,000 | 13,000 | |
| Ceylon..... | 15 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 551 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 8,480 | 9,000 | 9,000 | 9,000 | |
| India..... | 933 | 1,088 | 1,045 | 967 | 639 | 726 | 780 | 778 | 596,366 | 790,129 | 815,041 | 752,240 | |
| Indonesia..... | 419 | 422 | 448 | 448 | 365 | 405 | 412 | 413 | 153,267 | 170,856 | 184,305 | 185,000 | |
| Laos..... | 5 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 469 | 412 | 444 | 444 | 2,343 | 5,350 | 6,000 | 6,600 | |
| Pakistan..... | 221 | 210 | 224 | 227 | 1,079 | 1,088 | 1,080 | 1,079 | 238,568 | 228,400 | 242,000 | 245,000 | |
| Philippines..... | 185 | 256 | 212 | 224 | 514 | 663 | 678 | 682 | 95,277 | 169,754 | 143,850 | 152,669 | |
| Taiwan..... | 21 | 24 | 18 | 17 | 1,629 | 2,031 | 2,030 | 2,035 | 34,651 | 49,615 | 35,937 | 34,000 | |
| Thailand..... | 143 | 128 | 162 | 166 | 393 | 534 | 517 | 519 | 56,126 | 68,167 | 83,931 | 86,318 | |
| Vietnam, South..... | 22 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 658 | 772 | 747 | 745 | 14,479 | 15,400 | 15,500 | 13,900 | |
| Total Asia..... | 2,107 | 2,346 | 2,306 | 2,258 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1,304,103 | 1,604,971 | 1,642,164 | 1,603,027 | |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 12 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 785 | 1,167 | 925 | 1,041 | 9,651 | 33,104 | 23,835 | 26,025 | |
| New Zealand..... | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 1,438 | 1,596 | 1,692 | 1,769 | 4,718 | 9,381 | 9,881 | 9,000 | |
| Total Oceania..... | 15 | 34 | 32 | 30 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 14,369 | 42,485 | 33,716 | 35,025 | |
| Total countries shown..... | 3,665 | 4,040 | 4,160 | 4,014 | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2,423,345 | 3,006,793 | 3,152,023 | 3,013,039 | |

1/ Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above dry weight which is normally reported in trade statistics. 2/ Preliminary; subject to revision. 3/ Includes estimates for countries listed for which data are not available. 4/ Not available.

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is forecast at 649 million pounds--down 7.5 percent from the 1965 record harvest of 702 million.

Africa: Continued drought in the Republic of South Africa, early drought alleviated somewhat by late rains in Rhodesia and Zambia along with the reduced plantings in Malawi, the Malagasy Republic, Nigeria and Uganda caused this area's harvest to drop to 437 million pounds, or 10.1 percent below last year's figure of 486 million. Rhodesia's 1966 crop is unofficially forecast at 207 million pounds, compared with last season's harvest of 240 million planted on about the same area. Zambia, Angola and Tanzania have expanded flue-cured production for export substantially during recent years and have plans for further increases in the near future fostered by current economic sanctions levied against Rhodesia.

Asia: Area production is estimated at 1,603 million pounds--down 2.4 percent from the 1965 harvest of 1,642 million. The smaller harvests in India, South Vietnam and Taiwan because of reduced plantings more than offset larger harvests in Burma, Pakistan, the Philippines, and Thailand.

Oceania: Better growing conditions this season as opposed to adverse weather last year increased this area's harvest to 35.0 million pounds from 33.7 million despite a small reduction in planted area. Australia expects a slightly larger harvest this season; whereas, New Zealand's crop is forecast at about 9 percent below the 1965 record of 9.9 million pounds.

Production by Kinds

Decreases are forecast for all kinds of tobacco harvested during the first half of 1966, except for burley and oriental types of tobaccos.

Harvest of flue-cured tobaccos during the first half of 1966 is estimated at 1,024 million pounds--down 5.7 percent from the 1965 figure of 1,086 million. Reduced plantings caused the smaller harvests in Brazil, India, the Philippines, Taiwan, Honduras and New Zealand; whereas, adverse weather reduced final outturns in Rhodesia, and the Republic of South Africa. Countries such as Angola, Zambia, Tanzania, Thailand, Pakistan, Nigeria, Mozambique, Mauritius, Ghana, Chile, Argentina and Guatemala all expect to harvest record or near record crops this season.

Burley production continues its upward trend. The 1966 harvest of 69 million pounds was 3.6 times larger than the 1955-59 annual average of 19 million. The increase this season was mainly produced in countries that export a large portion of their entire crops--Mexico, Angola, and Zambia. The burley crops in both Rhodesia and Malawi, principally for export, are slightly down from last year.

Harvest of other light air-cured, including Maryland is forecast at 35.5 million pounds, compared with 40.8 million in 1965. All major producers - the Malagasy Republic, Nigeria, Cameroon and the Republic of South Africa - expect to harvest smaller crops this season.

Production of oriental and semi-oriental tobaccos in Southern Hemisphere countries is very small in relation to that produced in the Northern Hemisphere. Production continues upward - used domestically in production of blended cigarettes and for export. The major producer harvesting during the first half of the calendar year is Pakistan. Production in such countries as Rhodesia, Malawi, Zambia, and Thailand is primarily for export.

The combined harvest of light sun-cured, dark air-cured and dark sun-cured types of tobaccos, except cigar-type tobaccos, turned downward again due to reduced plantings caused by grower dissatisfaction with the 1965 crop returns in a number of countries. Production of cigar-type tobaccos for export - particularly wrapper and filler - continues to rise in such countries as Honduras, Ecuador, Nicaragua, Jamaica, Colombia, Cameroon, Zambia, Nigeria and the Philippines.

The 1966 harvest of fire-cured tobaccos is estimated at 43.3 million pounds, or down almost 14 percent from last season's harvest of 50.2 million. The smaller harvest in Malawi accounted for most of the decline. The current harvest in that country dropped to 24.0 million from last year's 31.5 million due to reduced plantings.

LEAF TOBACCO: Estimated world production by kinds in first half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Kind | : Average : | | Production | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | : 1955-59 | : 1964 2/ | : 1965 2/ | : 1966 2/ | | |
| | : 1,000 | : 1,000 | : 1,000 | : 1,000 | | |
| | : <u>pounds</u> | : <u>pounds</u> | : <u>pounds</u> | : <u>pounds</u> | | |
| | : | : | : | : | | |
| Flue-cured..... | : 615,432: | 1,069,696 | : 1,085,714 | : 1,023,947 | | |
| Burley..... | : 18,906: | 53,306 | : 61,141 | : 69,191 | | |
| Other light air-cured..... | : 27,233: | 39,052 | : 40,766 | : 35,521 | | |
| Oriental & semi-oriental..... | : 15,587: | 21,733 | : 23,166 | : 23,504 | | |
| Light sun-cured..... | : 146,682: | 131,957 | : 159,655 | : 151,710 | | |
| Dark air-cured..... | : 816,062: | 902,348 | : 915,840 | : 881,865 | | |
| Dark sun-cured..... | : 749,035: | 754,826 | : 815,572 | : 784,001 | | |
| Fire-cured..... | : 34,408: | 33,875 | : 50,169 | : 43,300 | | |
| Total..... | : 2,423,345: | 3,006,793 | : 3,152,023 | : 3,013,039 | | |

1/ Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above dry weight normally reported in trade statistics. 2/ Preliminary; subject to revision.

FLUE-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the first half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica..... | 3/ | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 213 | 507 | 496 | 500 |
| El Salvador..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,238 | 1,598 | 1,490 | 1,490 |
| Guatemala..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 694 | 1,095 | 1,267 | 1,725 |
| Honduras..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3/ | 475 | 1,548 | 1,274 | 650 |
| Mexico..... | 4 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3,630 | 14,412 | 11,905 | 11,905 |
| Nicaragua..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 969 | 1,700 | 1,700 | 1,700 |
| Panama Republic..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1,050 | 1,640 | 1,600 |
| Cuba..... | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1,425 | -- | -- | -- |
| Jamaica..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 50 | 50 | 65 | 75 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 22 | 24 | 32 | 39 | 21,641 | 19,114 | 23,414 | 26,500 |
| Brazil..... | 73 | 125 | 190 | 183 | 77,272 | 103,030 | 199,957 | 192,000 |
| Chile..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 746 | 1,581 | 1,671 | 2,143 |
| Colombia..... | -- | 2 | 2 | 2 | -- | 1,745 | 1,860 | 2,000 |
| Peru..... | -- | -- | 3/ | 3/ | -- | -- | 150 | 200 |
| Venezuela..... | 5 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 7,869 | 12,000 | 12,600 | 12,621 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Angola..... | -- | 3 | 9 | 12 | -- | 2,749 | 8,000 | 10,000 |
| Ghana..... | 3/ | 4 | 4 | 5 | 126 | 1,250 | 1,500 | 1,900 |
| Kenya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 301 | 234 | 210 | 200 |
| Malagasy Republic..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1,207 | 1,328 | 1,400 |
| Malawi..... | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3,055 | 2,709 | 2,716 | 2,765 |
| Mauritius..... | 1 | 1 | 3/ | 1 | 654 | 682 | 432 | 816 |
| Mozambique..... | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2,962 | 3,131 | 2,646 | 2,866 |
| Nigeria..... | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 375 | 1,750 | 1,750 | 2,500 |
| Rhodesia..... | 188 | 256 | 211 | 210 | 149,575 | 300,154 | 232,756 | 200,000 |
| Tanzania..... | 5 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 3,773 | 3,893 | 8,613 | 12,000 |
| Uganda..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1,665 | 2,328 | 2,894 | 2,750 |
| Republic of South Africa..... | 39 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 25,255 | 32,103 | 31,546 | 23,339 |
| Zambia..... | 13 | 25 | 16 | 21 | 9,272 | 24,167 | 14,551 | 18,000 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Burma..... | 5 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 3,085 | 2,910 | 4,030 | 4,500 |
| Cambodia..... | 3 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 1,454 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Ceylon..... | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3,380 | 3,800 | 3,800 | 3,800 |
| India..... | 194 | 355 | 314 | 292 | 127,696 | 252,206 | 243,167 | 225,000 |
| Indonesia..... | 98 | 95 | 102 | 102 | 31,627 | 39,387 | 41,592 | 41,500 |
| Laos..... | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 250 | 2,000 | 2,500 | 2,700 |
| Pakistan..... | 14 | 22 | 26 | 30 | 13,100 | 26,950 | 28,000 | 34,000 |
| Philippines..... | 90 | 119 | 107 | 86 | 52,232 | 77,161 | 73,303 | 58,973 |
| Taiwan..... | 21 | 24 | 17 | 16 | 34,651 | 49,315 | 35,537 | 33,600 |
| Thailand..... | 50 | 42 | 72 | 72 | 18,435 | 23,111 | 36,030 | 36,159 |
| Vietnam, South..... | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 2,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 5,400 |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 12 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 9,651 | 33,079 | 23,810 | 26,000 |
| New Zealand..... | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4,636 | 8,990 | 9,514 | 8,670 |
| Total countries shown..... | 874 | 5/ 1,262 | 5/ 1,274 | 5/ 1,242 | 615,432 | 5/ 1,069,696 | 5/ 1,085,714 | 5/ 1,023,947 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

LIGHT AIR-CURED BURLEY: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the first half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 14 | 275 | 191 | 200 |
| El Salvador..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 404 | 800 | 750 | 750 |
| Guatemala..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 589 | 1,319 | 1,227 | 1,650 |
| Honduras..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 51 | 54 | 122 | 95 |
| Mexico..... | 2 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 1,392 | 13,227 | 13,228 | 16,976 |
| Nicaragua..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 158 | 600 | 600 | 600 |
| Panama, Republic of..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 1 | -- | 325 | 500 | 500 |
| Cuba..... | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 1,430 | -- | -- | -- |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1,375 | 2,425 | 4,123 | 4,000 |
| Brazil..... | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3,561 | 4,918 | 6,834 | 6,000 |
| Chile..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 2 | 650 | 2,634 | 2,507 | 4,559 |
| Colombia..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 1 | -- | 442 | 528 | 535 |
| Venezuela..... | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2,510 | 5,043 | 5,090 | 5,300 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Angola..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 677 | 364 | 441 | 1,000 |
| Congo (Leopoldville)..... | 1 | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 750 | 441 | 550 | 550 |
| Malagasy Republic..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 800 | 900 | 1,000 |
| Malawi..... | 6 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 2,484 | 4,699 | 5,766 | 5,400 |
| Mauritius..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 17 | 12 | 15 |
| Mozambique..... | -- | 1 | 2 | 2 | -- | 474 | 859 | 880 |
| Nigeria..... | -- | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | -- | 40 | 50 | 50 |
| Republic of South Africa..... | 4/ | 4 | 4 | 4 | 327 | 2,648 | 895 | 1,684 |
| Rhodesia..... | 4/ | 2 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 2,528 | 5,588 | 5,500 |
| Zambia..... | 1 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 335 | 3,516 | 4,394 | 6,000 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| India..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2,106 | 2,240 | 2,240 | 2,240 |
| Taiwan..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 300 | 400 | 400 |
| Thailand..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 761 | 954 | 952 |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | -- | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | -- | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| New Zealand..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 82 | 391 | 367 | 330 |
| Total countries shown..... | 24 : 5/ | 53 : 5/ | 64 : 5/ | 73 | 18,906 : 5/ | 53,306 : 5/ | 61,141 : 5/ | 69,191 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

OTHER LIGHT AIR-CURED (Including Maryland): Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the first half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 189 | 198 | 309 | 300 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Cameroon: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1,508 | 2,535 | 2,645 | 2,500 |
| Gabon, Central African Rep., and Congo (Brazzaville): | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1,984 | 2,500 | 3,000 | 3,250 |
| Malagasy Republic: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 14 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 8,350 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 6,000 |
| Mauritius..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 307 | 364 | 279 | 270 |
| Nigeria..... | 5 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 3,325 | 8,500 | 11,000 | 8,000 |
| Republic of South Africa..... | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6,070 | 9,815 | 8,823 | 8,426 |
| Ivory Coast: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 4/ | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4/ | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Uganda..... | -- | -- | 3/ | 3/ | -- | -- | 10 | 75 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Pakistan..... | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5,500 | 5,940 | 5,500 | 5,500 |
| Total countries shown..... | 38 | 49 | 55 | 49 | 27,233 | 39,052 | 40,766 | 35,521 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

ORIENTAL AND SEMI-ORIENTAL: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the first half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 <u>2</u> / | 1965 <u>2</u> / | 1966 <u>2</u> / | Average | 1964 <u>2</u> / | 1965 <u>2</u> / | 1966 <u>2</u> / |
| | 1955-59 | | | | 1955-59 | | | |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Honduras..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 3 | 13 | 24 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 770 | 1,213 | 955 | 1,000 |
| Chile..... | -- | -- | 3/ | 3/ | -- | -- | 7 | 24 |
| Colombia..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 126 | 220 | 220 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Malawi..... | 4/ | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 3 | 86 | 172 | 180 |
| Rhodesia..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 548 | 1,140 | 2,000 | 1,200 |
| Republic of South Africa.... | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 850 | 1,577 | 1,277 | 1,250 |
| Tanzania..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 1 | -- | 60 | 213 | 400 |
| Zambia..... | 4/ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 108 | 655 | 1,159 | 1,500 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Pakistan..... | 15 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13,308 | 16,670 | 16,500 | 17,000 |
| Thailand..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 1 | -- | 203 | 650 | 706 |
| Total countries shown..... | 20 | 20 | 26 | 26 | 15,587 | 21,733 | 23,166 | 23,504 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

LIGHT SUN-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the first half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 <u>2</u> / | 1965 <u>2</u> / | 1966 <u>2</u> / | Average | 1964 <u>2</u> / | 1965 <u>2</u> / | 1966 <u>2</u> / |
| | 1955-59 | | | | 1955-59 | | | |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica..... | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2,003 | 2,171 | 1,755 | 1,800 |
| Mexico..... | 44 | 20 | 25 | 28 | 39,812 | 36,572 | 46,958 | 52,910 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay..... | 11 | 15 | 27 | 22 | 11,151 | 16,503 | 31,300 | 25,000 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| India..... | 4/ | 98 | 92 | 79 | 78,916 | 57,981 | 58,642 | 50,000 |
| Pakistan..... | 16 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 14,800 | 18,730 | 21,000 | 22,000 |
| Total countries shown..... | 74 | 154 | 168 | 154 | 146,682 | 131,957 | 159,655 | 151,710 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

DARK AIR-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the first half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador..... | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 263 | 175 | 200 | 200 |
| Guatemala..... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 1,927 | 1,843 | 3,000 | 3,800 |
| Honduras: | | | | | | | | |
| Copan..... | 10 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 5,580 | 4,000 | 5,400 | 4,500 |
| Cigar wrapper..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 1 | -- | 504 | 285 | 395 |
| Cigar filler..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 996 | 780 | 1,185 |
| Mexico..... | 40 | 37 | 19 | 18 | 29,443 | 28,219 | 23,148 | 22,707 |
| Nicaragua: | | | | | | | | |
| Chilcagre..... | 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 1,025 | 4,500 | 4,500 | 4,500 |
| Shade grown..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 100 | 200 | 200 | 250 |
| Cigar leaf..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 110 | 150 | 200 |
| Panama, Republic of..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 926 | 332 | 500 | 500 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 53 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 43,021 | 44,000 | 45,000 | 50,000 |
| Haiti..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1,600 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Jamaica: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 1 | 6 | 11 | 12 | 857 | 5,400 | 9,600 | 10,000 |
| Native..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 100 | 100 | 135 | 125 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 28 | 30 | 31 | 21 | 28,060 | 32,000 | 37,900 | 23,000 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina: | | | | | | | | |
| Native..... | 56 | 75 | 91 | 59 | 42,756 | 81,328 | 82,833 | 50,600 |
| Cigar, Bahia & Havana..... | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4,106 | 2,425 | 3,526 | 3,000 |
| Bolivia..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| Brazil: | | | | | | | | |
| Bahia & other cigar..... | 90 | 130 | 137 | 129 | 64,173 | 71,099 | 79,366 | 75,000 |
| Twist..... | 191 | 180 | 180 | 171 | 117,534 | 97,002 | 97,002 | 92,000 |
| Other..... | 85 | 45 | 50 | 47 | 43,469 | 26,360 | 37,700 | 35,000 |
| Colombia: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 5 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 9,665 | 43,437 | 36,596 | 44,533 |
| Other..... | 50 | 34 | 40 | 37 | 70,724 | 45,635 | 48,406 | 45,525 |
| Chile..... | -- | 3/ | -- | -- | -- | 240 | -- | -- |
| Paraguay..... | 5 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3,531 | 4,000 | 8,383 | 5,000 |
| Peru..... | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 6,951 | 6,689 | 6,684 | 6,744 |
| Uruguay..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 651 | 324 | 375 | 375 |
| Venezuela..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 617 | 2,000 | 1,600 | 1,700 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Angola..... | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 2,628 | 2,925 | 4,409 | 4,000 |
| Cameroon: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 886 | 2,535 | 2,645 | 3,250 |
| Native..... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 3,029 | 2,425 | 2,205 | 2,250 |
| Congo (Leopoldville): | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 352 | 106 | 150 | 150 |
| Other..... | 8 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5,644 | 1,865 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| Ghana..... | 1 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 462 | 4,000 | 4,200 | 4,200 |
| Gabon, Central African Rep., and Congo (Brazzaville)..... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1,676 | 1,500 | 2,000 | 2,250 |
| Ivory Coast..... | 4/ | 14 | 14 | 14 | 4/ | 4,300 | 4,300 | 4,300 |
| Kenya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 46 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Malagasy Republic..... | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 1,368 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Nigeria..... | 39 | 31 | 31 | 25 | 22,028 | 18,500 | 19,000 | 17,500 |
| Republic of South Africa..... | 40 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23,545 | 22,650 | 16,985 | 14,555 |
| Rwanda and Burundi..... | 4/ | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4/ | 3,300 | 3,500 | 3,500 |
| Tanzania..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 461 | 700 | 700 | 700 |
| Uganda..... | 2 | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 853 | 628 | 275 | 300 |
| Zambia: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar wrapper..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 24 | 42 | 75 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Cambodia..... | 36 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 12,148 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Ceylon..... | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3,460 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Indonesia: | | | | | | | | |
| Sumatra cigar..... | 16 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 8,301 | 7,716 | 7,937 | 8,000 |
| Other..... | 305 | 316 | 330 | 330 | 113,339 | 121,253 | 132,276 | 133,000 |
| Laos..... | 4 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 2,093 | 3,350 | 3,500 | 3,900 |
| Pakistan: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3,740 | 7,310 | 5,000 | 4,500 |
| Other..... | 71 | 71 | 73 | 71 | 74,700 | 73,550 | 73,000 | 72,000 |
| Philippines: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar filler..... | (95 | 137 | 105 | 137 | (43,045 | 92,439 | 70,349 | 93,167 |
| Cigar wrapper..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 1 | | 154 | 198 | 529 |
| Vietnam, South..... | 18 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12,479 | 9,900 | 9,500 | 8,500 |
| Total countries shown..... | 1,315 | 1,352 | 1,376 | 1,333 | 816,062 | 902,348 | 915,840 | 881,865 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

DARK SUN-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the first half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1955-59 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 145 | -- | -- | -- | 107,506 | -- | -- | -- |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Chile: | | | | | | | | |
| Paraguayan..... | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 10,420 | 6,030 | 4,947 | 4,213 |
| Havana..... | 1 | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 2,297 | 1,221 | 262 | 287 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Malawi..... | 10 | 22 | 34 | 22 | 3,195 | 3,006 | 10,118 | 6,000 |
| Mozambique..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 284 | 1,250 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Zambia..... | 3/ | 3/ | 1 | 3/ | 35 | 35 | 386 | 200 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Burma..... | 98 | 133 | 106 | 120 | 87,859 | 82,890 | 89,570 | 100,800 |
| India..... | 4/ | 633 | 637 | 594 | 387,648 | 477,702 | 510,992 | 475,000 |
| Pakistan..... | 95 | 73 | 77 | 74 | 112,100 | 75,600 | 89,000 | 85,000 |
| Thailand..... | 93 | 84 | 88 | 92 | 37,691 | 44,092 | 46,297 | 48,501 |
| Total countries shown..... | 450 :5/ | 1,035 :5/ | 1,031 :5/ | 990 :5/ | 749,035 :5/ | 754,826 :5/ | 815,572 :5/ | 784,001 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

FIRE-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the first half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1955-59 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina: | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2,095 | 441 | 582 | 600 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Congo (Leopoldville)..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 1 | -- | 123 | 500 | 500 |
| Ghana..... | 4/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4/ | 250 | 300 | 400 |
| Malawi..... | 118 | 85 | 135 | 110 | 24,609 | 16,633 | 31,496 | 24,000 |
| Mozambique..... | 4/ | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4/ | 750 | 700 | 600 |
| Rhodesia..... | 3/ | -- | -- | -- | 176 | -- | -- | -- |
| Tanzania..... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 1,385 | 768 | 2,400 | 2,500 |
| Uganda..... | 6 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 3,183 | 5,060 | 3,991 | 3,500 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Ceylon..... | 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 1,640 | 3,700 | 3,700 | 3,700 |
| Indonesia..... | -- | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | -- | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Pakistan..... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1,320 | 3,650 | 4,000 | 5,000 |
| Total countries shown..... | 132 | 112 | 164 | 139 | 34,408 | 33,875 | 50,169 | 43,300 |

1/ Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above dry weight, which is normally reported in trade statistics.

2/ Preliminary; subject to revision.

3/ Less than 500 acres.

4/ Not available.

5/ Includes estimates for countries for which data are not available.

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WORLD TOBACCO EXPORTS

DOWN SLIGHTLY

Tobacco exports from Free World countries totaled 1,828 million pounds in 1965--down 3 percent from the record 1,880 million for 1964. The 1965 total still was the second-largest of record.

The high-level exports of 1965 reflect steadily rising cigarette output in most countries, and ample supplies available in producing areas at attractive prices. World exports in 1966 are likely to be somewhat below those of last year. But stocks in most importing countries are large enough to provide for all manufacturing needs even with smaller purchases.

The biggest exporting countries in 1965 included the United States 468 million pounds, Rhodesia-Zambia-Malawi 297, Greece 157, Turkey 151, India 137, and Brazil 123. Combined exports from those countries accounted for nearly three-fourths of total export trade in 1965.

Principal Exporting Countries

United States: U. S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1965, 468 million pounds, were 9 percent below 1964. Sharply smaller exports of flue-cured tobacco to the United Kingdom, which reduced stocks of U. S. leaf in line with lower usings, accounted for a major part of the decline. In addition, large supplies were available at attractive prices in competing exporting areas, such as Rhodesia.

Rhodesia-Zambia-Malawi: Tobacco exports from the three countries formerly comprising the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland totaled an estimated 297 million pounds in 1965. At that level, exports were 18 percent above those of 1964. This estimate is based in part on official export data and in part on data reported by importing countries.

| Continent and Country | Average 1955-59 | | 1963 | | 1964 2/ | | 1965 2/ | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 37,223 | 2,100 | 39,309 | 2,614 | 52,475 | 3,392 | 41,500 | 4,335 |
| United States..... | 499,795 | 129,304 | 505,484 | 168,121 | 514,484 | 168,748 | 468,074 | 182,558 |
| Costa Rica..... | 5 | 155 | 54 | 129 | 34 | 113 | 65 | 160 |
| El Salvador..... | 163 | 3,126 | 32 | 3,077 | 33 | 3,631 | 30 | 3,500 |
| Guatemala..... | -- | 718 | 122 | 248 | 288 | 466 | 260 | 492 |
| Honduras..... | 3,325 | 169 | 3,267 | 89 | 4,351 | 85 | 4,705 | 120 |
| Mexico..... | 955 | 4,804 | 27,509 | 5,717 | 19,808 | 5,998 | 11,398 | 5,581 |
| Nicaragua..... | -- | 817 | -- | 540 | -- | 465 | -- | 625 |
| Cuba..... | 53,228 | -- | 3/ 35,000 | -- | 3/ 30,000 | -- | 3/ 30,000 | -- |
| Dominican Republic..... | 27,389 | 465 | 36,944 | -- | 55,684 | -- | 32,372 | -- |
| Jamaica..... | 106 | 1,524 | 987 | 2,070 | 636 | 2,186 | 899 | 2,718 |
| Trinidad and Tobago..... | -- | 1,719 | -- | 1,691 | -- | 1,532 | -- | 1,489 |
| Total..... | 622,189 | 144,901 | 648,678 | 184,296 | 677,793 | 186,616 | 589,303 | 201,578 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 3,084 | 155 | 29,472 | 240 | 24,056 | 372 | 25,802 | 184 |
| Brazil..... | 63,618 | 78 | 97,694 | 10 | 132,862 | 4 | 122,726 | 4 |
| British Guiana..... | -- | 712 | -- | 700 | -- | 696 | -- | 700 |
| Chile..... | 91 | 685 | -- | 3,926 | -- | 2,285 | -- | 2,472 |
| Colombia..... | 11,059 | 13 | 24,631 | 10 | 35,824 | 77 | 22,191 | 55 |
| Paraguay..... | 5,692 | 5 | 22,128 | 4/ | 27,906 | -- | 32,513 | 15 |
| Peru..... | 1,343 | 575 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 2,205 | -- |
| Surinam..... | -- | 159 | -- | 269 | -- | 210 | -- | 225 |
| Uruguay..... | -- | 9,007 | -- | 6,056 | -- | 9,361 | -- | 5,639 |
| Venezuela..... | -- | 597 | 43 | 590 | 25 | 330 | 27 | 335 |
| Total..... | 84,887 | 11,986 | 173,968 | 11,801 | 220,675 | 13,335 | 205,464 | 9,829 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| EEC: | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg..... | 1,008 | 54,264 | 4,458 | 63,873 | 4,534 | 68,649 | 4,385 | 73,489 |
| France..... | 4,740 | 73,042 | 5,077 | 104,467 | 3,000 | 108,001 | 3,131 | 108,987 |
| Germany, West..... | 1,661 | 164,528 | 2,914 | 262,311 | 3,307 | 279,395 | 5,308 | 300,774 |
| Italy..... | 25,547 | 17,073 | 24,599 | 62,856 | 11,309 | 49,685 | 8,508 | 22,564 |
| Netherlands..... | 6/ 7,522 | 71,773 | 6/ 6,228 | 87,364 | 6/ 9,215 | 99,855 | 6/ 11,788 | 105,380 |
| Total, EEC..... | 40,478 | 380,680 | 43,276 | 580,871 | 31,365 | 605,585 | 33,120 | 611,194 |
| Austria..... | 1,677 | 23,985 | 551 | 24,081 | 886 | 22,308 | 1,077 | 26,934 |
| Denmark..... | 6/ 131 | 25,304 | 6/ 1,038 | 27,553 | 6/ 866 | 34,295 | 6/ 1,023 | 34,572 |
| Finland..... | -- | 11,290 | -- | 15,342 | 22 | 13,402 | -- | 12,797 |
| Greece..... | 127,743 | 3 | 136,511 | 4 | 157,523 | 4 | 157,453 | 77 |
| Ireland..... | -- | 11,872 | -- | 14,026 | -- | 13,999 | -- | 11,690 |
| Malta..... | -- | 738 | -- | 903 | -- | 983 | -- | 900 |
| Norway..... | 6/ 263 | 9,504 | 6/ 324 | 12,864 | 6/ 340 | 11,351 | 6/ 294 | 9,363 |
| Portugal..... | 8 | 11,992 | -- | 13,650 | 7 | 13,626 | -- | 13,693 |
| Spain..... | 2,445 | 47,106 | 169 | 44,333 | 1 | 58,808 | 220 | 65,000 |
| Sweden..... | 55 | 17,657 | 22 | 19,198 | 79 | 30,986 | 280 | 16,627 |
| Switzerland..... | -- | 27,377 | 103 | 38,205 | 80 | 39,566 | 32 | 45,382 |
| United Kingdom..... | 6/ 2,680 | 319,435 | 6/ 3,073 | 324,634 | 6/ 3,970 | 312,652 | 6/ 4,480 | 286,440 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 39,723 | 1,224 | 37,537 | 22,196 | 50,176 | 7,534 | 43,437 | 250 |
| Total, Europe..... | 215,203 | 888,167 | 222,604 | 1,137,860 | 245,315 | 1,165,099 | 244,416 | 1,134,912 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|----|-----------|------|-----------|----|-----------|------|-----------|----|-----------|
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 19,048 | 15,009 | 3/ | 1,000 | 3/ | 10,000 | 3/ | 7,000 | 3/ | 15,400 | 3/ | 3,500 | 3/ | 7,500 |
| Morocco..... | 558 | 4,876 | | 259 | | 8,954 | | 405 | | 10,520 | | 117 | | 8,342 |
| Tunisia..... | 720 | 5,548 | | 45 | | 4,821 | | 441 | | 9,962 | | 400 | | 1,045 |
| United Arab Republic..... | -- | 25,564 | | -- | | 27,355 | | -- | | 29,447 | | -- | | 31,651 |
| Angola..... | 825 | 665 | | 2,921 | | 586 | | 3,702 | | 712 | | 5,000 | | 1,100 |
| Cameroon..... | 2,153 | 1,952 | | 2,315 | | 1,653 | | 2,690 | | 1,521 | | 2,650 | | 2,500 |
| Canary Islands..... | -- | 6,108 | | -- | | 13,761 | | 5 | | 20,744 | | 10 | | 20,000 |
| Congo, Brazzaville..... | 1,318 | 1,004 | | 840 | | 1,764 | | 550 | | 1,614 | | 1,000 | | 1,700 |
| Congo, Leopoldville..... | 148 | 9,869 | | 34 | | 8,292 | | 100 | | 5,392 | | 100 | | 5,600 |
| Ghana..... | -- | 2,180 | | 1 | | 2,119 | | -- | | 2,463 | | -- | | 2,500 |
| Malagasy Republic..... | 8,804 | 1,256 | | 8,204 | | 1,130 | | 11,029 | | 1,212 | | 8,760 | | 1,470 |
| Mozambique..... | 772 | 4,62 | | 1,960 | | 686 | | 1,257 | | 1,704 | | 2,400 | | 1,955 |
| Nigeria..... | -- | 5,568 | | 8 | | 3,684 | | 142 | | 5,956 | | 140 | | 3,630 |
| Rhodesia, Zambia, Malawi..... | 149,496 | 4 | | 213,404 | | 49 | | 252,195 | | -- | | 297,000 | | -- |
| Sierra Leone..... | -- | 1,670 | | -- | | 2,142 | | -- | | 2,494 | | -- | | 2,500 |
| South Africa, Republic of..... | 2,144 | 8,489 | | 18,711 | | 5,202 | | 15,358 | | 4,738 | | 15,286 | | 5,472 |
| Total..... | 185,986 | 90,224 | | 249,702 | | 92,198 | | 294,874 | | 113,879 | | 336,363 | | 96,965 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aden..... | 5,461 | 9,332 | 3/6/ | 4,700 | | 7,500 | 3/6/ | 6,500 | 3/ | 10,000 | 3/6/ | 6,500 | 3/ | 10,000 |
| Cyprus..... | 1,409 | 1,123 | | 2,116 | | 1,244 | | 1,626 | | 1,667 | | 938 | | 1,392 |
| Lebanon..... | 1,745 | 572 | | 5,690 | | 476 | | 3,413 | | 574 | | 4,431 | | 739 |
| Turkey (Europe and Asia)..... | 146,417 | -- | | 98,332 | | -- | | 125,642 | | -- | | 150,920 | | -- |
| Syria..... | 1,156 | 601 | | 3,278 | | 176 | | 4 | | 1,069 | | 9 | | 935 |
| Burma..... | 290 | 835 | | -- | | -- | | -- | | -- | | -- | | -- |
| Cambodia..... | 1,291 | 1,445 | | -- | | 700 | | -- | | 600 | | -- | | 600 |
| Ceylon..... | 554 | 1,932 | | 180 | | 2,571 | | 1 | | 1,358 | | -- | | 1,730 |
| China, Taiwan..... | 177 | 2,213 | | 2,978 | | 4,852 | | 4,118 | | 2,580 | | 5,790 | | 4,640 |
| Hong Kong..... | 1,428 | 9,531 | 6/ | 281 | | 18,334 | 6/ | 394 | | 18,735 | 6/ | 480 | | 18,099 |
| India..... | 92,265 | 3,195 | | 149,838 | | 1,215 | | 159,073 | | 2,304 | | 136,685 | | 172 |
| Indonesia..... | 33,116 | 15,430 | | 28,461 | | 1,973 | | 35,715 | | -- | | 41,006 | | -- |
| Japan..... | 6,274 | 11,816 | | 15,303 | | 34,885 | | 15,327 | | 64,134 | | 16,026 | | 55,022 |
| Laos..... | -- | -- | | -- | | 1,549 | | -- | | 1,289 | | -- | | 1,300 |
| Malaysia 7/..... | 2,590 | 4,673 | 6/ | 406 | | 18,084 | 6/ | 101 | | 14,854 | 6/ | 40 | | 18,470 |
| Pakistan..... | 196 | 1,531 | 3/ | 218 | | 2,500 | 3/ | 300 | | 940 | 3/ | 410 | | 1,082 |
| Philippines..... | 22,192 | 8,238 | | 54,608 | | 4,994 | | 76,321 | | 1,132 | | 81,000 | | 1,560 |
| Thailand..... | 8,333 | 10,292 | | 8,337 | | 8,098 | | 13,552 | | 10,928 | | 11,277 | | 12,519 |
| Vietnam, South..... | 299 | 8,023 | | 222 | | 5,534 | | -- | | 5,736 | | -- | | 8,200 |
| Total..... | 325,193 | 90,782 | | 374,948 | | 114,685 | | 441,087 | | 137,900 | | 455,512 | | 136,460 |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 179 | 42,802 | | 331 | | 27,474 | | 278 | | 28,487 | | 358 | | 29,644 |
| New Zealand..... | 2 | 6,994 | | 224 | | 4,712 | | 101 | | 4,732 | | -- | | 6,519 |
| Total..... | 181 | 49,796 | | 555 | | 32,186 | | 379 | | 33,219 | | 358 | | 36,163 |
| Total world..... | 1,433,639 | 1,275,856 | | 1,670,455 | | 1,573,026 | | 1,880,123 | | 1,650,048 | | 1,828,416 | | 1,615,744 |

1/ Does not include trade of Sino-Soviet bloc countries. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Estimated. 4/ Includes manufactured products. 5/ Data not comparable with previous years due to method of recording imports. 6/ Re-exports. 7/ Includes States of Malaya, Singapore, Sarawak, Brunei, and Sabah.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U. S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

It includes a substantial carryover of 1964-crop Rhodesian leaf on hand on January 1, 1965, plus exports from the 1965 harvest. No export statistics have been published by Rhodesia since those for October 1965, the month prior to the Declaration of Independence on November 11, 1965. The United Kingdom, West Germany, the Netherlands, Japan, Malaysia, Hong Kong, and Belgium were major purchasers of Rhodesian tobacco last year.

Lack of Rhodesian statistics leaves a large gap in the current world tobacco export trade picture. If present economic sanctions on Rhodesian trade are continued, exports from that country this year will be sharply below 1965.

Greece: Exports of Greek tobacco were again at a high level in 1965. West Germany, which purchased 48 million pounds, was Greece's best customer in 1965. The United States took 25 million. Total shipments to the Soviet Union and other East European Communist countries were 35 million pounds--up 10 million from 1964. Members of the European Economic Community took 70 million pounds of Greek leaf in 1965 - the same as in 1964.

Turkey: Turkey had a good tobacco export year in 1965, with 151 million pounds going abroad, compared with 126 million in 1964. Larger shipments to the United States, Belgium-Luxembourg, Japan and Czechoslovakia accounted for most of the gain. U. S. purchases, at 95 million pounds (63 percent of the total) were up 21 percent from 1964.

India: India's unmanufactured tobacco exports dropped from 158 million pounds in 1964 to 137 million last year. Shipments of flue-cured in 1965 totaled some 115 million pounds, with purchases by the Soviet Union and the United Kingdom being 59 million and 33 million, respectively. Flue-cured exports to Yugoslavia, Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Japan were below those of 1964.

Brazil: Exports from Brazil in 1965 totaled about 123 million pounds--down 10 million from 1964. As usual, most of the exports were Bahia cigar-type tobaccos. Data by country of destination are not yet available. It is likely that Brazil's exports will continue to drop this year.

Canada: Canadian exports of tobacco dropped from 52.5 million pounds in 1964 to 41.5 million in 1965. Nearly 39 million was flue-cured tobacco. The United Kingdom took 32.5 million of Canadian flue-cured last year. Other important markets included Hong Kong, the Benelux countries, Malaysia, and West Germany.

Other Exporters: Countries exporting a substantial volume of tobacco in 1965 included the Philippines 81 million pounds, Yugoslavia 43, Indonesia 41, the Dominican Republic 32, Paraguay 33, Argentina 26, and Colombia 22.

Principal Importing Countries

West Germany: West Germany was the largest tobacco-importing country in 1965. Declared imports totaled 301 million pounds--nearly 8 percent larger than in 1964. Increased purchases from the United States, Greece, Rhodesia, and Bulgaria more than offset smaller imports from Turkey, Japan, and Italy. Declared imports from the United States, at 95 million pounds were 7.4 percent larger than the 88 million of 1964. Takings of Greek leaf rose about 24 percent and those from Rhodesia-Zambia-Malawi 23 percent.

United Kingdom: Imports of unmanufactured tobacco into the United Kingdom in 1965 totaled about 286 million pounds - a drop of 8 percent from 1964. A slight increase in purchases from Commonwealth countries in 1965 was more than offset by a sizable drop in takings of U. S. leaf. Commonwealth areas - largely Rhodesia, Canada, and India - supplied nearly 184 million pounds, compared with 181 million in 1964. Their share of the total was 64 percent in 1965, compared with 58 percent in 1964. The U. S. share was only 32 percent in 1965, against 39 percent in 1964. The drop in purchases of U. S. tobacco - 91 million pounds in 1965, compared with 123 million in 1964 - reflects the U. K.'s desire to bring stocks down to a level in line with declining use of U. S. tobacco.

United States: U. S. imports of unmanufactured tobacco for consumption (duty-paid) in 1965 totaled a record 183 million pounds. Imports of cigarette leaf for the same period, at 138 million pounds, accounted for 74 percent of the total. Turkey and Greece, combined, supplied about 120 million pounds of cigarette leaf - all oriental-type tobacco. Imports of cigar filler tobacco and scrap amounted to about 43 million pounds. Of this total, 39 million was scrap originating primarily in the Philippines, Dominican Republic, Colombia, and Brazil.

France: French tobacco purchases in 1965 were 109 million pounds - only a little above the 108 million imported in 1964. Major sources of imports last year, in order of importance and million pounds were; Argentina 21.7, Brazil 15.6, Bulgaria 8.3, Greece 8.3, Paraguay 7.8, Malagasy Republic 7.0, and the United States 6.0.

The Netherlands: Gross imports of tobacco reached 105 million pounds in 1965, compared with 100 million in 1964. Major suppliers in 1965 included the United States 33.6 million pounds, Rhodesia-Zambia-Malawi 16.7 million, West Germany (largely Indonesian tobacco) 14.1 million, and Brazil 9.0 million. The U. S. share of the total was 31.9 percent in 1965, compared with 30.1 percent in 1964, and 28.3 percent in 1963.

Belgium-Luxembourg: Imports were 73 million pounds in 1965, compared with 69 million in 1964. Larger purchases from the United States, Rhodesia, and Brazil more than offset smaller takings from Greece, Bulgaria and Turkey. The United States supplied 19.6 million pounds in 1965, or 27 percent of the total, compared with 17.1 million, or 25 percent of 1964's total.

Spain: The Spanish Tobacco Monopoly's import of tobacco rose to a record 65 million pounds in 1965, from 59 million the year before. The stepped-up imports reflect rising factory use of leaf as well as smaller availabilities from domestic production. Brazil and the Philippines were the major sources of imports, supplying 26 million and 19 million, respectively. Imports from the United States were 4.4 million in 1965, and have risen each year since 1962, but the volume is still well below that of the late 1950's.

Japan: Japan's 1965 imports of unmanufactured tobacco (mostly flue-cured) were about 55 million pounds, with the United States furnishing half. In 1964, when imports were about 64 million pounds, the U. S. share also was about half. Other principal suppliers to the Japanese market last year included Rhodesia, Greece and Thailand.

Switzerland: Swiss tobacco imports totaled 45 million pounds in 1965--up nearly 15 percent from 1964. Larger purchases from the United States, Rhodesia, and Greece accounted for the rise. The United States supplied 22 million pounds last year - 48 percent of the total, compared with 18.4 million or 47 percent of the 1964 total.

Australia: Imports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1965 were 29.6 million pounds--up 4 percent from those of 1964. Purchases of U. S. leaf, at 19.5 million, accounted for 66 percent of the total, compared with 14.8 million, or 52 percent of the total in 1964. Other important sources of leaf in 1965 were Rhodesia and the Republic of South Africa.

Total imports reported in the accompanying table are consistently smaller than exports for several reasons: (1) Some tobacco exports may appear twice in world trade, i.e., as exports from the country of growth and as re-exports from the country of original destination; (2) some countries whose imports greatly exceed their exports are not included in the table; (3) imports shown for most countries are declared, duty-paid imports, and actual arrivals of leaf may be somewhat larger; (4) shipments from Free World countries to the Communist areas are included in the export figures, but Communist countries' imports of these shipments are not shown in the table.

To insure valid comparisons with previous data, trade of Communist-dominated areas has been excluded from the table. Statistics on this trade, especially for some recent years, are not available. The data shown, however, do include Free World exports to, and imports from, the Communist areas.

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September 1966

TOBACCO HARVEST EXPECTED TO INCREASE

SLIGHTLY IN LAST HALF OF 1966

World tobacco harvest in the last half of calendar 1966 is forecast at 6,878 million pounds--up 4.1 percent from the 6,607 million harvested in the same period last year.

Record harvests in Canada, Bulgaria, and South Korea in conjunction with larger crops in the United States, Poland, Yugoslavia, Turkey, and Japan more than offset the smaller harvests in France, Greece, Spain, and Iran.

Recurrence of blue-mold in Turkey and Spain this season has reduced final outturns in both of these countries. Also, isolated incidences of blue-mold have been reported in Greece, Italy, and West Germany this year but actual crop damage in these countries is believed to have been negligible. Yields per acre in most Southwest Asian countries this year were adversely affected by prolonged drought conditions. Drought also affected certain types grown in Canada and the United States.

Production by Continent and Area

North America: Larger plantings of flue-cured tobaccos in both the United States and Canada caused this area's production to rise to 2,099 million pounds from 2,024 million for last season.

This circular contains more detailed information than the summary of similar title published in the Statistical Report of World Agricultural Production and Trade, August 1966.

LEAF TOBACCO: Estimated acreage, yield and production for countries harvesting in the second half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons, Farm sales weight ^{1/}

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Yield per acre | | | | Production | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Average 1955-59 | 1964 | 2/ | 1965 | Average 1955-59 | 1964 | 2/ | 1965 | Average 1955-59 | 1964 | 2/ | 1965 |
| | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 127 | 85 | 99 | 131 | 1,302 | 1,798 | 1,700 | 1,753 | 165,770 | 153,444 | 168,880 | 230,150 |
| United States..... | 1,242 | 1,078 | 977 | 984 | 1,540 | 2,066 | 1,698 | 1,698 | 1,913,757 | 2,227,932 | 1,854,648 | 1,868,464 |
| Total countries shown.... | 1,369 | 1,163 | 1,076 | 1,115 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,079,527 | 2,381,376 | 2,023,528 | 2,198,614 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,573 | 1,818 | 1,352 | 1,785 | 1,650 | 1,689 | 1,279 | 1,455 |
| Belgium..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2,291 | 2,811 | 2,435 | 2,564 | 6,737 | 5,459 | 4,850 | 5,000 |
| France..... | 68 | 49 | 53 | 52 | 1,766 | 2,073 | 2,073 | 2,089 | 120,416 | 96,361 | 109,183 | 108,400 |
| Germany, West..... | 22 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 2,201 | 2,197 | 2,065 | 2,210 | 47,740 | 21,774 | 18,940 | 20,000 |
| Greece..... | 284 | 357 | 319 | 290 | 705 | 837 | 860 | 884 | 199,945 | 298,984 | 274,267 | 256,200 |
| Italy..... | 129 | 132 | 137 | 136 | 1,301 | 1,322 | 1,183 | 1,192 | 168,220 | 174,952 | 161,932 | 162,000 |
| Spain..... | 45 | 41 | 48 | 53 | 1,156 | 1,351 | 1,438 | 1,016 | 52,241 | 55,252 | 69,657 | 54,343 |
| Sweden..... | 3/ | 2/ | 2 | 2 | 1,972 | 1,698 | 0 | 0 | 785 | 214 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1,887 | 2,236 | 1,916 | 2,010 | 5,247 | 4,237 | 3,807 | 3,850 |
| Total West Europe..... | 555 | 594 | 571 | 545 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 602,981 | 658,922 | 643,915 | 611,248 |
| Albania..... | 31 | -- | -- | -- | 612 | -- | -- | -- | 19,192 | -- | -- | -- |
| Bulgaria..... | 249 | 324 | -- | -- | 689 | 1,018 | -- | -- | 171,578 | 330,175 | -- | -- |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 20 | 15 | -- | -- | 980 | 1,314 | -- | -- | 19,728 | 20,364 | -- | -- |
| Germany, East..... | 11 | 12 | -- | -- | 1,108 | 1,389 | -- | -- | 11,992 | 16,614 | -- | -- |
| Hungary..... | 49 | 55 | 52 | -- | 1,274 | 1,155 | 1,170 | -- | 61,940 | 63,055 | 60,847 | -- |
| Poland..... | 78 | 122 | 102 | 114 | 1,196 | 1,710 | 1,117 | -- | 93,204 | 208,449 | 113,800 | -- |
| Romania..... | 95 | 100 | -- | -- | 923 | -- | -- | -- | 63,865 | 91,932 | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | 120 | 160 | 148 | 143 | 807 | 942 | 830 | 892 | 97,253 | 151,015 | 123,017 | 127,867 |
| Total East Europe..... | 653 | 443 | 443 | 443 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 538,752 | 47,915,504 | 47,778,654 | 47,854,357 |
| Total Europe..... | 1,208 | 1,042 | 1,014 | 1,002 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,141,733 | 1,570,526 | 1,422,579 | 1,476,115 |
| USSR (Europe and Asia)..... | 427 | 381 | 393 | 395 | 1,027 | 1,338 | 1,089 | 1,203 | 438,715 | 509,263 | 427,692 | 475,000 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 53 | 45 | 50 | 53 | 593 | 556 | 550 | 564 | 31,548 | 25,000 | 27,500 | 30,000 |
| Libya..... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1,176 | 960 | 962 | 963 | 2,571 | 2,400 | 2,500 | 2,600 |
| Morocco..... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1,383 | 1,296 | 1,281 | 1,344 | 4,965 | 4,569 | 5,086 | 5,511 |
| Tunisia..... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 851 | 675 | 700 | 702 | 3,518 | 3,441 | 3,638 | 4,000 |
| Total countries shown.... | 62 | 56 | 62 | 66 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 42,206 | 35,806 | 38,724 | 42,111 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus..... | 4 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 368 | 278 | 593 | 454 | 1,511 | 2,116 | 5,582 | 3,000 |
| Iran..... | 49 | 60 | 73 | 64 | 562 | 713 | 755 | 698 | 27,465 | 42,723 | 55,402 | 44,379 |
| Iraq..... | 21 | 37 | 38 | 40 | 675 | 815 | 803 | 775 | 14,170 | 30,114 | 30,500 | 31,000 |
| Israel..... | 9 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 456 | 429 | 480 | 461 | 4,134 | 2,172 | 3,827 | 4,004 |
| Jordan..... | 7 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 332 | 348 | 337 | 320 | 2,488 | 4,761 | 4,528 | 4,004 |
| Lebanon..... | 9 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 735 | 896 | 810 | 788 | 6,572 | 14,330 | 13,117 | 14,109 |
| Turkey..... | 407 | 672 | 549 | 620 | 641 | 574 | 511 | 500 | 261,081 | 386,249 | 280,204 | 310,000 |
| Syria..... | 18 | 38 | 44 | 53 | 745 | 659 | 620 | 636 | 13,276 | 25,027 | 27,558 | 33,000 |
| China, Mainland..... | 1,038 | -- | -- | -- | 918 | -- | -- | -- | 1,687,600 | -- | -- | -- |
| Japan..... | 174 | 204 | 213 | 216 | 1,808 | 2,297 | 1,995 | 2,099 | 315,506 | 467,746 | 424,205 | 452,926 |
| Korea, South..... | 51 | 74 | 86 | 98 | 1,169 | 1,472 | 1,472 | 1,472 | 59,780 | 108,686 | 127,040 | 144,500 |
| Total countries shown.... | 2,587 | 2,880 | 2,907 | 2,907 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,293,593 | 47,780,424 | 47,674,533 | 47,748,015 |
| Total countries shown.... | 5,653 | 5,922 | 5,839 | 5,985 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,095,764 | 7,277,365 | 6,607,086 | 6,877,858 |

^{1/} Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above dry weight which is normally reported in trade statistics. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Less than 500 acres. ^{4/} Includes estimates for countries listed for which data are not available.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U. S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Total U. S. production (August estimate) is tentatively placed at 1,868 million pounds--up slightly from the 1965 harvest of 1,855 million. The larger flue-cured crop - the result of increased plantings this year due to under marketings in 1965 - more than offset slight declines forecast for all other types, except One Sucker and Ohio filler. All types of tobacco except Maryland, Pennsylvania Seedleaf, cigar wrapper, and Perique are under quotas this year. Basic allotments (except small ones covered by special provisions) were cut 15 percent for burley, but were continued unchanged for other types under allotments.

The Canadian crop is forecast at a record 230 million pounds. Larger harvests of all kinds are expected this season. The 1966 Ontario flue-cured crop is currently forecast at 211.5 million pounds from 117,500 acres, compared with the 1965 harvest of 154.0 million from 86,870 acres.

Europe: Both smaller plantings and the recurrence of blue-mold reduced the harvest in Western Europe this season. Smaller plantings of oriental types in Greece and blue-mold damage to the Spanish crop this season caused this area's production to decline. Larger harvests are forecast for all Eastern European (including the USSR) countries resulting from increased plantings.

Africa: Harvest in latter half of 1966 is forecast at 42 million pounds, compared with 39 million last year. Increases are forecast for all countries in this area.

Asia: Area harvest for the last half of 1966 is forecast at 2,786 million pounds, compared with 2,695 million for the same period last year. The record harvest in South Korea along with near record-crops in Mainland China, Japan Turkey, Lebanon, and Iran accounted for the increase. Blue-mold reduced the oriental crop in the Aegean region of Turkey significantly from earlier forecasts and the prolonged drought adversely affected yields per acre in most other Southwest Asian countries.

LEAF TOBACCO: Production by kinds, estimated harvest in second half of 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Kinds | : Average : : 1955-59 : | : 1964 2/ : | : 1965 2/ : | : 1966 2/ : |
|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | : 1,000 : : pounds : | : 1,000 : : pounds : | : 1,000 : : pounds : | : 1,000 : : pounds : |
| Flue-cured..... | : 2,298,579 : | : 2,730,642 : | : 2,392,469 : | : 2,628,806 : |
| Burley..... | : 575,757 : | : 767,142 : | : 745,215 : | : 675,005 : |
| Other light | : : | : : | : : | : : |
| air-cured..... | : 74,258 : | : 60,965 : | : 53,601 : | : 51,100 : |
| Light sun-cured... | : 654,875 : | : 627,970 : | : 642,922 : | : 648,691 : |
| Oriental and | : : | : : | : : | : : |
| semi-oriental... | : 1,098,486 : | : 1,810,872 : | : 1,575,914 : | : 1,646,216 : |
| Dark air-cured.... | : 1,180,526 : | : 1,079,364 : | : 1,021,277 : | : 1,043,679 : |
| Dark sun-cured.... | : 107,052 : | : 91,965 : | : 91,901 : | : 92,341 : |
| Fire-cured..... | : 106,231 : | : 108,445 : | : 83,787 : | : 92,020 : |
| Total..... | : 6,095,764 : | : 7,277,365 : | : 6,607,086 : | : 6,877,858 : |

1/ Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above dry weight normally reported in trade statistics. 2/ Preliminary.

Production by Kinds

Increases are forecast for all kinds of tobacco harvested during the last half of 1966, except for burley and other light air-cured (including Maryland) types of tobaccos.

Harvest of flue-cured tobaccos during the last half of 1966 is forecast at 2,629 million pounds--up almost 10 percent from the 1965 figure of 2,392 million. Record crops in Canada and South Korea along with larger crops in the United States, Japan, Bulgaria, Poland, and Hungary more than offset smaller crops in Jordan and Iran.

The U. S. flue-cured crop is tentatively placed at 1,167 million pounds (August estimate), compared with last season's actual marketings of 1,059 million. The Canadian crop is forecast at a record 219 million pounds and is almost 40 percent larger than the 1965 crop of 159 million. The harvest in Japan is estimated at 279 million pounds, compared with last year's figure of 254 million.

Burley production continues downward. Harvest is tentatively placed at 675 million pounds, compared with 745 million in 1965 and the 1964 high of 767 million. U. S. burley production is placed at 511 million pounds (August estimate), compared with 586 million last season. Smaller burley crops are also indicated for Spain and Japan this season. Record crops grown primarily for export, are forecast for Greece and South Korea.

Other light air-cured tobacco (including Maryland) is estimated at 51 million pounds--down 5 percent from last season's figure of 54 million. Continued drought reduced the U. S. Maryland crop from earlier expectations despite an increase in plantings. Harvests in other countries are expected to be at the same level as those of the previous season.

Oriental and semi-oriental tobaccos harvested in the last half of 1966 are forecast at 1,646 million pounds--up 4.4 percent from the 1965 harvest of 1,576 million. Record crops in Bulgaria, Lebanon, Syria along with larger harvests in Turkey, Israel, and Yugoslavia more than offset smaller crops for Greece, Cyprus, and Iran.

Production of dark air-cured types is currently estimated at 1,044 million pounds--a slight increase from the 1965 harvest of 1,021 million. Larger harvests in Poland, Canada, and the USSR offset smaller harvests in the United States, France, Spain, and Iran.

Harvest of fire-cured tobacco is estimated at 92 million pounds, compared with 84 million in 1965 and 108 million for 1964. Production of light sun-cured and dark sun-cured types is expected to exceed the 1965 totals.

FLUE-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the second half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 | | | | 1955-59 | | | |
| | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 116 | 80 | 94 | 124 | 150,473 | 143,197 | 159,185 | 218,600 |
| United States..... | 772 | 628 | 562 | 610 | 1,208,468 | 1,387,804 | 1,058,970 | 1,167,245 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Germany, West..... | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5,795 | 1,557 | 1,097 | 1,500 |
| Greece..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 178 | 40 | 50 | 50 |
| Italy..... | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 28,267 | 25,435 | 21,537 | 21,500 |
| Spain..... | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 780 | 364 | 399 | 287 |
| Sweden..... | 3/ | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 160 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,666 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bulgaria..... | 13 | 16 | -- | -- | 12,111 | 19,575 | -- | -- |
| Hungary..... | 10 | -- | -- | -- | 10,772 | -- | -- | -- |
| Poland..... | 39 | -- | -- | -- | 39,940 | -- | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | 4/ | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4/ | 6,184 | 5,022 | 6,000 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Morocco..... | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus..... | 0 | 0 | 3/ | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 181 | 175 |
| Iran..... | 0 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 3,091 | 11,777 | 9,259 |
| Israel..... | 0 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 0 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Jordan..... | 4 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 1,713 | 3,776 | 3,677 | 3,240 |
| Turkey..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 920 | 1,071 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| China, Mainland..... | 646 | -- | -- | -- | 603,651 | -- | -- | -- |
| Japan..... | 111 | 124 | 132 | 133 | 199,562 | 297,233 | 253,959 | 279,415 |
| Korea, South..... | 28 | 58 | 66 | 73 | 34,079 | 89,615 | 99,580 | 110,000 |
| Total countries shown.... | 1,764 :5/ | 1,666 :5/ | 1,731 :5/ | 1,835 :5/ | 2,298,579 :5/ | 2,730,642 :5/ | 2,392,469 :5/ | 2,628,806 :5/ |

See footnotes at end of tables.

LIGHT AIR-CURED BURLEY: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the second half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 | | | | 1955-59 | | | |
| | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8,991 | 5,317 | 3,982 | 5,700 |
| United States..... | 305 | 307 | 277 | 242 | 486,471 | 619,794 | 586,299 | 510,945 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,373 | 1,689 | 1,279 | 1,455 |
| France..... | 0 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 0 | 295 | 406 | 440 |
| Germany, West..... | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 14,911 | 9,381 | 9,013 | 9,500 |
| Greece..... | 0 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 7,937 | 9,921 | 15,300 |
| Italy..... | 10 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 24,438 | 35,403 | 33,757 | 33,800 |
| Spain..... | 21 | 23 | 28 | 31 | 25,374 | 33,228 | 43,735 | 35,274 |
| Switzerland..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 900 | 1,746 | 1,647 | 1,700 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0 | -- | -- | -- | 0 | -- | -- | -- |
| Poland..... | 3/ | -- | -- | -- | 137 | -- | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | 0 | 4/ | 4/ | 0 | 0 | 6,500 | 8 | 0 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Libya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 720 | 525 | 600 | 675 |
| Morocco..... | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3,316 | 3,704 | 4,409 | 4,409 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Iran..... | 0 | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 0 | 593 | 205 | 287 |
| Japan..... | 5 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 9,126 | 28,411 | 30,805 | 29,520 |
| Korea, South..... | 0 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 0 | 11,599 | 18,199 | 25,000 |
| Total countries shown.... | 357 :5/ | 383 :5/ | 360 :5/ | 335 :5/ | 575,757 :5/ | 767,142 :5/ | 745,215 :5/ | 675,005 :5/ |

See footnotes at end of tables.

OTHER LIGHT AIR-CURED (Including Maryland): Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the second half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average 1955-59 | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average 1955-59 | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| United States: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 40 | 39 | 33 | 36 | 33,764 | 42,315 | 38,525 | 36,000 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,425 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Germany, West..... | 4/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 288 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Italy: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 11,864 | 5,961 | 3,126 | 3,100 |
| Spain: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,541 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,000 | 1,763 | 1,430 | 1,400 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 1,000 | -- | -- | -- |
| Hungary: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 7,564 | -- | -- | -- |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Libya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 129 | 120 | 125 | 150 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Japan..... | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,683 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Korea, South..... | 0 | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 486 | 595 | 600 |
| Total countries shown.... | 63 | 5/ 50 | 5/ 45 | 5/ 47 | 74,258 | 5/ 60,965 | 5/ 53,601 | 5/ 51,100 |

See footnotes at end of tablea.

LIGHT SUN-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harveating in the second half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average 1955-59 | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average 1955-59 | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 29 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 18,211 | 14,400 | 15,300 | 16,250 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| China, Mainland..... | 526 | -- | -- | -- | 513,202 | -- | -- | -- |
| Japan..... | 54 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 97,761 | 141,584 | 138,956 | 143,441 |
| Korea, South..... | 23 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 25,701 | 6,986 | 8,666 | 9,000 |
| Total countriea shown.... | 632 | 5/ 579 | 5/ 601 | 5/ 604 | 654,875 | 5/ 627,970 | 5/ 642,922 | 5/ 648,691 |

See footnotes at end of tablea.

ORIENTAL AND SEMI-ORIENTAL: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the second half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 | | | | 1955-59 | | | |
| | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Greece..... | 283 | 353 | 315 | 284 | 199,767 | 291,007 | 264,296 | 240,850 |
| Italy..... | 60 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 44,950 | 58,669 | 50,891 | 50,900 |
| Bulgaria..... | 236 | 308 | -- | -- | 159,467 | 310,130 | -- | -- |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 3,992 | -- | -- | -- |
| Hungary..... | 17 | -- | -- | -- | 21,801 | -- | -- | -- |
| Poland..... | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 3,595 | -- | -- | -- |
| Romania..... | 84 | -- | -- | -- | 57,905 | -- | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | 113 | 143 | 135 | 130 | 88,911 | 126,292 | 110,487 | 112,867 |
| USSR..... | 237 | -- | -- | -- | 198,801 | -- | -- | -- |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Libya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 51 | 475 | 475 | 475 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus: | | | | | | | | |
| Latakia and fumigated.... | 4 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 1,511 | 2,116 | 5,401 | 2,825 |
| Iran: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigarette..... | 37 | 47 | 53 | 43 | 21,318 | 29,976 | 33,752 | 24,912 |
| Iraq..... | 20 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 13,802 | 28,914 | 29,200 | 29,600 |
| Israel..... | 9 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 4,134 | 2,137 | 3,792 | 3,969 |
| Lebanon: | | | | | | | | |
| Shak al Bent..... | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 576 | 330 | 220 | 440 |
| Latakia..... | 8 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 5,607 | 13,890 | 12,787 | 13,228 |
| Syria: | | | | | | | | |
| Oriental..... | 3 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 2,440 | 7,275 | 7,936 | 9,500 |
| Semi-oriental..... | 14 | 25 | 29 | 35 | 10,432 | 17,152 | 18,961 | 22,700 |
| Turkey..... | 404 | 670 | 547 | 618 | 259,426 | 384,711 | 279,102 | 308,900 |
| Total countries shown.... | 1,541 :5/ | 2,135 :5/ | 1,992 :5/ | 2,045 :5/ | 1,098,486 :5/ | 1,810,872 :5/ | 1,575,914 :5/ | 1,646,216 :5/ |

See footnotes at end of tables.

DARK AIR-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the second half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4,377 | 3,477 | 4,540 | 4,600 |
| Other..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,929 | 1,423 | 1,173 | 1,250 |
| United States: | | | | | | | | |
| One Sucker..... | 11 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 15,572 | 15,034 | 11,891 | 12,410 |
| Green River..... | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7,195 | 7,632 | 6,631 | 5,760 |
| Cigar filler..... | 34 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 53,520 | 51,654 | 56,850 | 47,370 |
| Cigar binder..... | 19 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 32,108 | 25,503 | 24,156 | 21,425 |
| Cigar wrapper..... | 13 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 17,359 | 21,120 | 22,898 | 21,182 |
| Perique..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 137 | 204 | 259 | 187 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 244 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Belgium..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6,737 | 5,459 | 4,850 | 5,000 |
| France..... | 66 | 49 | 53 | 52 | 115,991 | 96,066 | 108,777 | 107,960 |
| Germany, West: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 11 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 26,746 | 10,836 | 8,830 | 9,000 |
| Italy: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1,700 | 2,601 | 2,083 | 2,100 |
| Other..... | 19 | 17 | 24 | 23 | 27,837 | 26,708 | 31,931 | 32,000 |
| Spain..... | 18 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 20,546 | 21,660 | 25,523 | 18,782 |
| Sweden..... | 4/ | 4/ | 0 | 0 | 382 | 174 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland..... | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 1,681 | 728 | 730 | 750 |
| Albania..... | 31 | -- | -- | -- | 19,192 | -- | -- | -- |
| Bulgaria..... | 0 | -- | -- | -- | 0 | -- | -- | -- |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 13 | -- | -- | -- | 14,736 | -- | -- | -- |
| Germany, East..... | 11 | 12 | -- | -- | 11,992 | 16,614 | -- | -- |
| Hungary..... | 16 | -- | -- | -- | 21,803 | -- | -- | -- |
| Poland..... | 19 | -- | -- | -- | 29,235 | -- | -- | -- |
| Romania..... | 11 | -- | -- | -- | 5,960 | -- | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | 7 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 8,342 | 12,039 | 7,500 | 9,000 |
| USSR: | | | | | | | | |
| Makhorka..... | 172 | 54 | 54 | 50 | 225,314 | 99,207 | 83,775 | 85,000 |
| Cigar..... | 18 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 14,600 | 10,000 | 12,000 | 14,000 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 23 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 12,664 | 10,000 | 11,500 | 13,000 |
| Libya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 1,671 | 1,280 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Morocco..... | 1 | 1 | 3/ | 1 | 1,242 | 1,261 | 677 | 1,102 |
| Tunisia..... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3,518 | 3,441 | 3,638 | 4,000 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Iran: | | | | | | | | |
| Tumbeki..... | 8 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3,722 | 4,500 | 5,556 | 4,850 |
| Iraq: | | | | | | | | |
| Tumbeki..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 368 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 1,400 |
| Jordan: | | | | | | | | |
| Native..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 742 | 919 | 791 | 700 |
| Tombac..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 33 | 66 | 60 | 60 |
| Lebanon: | | | | | | | | |
| Tombac..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 389 | 110 | 110 | 441 |
| Syria: | | | | | | | | |
| Tombac..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 404 | 600 | 661 | 800 |
| Turkey..... | 2 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 735 | 467 | 102 | 100 |
| China, Mainland..... | 569 | -- | -- | -- | 469,429 | -- | -- | -- |
| Japan: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 374 | 518 | 485 | 550 |
| Total countries shown.... | 1,116 | 5/ 955 | 5/ 960 | 5/ 967 | 1,180,526 | 5/ 1,079,364 | 5/ 1,021,277 | 5/ 1,043,679 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

DARK SUN-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the second half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 | | | | 1955-59 | | | |
| | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2,636 | 1,802 | 1,989 | 1,520 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 673 | 600 | 700 | 750 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Iran..... | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2,425 | 4,563 | 4,112 | 5,071 |
| China, Mainland..... | 96 | -- | -- | -- | 101,318 | -- | -- | -- |
| Total countries shown.... | 103 | 5/ 88 | 5/ 89 | 5/ 89 | 107,052 | 5/ 91,965 | 5/ 91,901 | 92,341 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

FIRE-CURED: Estimated acreage and production for countries harvesting in the second half of calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 2/ | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 | | | | 1955-59 | | | |
| | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| United States: | | | | | | | | |
| Virginia..... | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9,852 | 9,088 | 9,576 | 8,510 |
| Kentucky-Tennessee..... | 32 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 46,675 | 45,982 | 36,604 | 35,910 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Italy..... | 19 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 29,164 | 20,175 | 18,607 | 18,600 |
| Sweden..... | 4/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 243 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Poland..... | 16 | -- | -- | -- | 20,297 | -- | -- | -- |
| Total countries shown.... | 75 | 5/ 60 | 5/ 57 | 5/ 56 | 106,231 | 5/ 108,445 | 5/ 83,787 | 5/ 92,020 |

1/ Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above average dry weight, which is normally reported in trade statistics.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Less than 500 acres.

4/ Not available.

5/ Includes estimates for countries listed for which data are not available.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.



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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

JAN 17 1967

CURRENT PERIOD REVIEW

TOBACCO
FT 6-66
October 1966

WORLD CIGARETTE OUTPUT UP

World cigarette output during 1965 totaled 2,682 billion pieces--up 6.2 percent from the 2,526 billion produced in 1964. Last year's annual gain on both an absolute-volume basis and a percentage basis was the largest in almost a decade. The volume gained over 1964 was 156 billion pieces, compared with the 1956-64 annual average gain of 87 billion. Therefore, the phenomenal rise in 1965 over 1964, and over the annual average for the 1956-64 period, nullifies the temporary adverse effects upon the world cigarette output in 1964 following the release of the various Smoking and Health reports earlier in the year.

Free World cigarette output last year (at 1,849 billion pieces) rose 5.6 percent from the preceding year's level, compared with 1.7 percent for 1964 and the 1956-64 annual average of 3.8 percent. This compares with an increase of 7.5 percent for 1965, 5.9 percent for 1964, and an annual average gain of 5.3 percent for the 1956-64 period in the Communist area, including Mainland China. Annual percentage gains for the Communist area are expected to continue to exceed those for the Free World in the near future.

The continent of Asia, (including Mainland China) last year showed the largest percentage increase in cigarette output from 1964 levels - 10.6 percent. Western Europe was second with a 6.7 percent gain, followed by Oceania with a 6.2 percent increase. The continent of Africa showed a 4.3 percent gain; Eastern Europe (including USSR), 4.1 percent; North and Central America, 3.2 percent; and South America, 0.4 percent.

Individual countries showing percentage gains in excess of 30 percent last year included Bulgaria, Congo (Kinshasa), and South Vietnam. Production gains in the Netherlands, Spain, Switzerland, Tanzania, and South Korea exceeded 20 percent. Countries showing between 15 and 20 percent gains included India, Pakistan, Hong Kong, Burma, Finland, Paraguay, and Peru. Showing at least 10 percent gains over 1964 were Venezuela, France, West Berlin, Norway, Yugoslavia, Hungary, Poland, Sierra Leone, and New Zealand. Showing declines from the previous year were Honduras, Brazil, Uruguay, Italy, Sweden, Portugal, the USSR, Kenya, Uganda, Morocco, Jordan, the States of Malaya, Rhodesia, Zambia, and Malawi (formerly the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland).

Output by Continent

North and Central America: Cigarette output was up 3.2 percent from the 1964 level of 636 billion pieces. All countries in this area showed increases from the previous year except for British Honduras, Honduras, and Trinidad and Tobago. The United States, Canada, and Mexico are still the major producers and account for 96.5 percent of the area's production. The United States alone accounted for 84.8 percent of the area production and 20.8 percent of world production during 1965.

South America: Production last year, at 125 billion pieces, was only 0.4 percent larger than the 1964 figure of 124 billion pieces. There were gains in all countries except Brazil and Uruguay. The three largest producers in this area are Brazil, Argentina, and Colombia. Combined output of these three countries represented 80.7 percent of total output in this area for 1965, compared with 81.8 percent in 1964.

Europe: Cigarette production in Western Europe, at 512 billion pieces, was 6.7 percent larger than the 1964 level of 480 billion pieces. There were gains in all countries except for Portugal, Italy, and Sweden. Countries showing gains in excess of 10 percent over 1964 included Finland, France, the Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Switzerland, and Yugoslavia. The United Kingdom, West Germany, Italy, France, and Spain are the largest producers in this area. Combined output of these five countries represented 73.3 percent of total output in this area for 1965, compared with 74.3 percent in 1964.

Cigarette output in Eastern Europe (including USSR) last year was 4.1 percent larger than the 434 billion pieces produced in 1964. Gains were recorded for all countries in this area, except the USSR. Bulgaria showed the largest percentage gain of 45.9 percent, followed by 13.5 percent for Poland and 12.7 percent for Hungary. The USSR is still the largest producer in this area, and it accounted for about 61 percent of total output in 1965.

Africa: Production in this area last year totaled 77 billion pieces--up 4.3 percent from the 74 billion produced in 1964. There were gains in all countries except the Congo (Brazzaville), Ghana, Kenya, Morocco, Uganda, Ethiopia, Rhodesia, Zambia, and Malawi (formerly the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland). The largest producers in Africa were Egypt, the Republic of South Africa, the Canary Islands, Algeria, Rhodesia, Zambia, and Malawi (formerly the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland). Combined output of these five producers accounted for 57.4 percent of total output in this area for 1965, compared with 57.8 percent in 1964.

Asia (including Mainland China, North Vietnam, and North Korea): This area last year showed the largest percentage increase--10.6 percent. There were gains in all countries except Jordan and the States of Malaya. Countries showing gains in excess of 30 percent last year included South Vietnam, Aden, and Nepal. There were gains of at least 15 percent or more in Burma, India, South Korea, Macao, and Pakistan. Further significant gains are expected in this area, both on a percentage basis and an absolute one.

Oceania: Production in this area last year was up 6.3 percent from the 24.7 billion pieces produced in 1964. Further gains are also expected in this area but not of the magnitude of those for Asia.

Filter Tips

Free World output of filter-tipped cigarettes continued to rise through 1965. Their production last year approached 850 billion pieces, or an increase of almost 20 percent above the previous year's level of about 710 billion. Filter-tipped cigarettes during 1965 accounted for almost 46 percent of total Free World output, compared with 41 percent in 1964, 37 percent in 1963 and less than 10 percent in 1955. Filter-tipped cigarettes are expected to continue upward as other countries switch to filter tips and established producers step up their production.

The largest volume producers of filter tips continue to be the United States, West Germany (including West Berlin), and the United Kingdom. These three countries in 1965 accounted for about 60 percent of total Free World output, compared with almost 65 percent for the previous year. The United States alone accounted for 43 percent of total Free World production in 1965, compared with 46 percent in 1964 and 77 percent in 1955.

CIGARETTES: Estimated output in specified countries, average 1955-59, annual 1962-65

| Continent and country | Average 1955-59 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | Change from 1964 to 1965 |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Million pieces | Million pieces | Million pieces | Million pieces | Million pieces | Percent |
| North and Central America: | | | | | | |
| Barbados..... | 141 | 141 | 145 | 158 | 170 | + 7.6 |
| British Honduras..... | 32 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 20 | - 9.1 |
| Canada..... | 29,869 | 37,137 | 39,672 | 40,052 | 41,632 | + 3.9 |
| Costa Rica..... | 1,112 | 1,252 | 1,265 | 1,250 | 1,300 | + 4.0 |
| Cuba..... | 10,090 | 9,000 | 9,500 | 10,000 | 10,500 | + 5.0 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 879 | 1,305 | 1,722 | 1,988 | 2,100 | + 5.6 |
| El Salvador..... | 815 | 1,005 | 1,076 | 1,147 | 1,167 | + 1.7 |
| Guatemala..... | 1,701 | 1,912 | 1,997 | 2,097 | 2,303 | + 9.8 |
| Haiti..... | 360 | 347 | 350 | 360 | 370 | + 2.8 |
| Honduras..... | 948 | 1,093 | 1,188 | 1,209 | 1,175 | - 2.8 |
| Jamaica..... | 733 | 676 | 776 | 992 | 1,016 | + 2.4 |
| Leeward & Windward Islands..... | 186 | 240 | 260 | 280 | 300 | + 7.1 |
| Mexico..... | 31,423 | 35,303 | 33,659 | 34,174 | 35,135 | + 2.8 |
| Nicaragua..... | 779 | 825 | 891 | 933 | 1,001 | + 7.3 |
| Panama, Rep. of..... | 442 | 718 | 749 | 805 | 818 | + 1.6 |
| Trinidad & Tobago..... | 793 | 855 | 809 | 780 | 704 | - 9.7 |
| United States..... | 447,763 | 535,496 | 550,676 | 539,908 | 556,805 | + 3.1 |
| Total North and Central America..... | 528,066 | 627,331 | 644,759 | 636,155 | 656,516 | + 3.2 |
| South America: | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 22,332 | 23,416 | 22,981 | 25,065 | 25,200 | + 0.5 |
| Bolivia..... | 480 | 456 | 496 | 1,102 | 1,150 | + 4.4 |
| Brazil..... | 50,686 | 60,600 | 60,800 | 59,200 | 57,900 | - 2.2 |
| Chile..... | 5,367 | 6,693 | 6,315 | 6,439 | 6,770 | + 5.1 |
| Colombia..... | 13,997 | 17,194 | 17,275 | 17,398 | 17,650 | + 1.4 |
| Ecuador..... | 668 | 916 | 1,042 | 1,076 | 1,106 | + 2.8 |
| Guyana..... | 312 | 341 | 290 | 360 | 380 | + 5.6 |
| Paraguay..... | 483 | 480 | 422 | 520 | 598 | + 15.0 |
| Peru..... | 2,379 | 2,200 | 1,968 | 1,717 | 1,975 | + 15.0 |
| Surinam..... | 63 | 80 | 103 | 91 | 100 | + 9.9 |
| Uruguay..... | 2,031 | 2,194 | 2,455 | 2,726 | 2,500 | - 8.3 |
| Venezuela..... | 3,734 | 7,843 | 8,256 | 8,652 | 9,549 | + 10.4 |
| Total South America..... | 102,532 | 122,413 | 122,403 | 124,346 | 124,878 | + 0.4 |
| Europe: | | | | | | |
| Western Europe: | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 8,304 | 9,117 | 9,711 | 9,978 | 10,394 | + 4.2 |
| Azores..... | 679 | 735 | 713 | 724 | 725 | + 0.1 |
| Belgium..... | 10,155 | 12,322 | 13,465 | 14,027 | 15,100 | + 7.6 |
| Denmark..... | 4,269 | 5,589 | 5,979 | 5,931 | 6,306 | + 6.3 |
| Finland..... | 5,610 | 6,701 | 7,231 | 5,546 | 6,515 | + 17.5 |
| France..... | 41,830 | 50,317 | 51,286 | 49,802 | 55,144 | + 10.7 |
| Germany, West: | | | | | | |
| Federal Republic..... | 51,488 | 58,471 | 61,188 | 64,558 | 68,162 | + 5.6 |
| Saar..... | 1,588 | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | -- |
| West Berlin..... | 4,977 | 27,045 | 27,173 | 29,812 | 33,877 | + 13.6 |
| Greece..... | 11,136 | 12,653 | 13,317 | 13,516 | 14,134 | + 4.6 |
| Ireland..... | 5,380 | 5,299 | 5,419 | 5,229 | 5,624 | + 7.6 |
| Italy..... | 45,250 | 55,926 | 55,651 | 58,899 | 58,235 | - 1.1 |
| Luxembourg..... | 5/ | 200 | 200 | 250 | 300 | + 20.0 |
| Malta..... | 371 | 373 | 380 | 390 | 400 | + 2.6 |
| Netherlands..... | 11,896 | 14,436 | 14,743 | 13,391 | 16,970 | + 26.7 |
| Norway..... | 1,413 | 1,377 | 1,309 | 1,280 | 1,462 | + 14.6 |
| Portugal..... | 4,551 | 5,790 | 6,046 | 6,322 | 6,041 | - 4.4 |
| Spain..... | 17,561 | 27,528 | 27,958 | 28,148 | 33,818 | + 20.1 |
| Sweden..... | 5,436 | 7,298 | 7,387 | 7,428 | 7,386 | - 0.6 |
| Switzerland..... | 9,115 | 13,480 | 15,299 | 15,669 | 19,073 | + 21.7 |
| United Kingdom..... | 119,095 | 121,498 | 127,383 | 125,418 | 126,375 | + 0.8 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 17,204 | 22,455 | 23,215 | 23,880 | 26,345 | + 10.3 |
| Total Western Europe..... | 377,308 | 458,610 | 475,053 | 480,198 | 512,386 | + 6.7 |
| Eastern Europe (incl. USSR): | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 1,603 | 3,197 | 3,250 | 3,750 | 4,100 | + 9.3 |
| Bulgaria..... | 11,676 | 17,068 | 18,934 | 22,410 | 32,700 | + 45.9 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 17,462 | 18,389 | 18,688 | 17,640 | 19,000 | + 7.7 |
| Germany, East..... | 17,683 | 17,362 | 17,710 | 17,828 | 18,500 | + 3.8 |
| Hungary..... | 14,245 | 16,449 | 15,813 | 16,393 | 18,478 | + 12.7 |
| Poland..... | 42,946 | 52,691 | 53,058 | 53,294 | 60,465 | + 13.5 |
| Romania..... | 19,800 | 22,098 | 21,209 | 22,399 | 23,600 | + 5.4 |
| USSR..... | 218,400 | 229,700 | 257,700 | 280,300 | 275,000 | - 1.9 |
| Total Eastern Europe..... | 343,815 | 376,954 | 406,362 | 434,014 | 451,843 | + 4.1 |
| Total Europe (incl. USSR)..... | 721,123 | 835,564 | 881,415 | 914,212 | 964,229 | + 5.5 |

CIGARETTES: Estimated output in specified countries, average 1955-59, annual 1962-65 -- cont.

| Continent and country | Average 1955-59 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | Change from 1964 to 1965 |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Million pieces | Million pieces | Million pieces | Million pieces | Million pieces | Percent |
| Africa: | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 9,626 | 7,578 | 5,822 | 5,294 | 5,500 | + 3.9 |
| Angola..... | 851 | 1,251 | 1,374 | 1,550 | 1,694 | + 9.3 |
| Cameroon.....1/ | 750 | 826 | 850 | 875 | 900 | + 2.9 |
| Cabo Verde.....6/ | 16 | 37 | 34 | 30 | 30 | -- |
| Canary Islands..... | 1,287 | 6,150 | 6,891 | 7,321 | 7,750 | + 5.9 |
| Congo (Brazzaville)..... | 584 | 485 | 602 | 641 | 624 | - 2.7 |
| Congo (Kinshasa)..... | 3,595 | 2,523 | 3,573 | 2,056 | 2,796 | + 36.0 |
| Egypt..... | 9,841 | 10,615 | 11,564 | 12,616 | 13,600 | + 7.8 |
| Ethiopia 7/..... | 278 | 380 | 390 | 431 | 430 | - 0.2 |
| Ghana.....1/ | 880 | 2,400 | 2,500 | 2,600 | 2,500 | - 3.8 |
| Guinea, Republic of..... | -- | -- | -- | 10 | 25 | +150.0 |
| Ivory Coast.....6/ | 258 | 1,260 | 1,300 | 1,350 | 1,400 | + 3.7 |
| Kenya..... | 1,615 | 2,033 | 2,021 | 1,930 | 1,850 | - 4.1 |
| Libya.....2/ | 569 | 696 | 746 | 855 | 900 | + 5.3 |
| Malagasy Republic..... | 266 | 502 | 589 | 719 | 750 | + 4.3 |
| Mali, Republic of..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | 75 | -- |
| Mauritius..... | 568 | 577 | 577 | 604 | 610 | + 1.0 |
| Morocco..... | 2,857 | 3,122 | 3,700 | 4,100 | 3,988 | - 2.7 |
| Mozambique..... | 981 | 1,363 | 1,547 | 1,478 | 1,519 | + 2.8 |
| Nigeria..... | 2,584 | 3,488 | 4,086 | 4,124 | 4,250 | + 3.1 |
| Rhodesia, Zambia & Malawi.....1/ | 3,860 | 5,020 | 5,200 | 5,500 | 5,000 | - 9.1 |
| Senegal, Republic of..... | 1,111 | 1,300 | 1,450 | 1,550 | 1,650 | + 6.5 |
| Sierra Leone..... | -- | 255 | 356 | 438 | 500 | + 14.2 |
| South Africa, Republic of..... | 10,268 | 10,034 | 10,887 | 11,841 | 12,236 | + 3.3 |
| Sudan.....1/ | 85 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 500 | + 25.1 |
| Tanzania..... | -- | 808 | 1,144 | 1,535 | 1,869 | + 21.8 |
| Tunisia..... | 2,085 | 2,366 | 2,489 | 2,555 | 2,680 | + 4.9 |
| Uganda..... | 1,848 | 1,294 | 1,346 | 1,210 | 1,150 | - 5.0 |
| Total Africa..... | 56,663 | 66,663 | 71,388 | 73,613 | 76,776 | + 4.3 |
| Asia: | | | | | | |
| Aden..... | 5/ | 5/ | 5/ | 22 | 38 | + 72.7 |
| Burma 2/..... | 709 | 1,108 | 1,011 | 873 | 1,015 | + 16.3 |
| Cambodia..... | 891 | 1,900 | 1,950 | 2,000 | 2,050 | + 2.5 |
| Ceylon..... | 1,587 | 1,451 | 1,638 | 1,832 | 1,850 | + 1.0 |
| Cyprus..... | 478 | 617 | 622 | 633 | 640 | + 1.1 |
| Hong Kong..... | 3,100 | 7,290 | 8,950 | 7,396 | 8,200 | + 10.9 |
| India..... | 28,006 | 41,124 | 40,736 | 46,206 | 55,321 | + 19.7 |
| Indonesia 8/..... | 36,472 | 43,084 | 43,500 | 44,000 | 44,500 | + 1.1 |
| Iran 2/..... | 6,840 | 9,000 | 9,200 | 9,400 | 9,558 | + 1.7 |
| Iraq 2/.....6/ | 3,556 | 4,231 | 4,500 | 4,750 | 5,000 | + 5.3 |
| Israel..... | 2,207 | 2,661 | 2,838 | 2,885 | 3,116 | + 8.0 |
| Japan..... | 102,617 | 144,729 | 148,019 | 160,968 | 174,250 | + 8.3 |
| Jordan..... | 695 | 1,020 | 1,045 | 1,462 | 1,164 | - 20.4 |
| Korea, South..... | 13,412 | 17,124 | 19,129 | 21,810 | 26,472 | + 21.4 |
| Lebanon..... | 1,056 | 1,290 | 1,346 | 1,500 | 1,700 | + 13.3 |
| Macao.....6/ | 137 | 294 | 364 | 278 | 325 | + 16.9 |
| Nepal..... | 5/ | 26 | 22 | 25 | 41 | + 64.0 |
| Pakistan..... | 6,579 | 13,696 | 16,267 | 18,770 | 22,009 | + 17.3 |
| Philippines, Republic of..... | 16,628 | 22,332 | 24,424 | 26,650 | 28,350 | + 6.4 |
| Ryukyu Islands.....6/ | 998 | 1,170 | 1,210 | 1,250 | 1,300 | + 4.0 |
| Sarawak..... | 5/ | 110 | 120 | 130 | 140 | + 7.7 |
| Singapore..... | 401 | 2,075 | 2,392 | 2,527 | 2,569 | + 1.7 |
| States of Malaya..... | 1,474 | 4,999 | 5,821 | 6,140 | 5,936 | - 3.3 |
| Syria..... | 1,914 | 2,444 | 2,744 | 2,897 | 3,050 | + 5.3 |
| Taiwan..... | 10,983 | 11,878 | 12,400 | 12,885 | 13,665 | + 6.1 |
| Thailand..... | 8,311 | 10,524 | 10,135 | 10,399 | 11,200 | + 7.7 |
| Turkey 2/..... | 25,802 | 31,572 | 28,200 | 29,712 | 32,249 | + 8.5 |
| Vietnam, South..... | 4,323 | 4,421 | 4,925 | 5,419 | 7,262 | + 34.0 |
| Other Asia 9/.....1/ | 235,000 | 305,000 | 315,000 | 330,000 | 370,000 | + 12.1 |
| Total Asia..... | 514,176 | 687,170 | 708,508 | 752,819 | 832,970 | + 10.6 |
| Oceania: | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 14,084 | 19,060 | 20,367 | 20,798 | 21,818 | + 4.9 |
| Fiji..... | 133 | 230 | 258 | 302 | 350 | + 15.9 |
| New Zealand..... | 2,232 | 3,326 | 3,756 | 3,643 | 4,135 | + 13.5 |
| Total Oceania..... | 16,449 | 22,616 | 24,381 | 24,743 | 26,303 | + 6.3 |
| Total countries shown..... | 1,939,009 | 2,361,757 | 2,452,854 | 2,525,888 | 2,681,672 | + 6.2 |

Note: Conversion factor of 2.2046 pounds equals 1,000 pieces was used where countries reported production in terms of pounds or metric units. For countries reporting production in terms of packages, historical conversions were used for the individual country.

1/ FAS estimate. 2/ Fiscal year. 3/ Calendar year. 4/ Included in the Federal Republic of Germany. 5/ Data not available. 6/ Less than a 5-year average. 7/ Includes Eritrea. 8/ Includes native type cigarettes. 9/ Includes Mainland China, North Korea and North Vietnam.

The Republic of Panama and the Ryukyu Islands produce the highest percentages of filter-tipped cigarettes in the world--100 percent of total output. Venezuela is the third largest with 93.0 percent, followed by Egypt with an estimated 92.5 percent, the Republic of South Africa with 88 percent, Australia with 87.7 percent, and Switzerland with 85.3 percent. West Germany (including West Berlin) ranked eighth, with filters accounting for 81.6 percent of total sales. Filter tips in Finland represented 71.3 percent of total output during 1965; Canada, 69.0 percent; the Canary Islands, 65.0 percent; the United States, 64.5 percent; and New Zealand, 60.0 percent. Other countries showing substantial percentage gains in filter tips are the United Kingdom, Argentina, Japan, Mexico, Sweden, Ireland, Nicaragua, South Korea, Bulgaria, Spain, Taiwan, Chile, Honduras, and Hungary. Filter tips are produced in Pakistan, Rhodesia, Iraq, Algeria, Turkey, Albania, and Mainland China, but data relating to their percentage of the market are still not available.

CIGARETTES: Percentage filter tips represent of total output or sales in specified countries, annual 1960-65

| Country | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| Panama, Republic of..... | 80.0 | 90.0 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Ryukyu Islands..... | 1/ | 2/ 100.0 | 2/ 100.0 | 2/ 100.0 | 2/ 100.0 | 2/ 100.0 |
| Venezuela..... | 2/ 60.0 | 70.0 | 88.0 | 90.0 | 91.0 | 93.0 |
| Egypt..... | 2/ 5.0 | 2/ 10.0 | 2/ 25.0 | 2/ 50.0 | 82.0 | 2/ 92.5 |
| South Africa, Republic of..... | 82.5 | 85.3 | 87.6 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 88.0 |
| Australia 3/..... | 47.7 | 64.8 | 75.9 | 83.2 | 84.8 | 87.7 |
| Switzerland..... | 74.7 | 77.4 | 78.7 | 81.3 | 83.8 | 85.3 |
| Germany, West..... | 67.8 | 72.8 | 75.9 | 77.9 | 80.0 | 81.6 |
| Finland..... | 49.1 | 54.6 | 59.9 | 62.1 | 66.4 | 71.3 |
| Canada..... | 50.5 | 54.0 | 59.0 | 63.0 | 66.0 | 69.0 |
| Canary Islands..... | 2/ 40.0 | 2/ 45.0 | 2/ 50.0 | 2/ 55.0 | 2/ 60.0 | 2/ 65.0 |
| United States..... | 50.9 | 52.5 | 54.6 | 57.9 | 60.9 | 64.5 |
| New Zealand..... | 35.7 | 42.7 | 48.0 | 52.7 | 2/ 55.0 | 2/ 60.0 |
| Israel..... | 24.4 | 30.5 | 27.6 | 45.5 | 52.5 | 57.5 |
| United Kingdom..... | 15.8 | 19.5 | 26.0 | 32.8 | 41.8 | 53.0 |
| Belgium..... | 30.0 | 35.0 | 38.0 | 40.0 | 45.0 | 50.0 |
| Argentina..... | 2/ 5.0 | 8.0 | 16.7 | 27.0 | 36.1 | 49.0 |
| Austria..... | 20.0 | 23.0 | 35.0 | 41.0 | 44.6 | 2/ 47.5 |
| Japan..... | 2.9 | 6.5 | 11.2 | 17.3 | 24.8 | 2/ 42.5 |
| Italy 3/..... | 12.9 | 19.7 | 29.2 | 33.6 | 38.4 | 2/ 42.5 |
| Hong Kong..... | 18.6 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 27.2 | 35.3 | 41.3 |
| Mexico..... | 2/ 15.0 | 2/ 20.0 | 23.0 | 27.4 | 33.1 | 40.3 |
| Morocco..... | 12.2 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 36.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| Norway..... | 2/ 22.0 | 2/ 25.0 | 2/ 28.0 | 2/ 30.0 | 2/ 35.0 | 2/ 40.0 |
| Sweden..... | 8.1 | 10.9 | 15.7 | 21.3 | 28.9 | 39.4 |
| Denmark..... | 29.0 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 35.0 | 38.0 | 39.0 |
| States of Malaya & Singapore.. | 5.0 | 7.5 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 31.7 | 37.3 |
| Guatemala..... | 2/ 6.0 | 12.0 | 18.0 | 22.0 | 28.5 | 2/ 35.0 |
| Ireland..... | 1/ | 10.0 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 25.0 | 35.0 |
| Kenya..... | 1/ | 2/ 10.0 | 2/ 20.0 | 30.0 | 2/ 32.5 | 2/ 35.0 |
| Costa Rica..... | 1/ | 2/ 20.0 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 29.3 | 34.7 |
| Portugal..... | 17.0 | 19.1 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 2/ 32.5 | 33.0 |
| Nicaragua..... | -- | 2.0 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 17.6 | 30.4 |
| Korea, South..... | 10.7 | 11.5 | 16.1 | 19.6 | 22.1 | 30.2 |
| Colombia..... | 5.0 | 6.7 | 19.8 | 23.4 | 2/ 27.0 | 2/ 30.0 |
| Bulgaria..... | 2/ 1.0 | 2/ 3.5 | 8.0 | 2/ 12.5 | 2/ 17.5 | 2/ 30.0 |
| Spain..... | 7.0 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 |
| Taiwan..... | 2/ 3.0 | 2/ 5.0 | 2/ 7.5 | 2/ 10.0 | 2/ 15.0 | 2/ 25.0 |
| Chile..... | 1/ | 3.9 | 7.3 | 11.1 | 15.0 | 24.0 |
| France..... | 11.1 | 13.7 | 16.4 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 2/ 24.0 |
| El Salvador..... | -- | 2/ 2.5 | 2/ 7.5 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 23.1 |
| USSR 4/..... | 1/ | 5.8 | 2/ 15.0 | 2/ 17.5 | 2/ 20.0 | 2/ 22.5 |
| Tunisia..... | 6.0 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 21.0 |
| Greece..... | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 15.2 | 20.6 |
| Netherlands..... | 12.1 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 19.5 |
| Nigeria..... | -- | 1/ | 1/ | 2/ 2.5 | 2/ 7.5 | 2/ 17.5 |
| Honduras..... | 2/ 2.0 | 2/ 4.5 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 16.4 |
| Hungary..... | .1 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 15.0 |
| Poland..... | 1/ | .6 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 2/ 10.0 | 2/ 15.0 |
| Ecuador..... | 1/ | 2/ 3.0 | 5.0 | 2/ 7.5 | 2/ 10.0 | 2/ 12.5 |
| Iran..... | 1/ | 1/ | 2/ 5.0 | 2/ 7.5 | 2/ 9.0 | 10.2 |
| Brazil..... | .6 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 2/ 9.0 | 2/ 10.0 | 2/ 10.0 |
| Syria..... | -- | -- | 2/ 2.0 | 2/ 5.0 | 2/ 7.5 | 2/ 10.0 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 2/ 3.0 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 9.6 |
| Philippines, Republic of..... | 1/ | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2/ 3.0 | 2/ 5.0 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | .5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2/ 4.0 | 2/ 4.0 |
| Cameroon..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2/ 1.0 | 2/ 2.5 |
| Ethiopia..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2/ 2.0 |
| India..... | -- | 2/ .5 | 2/ 1.0 | 2/ 1.5 | 2/ 2.0 | 2/ 2.0 |
| Germany, East..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2/ 2.0 |
| Paraguay..... | -- | -- | .1 | .3 | 2/ .5 | 2/ 1.0 |
| Thailand..... | -- | 1/ | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 |

1/ Not available. 2/ FAS estimate. 3/ Fiscal year. 4/ Excludes papyrosi.

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TOBACCO
FT 7-66
December 1966

WORLD TOBACCO HARVEST

UP SLIGHTLY

The 1966 world tobacco harvest is placed at 10.0 billion pounds -- up 2.0 percent from last year's total of 9.8 billion and exceeded only by the 1964 high of 10.2 billion. The gain was mainly in Asia and Eastern Europe due to a continuing upward trend in planted acreage. Excessive rains reduced plantings in Argentina and somewhat in both Brazil and Paraguay while drought adversely affected yields per acre in the United States, the Republic of South Africa, Zambia, Rhodesia, Canada, India, Bulgaria and most Southwest Asian countries this season.

Recurrence of blue-mold in Turkey and Spain this season reduced final outturns in both of these countries. Also, the isolated outbreaks of this disease reported in Greece, Italy and West Germany this year had negligible effects upon final outturns.

The 1966 world tobacco crop is still more than ample to meet world demand. Stocks of cigarette types (flue-cured, burley and oriental) are more than ample from a total volume standpoint but certain low priced export grades of both flue-cured and burley tend to be in short available supply this season; whereas, export supplies of oriental types far exceed demand. Also, there was some additional stock build-up of the dark tobaccos used mainly in the production of cigars and dark type cigarettes in some producing countries.

Harvest by Continent and Area

North America, including Caribbean Area: The record crop in Canada, along with a near-record harvest in Mexico, caused this area's harvest to rise to 2,357 million pounds from 2,312 million last season.

This circular contains more detailed information than the summary of similar title published in the Statistical Report of World Agricultural Production and Trade, December 1966.

LEAF TOBACCO: Estimated acreage, yield and production in specified countries, harvested in calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Yield per acre | | | | Production | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | 1955-59 | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 127 | 85 | 99 | 130 | 1,323 | 1,798 | 1,700 | 1,732 | 165,770 | 153,414 | 168,880 | 225,045 |
| United States..... | 1,242 | 1,078 | 977 | 984 | 1,500 | 2,066 | 1,898 | 1,873 | 1,913,757 | 2,227,932 | 1,854,648 | 1,844,419 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 28 | 30 | 31 | 21 | 1,000 | 1,067 | 1,231 | 1,095 | 28,060 | 32,000 | 37,900 | 23,000 |
| Costa Rica..... | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 686 | 1,029 | 672 | 676 | 2,230 | 2,953 | 2,442 | 2,500 |
| El Salvador..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 656 | 1,415 | 1,485 | 1,516 | 1,905 | 2,804 | 2,970 | 2,804 |
| Guatemala..... | 6 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 544 | 812 | 766 | 829 | 3,210 | 4,257 | 5,494 | 7,175 |
| Honduras..... | 10 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 588 | 506 | 451 | 441 | 6,106 | 7,105 | 7,874 | 6,536 |
| Mexico..... | 90 | 73 | 59 | 64 | 827 | 1,264 | 1,263 | 1,643 | 74,277 | 92,430 | 95,239 | 104,498 |
| Nicaragua..... | 3 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 691 | 668 | 655 | 658 | 2,252 | 6,310 | 6,705 | 6,805 |
| Panama..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 723 | 775 | 837 | 679 | 926 | 1,707 | 2,640 | 1,669 |
| Cuba..... | 148 | -- | -- | -- | 748 | -- | -- | -- | 110,361 | -- | -- | -- |
| Dominican Republic..... | 53 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 810 | 943 | 965 | 1,072 | 43,021 | 44,000 | 45,000 | 50,000 |
| Haiti..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 281 | 405 | 405 | 405 | 1,600 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Jamaica..... | 1 | 7 | 12 | 12 | 810 | 843 | 845 | 856 | 1,007 | 5,550 | 9,800 | 10,200 |
| Total countries shown.... | 1,721 : 3/ | 1,454 : 3/ | 1,366 : 3/ | 1,398 : 3/ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,354,482 : 3/ | 2,653,331 : 3/ | 2,312,092 : 3/ | 2,356,881 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 90 | 109 | 119 | 116 | 808 | 981 | 985 | 797 | 72,932 | 107,144 | 116,844 | 92,593 |
| Bolivia..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 700 | 981 | 893 | 893 | 2,425 | 2,425 | 2,206 | 2,206 |
| Brazil..... | 444 | 486 | 564 | 537 | 689 | 622 | 746 | 745 | 306,009 | 302,109 | 420,859 | 400,000 |
| Chile..... | 8 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 1,838 | 1,969 | 1,953 | 1,888 | 14,113 | 11,706 | 9,394 | 11,226 |
| Colombia..... | 55 | 54 | 62 | 57 | 1,456 | 1,456 | 1,456 | 1,456 | 80,389 | 91,385 | 87,610 | 92,813 |
| Paraguay..... | 16 | 19 | 36 | 22 | 937 | 1,106 | 1,115 | 1,422 | 1,627 | 20,503 | 39,683 | 17,637 |
| Peru..... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 1,045 | 918 | 892 | 892 | 6,951 | 6,310 | 6,614 | 8,818 |
| Uruguay..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 957 | 437 | 506 | 506 | 651 | 324 | 375 | 375 |
| Venezuela..... | 7 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 1,506 | 1,241 | 1,241 | 1,242 | 10,996 | 19,043 | 19,942 | 19,941 |
| Total countries shown.... | 631 | 699 | 812 | 767 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 508,823 | 561,219 | 703,327 | 645,609 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,573 | 1,818 | 1,352 | 1,785 | 1,650 | 1,689 | 1,279 | 1,455 |
| Belgium..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2,291 | 2,811 | 2,382 | 2,678 | 6,737 | 5,459 | 4,850 | 3,307 |
| France..... | 68 | 49 | 53 | 52 | 1,766 | 1,950 | 2,072 | 2,089 | 120,416 | 96,361 | 109,183 | 108,400 |
| Germany, West..... | 22 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 2,201 | 2,197 | 2,062 | 2,347 | 47,740 | 21,774 | 18,917 | 20,000 |
| Greece..... | 284 | 357 | 319 | 290 | 705 | 837 | 860 | 884 | 193,945 | 298,984 | 274,267 | 256,200 |
| Italy..... | 129 | 132 | 137 | 136 | 1,301 | 1,322 | 1,183 | 1,217 | 166,220 | 174,952 | 161,932 | 165,345 |
| Spain..... | 45 | 41 | 48 | 53 | 1,156 | 1,351 | 1,351 | 1,016 | 52,241 | 55,252 | 69,657 | 54,343 |
| Sweden..... | 4/ | 4/ | 0 | 0 | 1,972 | 1,698 | 0 | 0 | 785 | 244 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1,887 | 2,236 | 1,916 | 2,010 | 5,247 | 4,237 | 3,807 | 3,850 |
| Total West Europe..... | 555 | 594 | 571 | 544 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 602,901 | 650,922 | 643,892 | 612,900 |
| Total East Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 31 | -- | -- | -- | 612 | -- | -- | -- | 19,192 | -- | -- | -- |
| Bulgaria..... | 249 | 324 | -- | -- | 689 | 1,018 | -- | -- | 171,578 | 330,175 | -- | -- |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 20 | 15 | -- | -- | 980 | 1,314 | -- | -- | 15,728 | 20,364 | -- | -- |
| Germany, East..... | 11 | 12 | -- | -- | 1,108 | 1,389 | -- | -- | 11,992 | 16,614 | -- | -- |
| Hungary..... | 49 | 55 | 52 | -- | 1,274 | 1,155 | 1,170 | -- | 61,940 | 63,055 | 60,847 | -- |
| Poland..... | 78 | 122 | 102 | -- | 1,196 | 1,710 | 1,117 | -- | 93,204 | 208,449 | 113,800 | -- |
| Romania..... | 95 | 100 | -- | -- | 670 | 923 | -- | -- | 63,865 | 91,932 | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | 120 | 160 | 151 | 164 | 807 | 942 | 816 | 804 | 97,253 | 151,015 | 123,017 | 132,276 |
| Total East Europe..... | 653 : 3/ | 818 : 3/ | 833 : 3/ | 878 : 3/ | -- | -- | -- | -- | 536,752 : 3/ | 911,604 : 3/ | 778,664 : 3/ | 819,276 |
| Total Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Europe..... | 1,208 | 1,442 | 1,404 | 1,422 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,141,733 | 1,570,526 | 1,422,556 | 1,462,176 |
| USSR (Europe and Asia)..... | 427 | 381 | 395 | 408 | 1,027 | 1,350 | 1,266 | 1,271 | 438,715 | 513,672 | 500,444 | 518,081 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 53 | 25 | 50 | 53 | 593 | 535 | 550 | 564 | 31,548 |
| Libya..... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1,176 | 960 | 962 | 963 | 2,571 |
| Morocco..... | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1,383 | 1,296 | 1,281 | 1,312 | 4,569 |
| Tunisia..... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 851 | 675 | 700 | 702 | 3,518 |
| Angola..... | 7 | 10 | 18 | 22 | 485 | 604 | 702 | 674 | 3,305 |
| Cameroon..... | 11 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 493 | 539 | 570 | 588 | 5,423 |
| Congo (Kinshasa)..... | (9 | 3 | 4 | 4 | (719 | 775 | 800 | 800 | 6,746 |
| Rwanda and Burundi..... | (5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | (660 | 660 | 660 | 660 | 3,300 |
| Gabon, Central African Rep. & Congo (Brazzaville)..... | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 561 | 556 | 581 | 591 | 3,660 |
| Ghana..... | 1 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 464 | 399 | 400 | 400 | 5,588 |
| Ivory Coast..... | 5/ | 18 | 18 | 18 | 5/ | 306 | 306 | 306 | 5/ |
| Kenya..... | 5/ | 5/ | 5/ | 5/ | 5/ | 5/ | 5/ | 5/ | 947 |
| Madagascar..... | 19 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 500 | 752 | 689 | 700 | 9,718 |
| Mauritius..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,288 | 1,300 | 1,359 | 1,112 | 961 |
| Mozambique..... | 7 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 486 | 534 | 534 | 531 | 3,246 |
| Nigeria..... | 45 | 48 | 50 | 41 | 574 | 603 | 641 | 678 | 25,728 |
| Zambia..... | 14 | 33 | 27 | 21 | 677 | 863 | 752 | 787 | 9,750 |
| Malawi..... | 140 | 121 | 181 | 157 | 237 | 224 | 277 | 282 | 33,346 |
| Rhodesia..... | 189 | 260 | 219 | 233 | 800 | 1,168 | 1,099 | 997 | 150,310 |
| Tanzania..... | 8 | 12 | 21 | 25 | 685 | 441 | 588 | 629 | 5,619 |
| Uganda..... | 11 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 510 | 646 | 915 | 913 | 5,701 |
| South Africa, Republic of..... | 90 | 83 | 83 | 82 | 624 | 837 | 730 | 598 | 56,047 |
| Total countries shown..... | 621 | 704 | 759 | 749 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 363,301 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus..... | 4 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 368 | 278 | 593 | 454 | 1,511 |
| Iran..... | 49 | 60 | 73 | 64 | 562 | 713 | 755 | 698 | 27,465 |
| Iraq..... | 21 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 675 | 815 | 673 | 650 | 14,170 |
| Israel..... | 9 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 458 | 429 | 480 | 478 | 4,134 |
| Jordan..... | 7 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 332 | 348 | 320 | 320 | 2,488 |
| Lebanon..... | 9 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 735 | 896 | 810 | 788 | 6,572 |
| Turkey..... | 407 | 672 | 549 | 620 | 641 | 574 | 496 | 589 | 261,081 |
| Syria..... | 18 | 38 | 44 | 53 | 745 | 659 | 620 | 625 | 13,276 |
| China: Mainland..... | 1,838 | -- | -- | -- | 918 | -- | -- | -- | 1,687,600 |
| Taiwan..... | 21 | 24 | 20 | 17 | 1,629 | 2,031 | 1,824 | 2,035 | 34,651 |
| Ceylon..... | 15 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 551 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 8,480 |
| Burma..... | 104 | 142 | 119 | 131 | 876 | 604 | 787 | 804 | 90,944 |
| India..... | 933 | 1,088 | 1,045 | 970 | 639 | 726 | 780 | 763 | 596,366 |
| Indonesia..... | 419 | 331 | 422 | 450 | 365 | 346 | 402 | 431 | 153,267 |
| Japan..... | 174 | 204 | 213 | 216 | 1,808 | 2,297 | 1,995 | 2,053 | 315,506 |
| Korea, South..... | 51 | 72 | 84 | 98 | 1,169 | 1,510 | 1,465 | 1,478 | 59,780 |
| Pakistan..... | 221 | 210 | 224 | 253 | 1,079 | 1,088 | 1,080 | 1,197 | 238,568 |
| Philippines..... | 185 | 256 | 212 | 224 | 511 | 663 | 678 | 682 | 95,277 |
| Thailand..... | 143 | 128 | 162 | 166 | 393 | 534 | 517 | 519 | 56,126 |
| Cambodia..... | 39 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 353 | 500 | 505 | 505 | 13,602 |
| Laos..... | 5 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 469 | 412 | 444 | 444 | 2,343 |
| Vietnam, South..... | 22 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 658 | 772 | 747 | 745 | 14,479 |
| Total countries shown..... | 4,694 | 5,133 | 5,186 | 5,293 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,697,686 |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 12 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 785 | 1,184 | 982 | 1,164 | 9,651 |
| New Zealand..... | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 1,438 | 1,596 | 1,692 | 1,769 | 4,718 |
| Total countries shown..... | 15 | 35 | 32 | 28 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14,369 |
| Total world..... | 9,317 | 9,848 | 9,954 | 10,065 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8,519,109 |
| 1/ Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above dry weight which is normally reported in trade statistics. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Includes estimates for countries listed for which data are not available. 4/ Less than 500 acres. 5/ Not available. | | | | | | | | | |

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U. S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

Total U. S. harvest (November estimate) is tentatively placed at 1,844 million pounds -- down slightly from the 1965 harvest of 1,855 million despite a small increase in planted area. Yields per acre for certain types grown in both the United States and Canada were down this season due to drought, and hail damage in the latter country.

South America: Excessive rains reduced plantings considerably in Argentina and somewhat in both Brazil and Paraguay. This caused this area's harvest to drop to 646 million pounds from 704 million in 1965. All other countries in this area harvested larger crops than in 1965.

Europe: Both smaller plantings and the recurrence of blue-mold reduced the harvest in Western Europe this season. Smaller plantings of oriental types in Greece and blue-mold damage to the Spanish crop this season caused this area's harvest to decline. Larger harvests are estimated for all Eastern European (including the USSR) countries resulting from increased plantings, except Bulgaria where unfavorable growing conditions reduced yields per acre.

Africa: Continued drought in the Republic of South Africa, early drought alleviated somewhat by late rains in Rhodesia, along with reduced plantings in Malawi, Zambia, and Nigeria caused this area's harvest to drop to 499 million pounds, or almost 5 percent below last year's figure of 523 million. Rhodesia's 1966 crop is unofficially placed at 232 million pounds, compared with the 1965 season's harvest of 240 million.

Asia: Record harvests in Pakistan, South Korea, Thailand, Indonesia, and Syria along with near record crops in Japan, Burma, Turkey, the Philippines and Mainland China caused this area's harvest to rise to 4,483 million pounds from 4,305 million in 1965. The decline in India's harvest was caused by early season drought which reduced plantings. Blue-mold reduced the oriental crop in the Aegean region of Turkey significantly from earlier forecasts and prolonged drought adversely affected yields per acre in most other Southwest Asian countries.

Oceania: Better growing conditions this season as opposed to adverse weather during the 1964-65 crop year increased this area's harvest to 36.1 million pounds from 35.7 million despite about a 10 percent reduction in planted area. Australia harvested a larger crop this season; whereas, New Zealand's harvest was about 9 percent below the 1965 record of 9.9 million pounds.

Harvest by Kinds

World tobaccos are grouped into eight major categories -- flue-cured, burley, other light air-cured (Including Maryland), light sun-cured (excluding oriental and semi-oriental), oriental and semi-oriental, dark air-cured, dark sun-cured and fire-cured. Groupings are made primarily on the basis of inherent characteristics caused by genetics or breeding plus the method of curing, which largely determines the use of each kind of leaf. Only flue-cured, oriental and semi-oriental, dark air-cured, and fire-cured kinds of tobacco show increases from the previous year. Flue-cured and oriental kinds accounted for most of the absolute increase and in each case produced the second largest crop of record, exceeded only by the 1964 high.

LEAF TOBACCO: World production by kinds, average 1955-59, annual 1964-1966, farm sales weight 1/

| Kinds | Average 1955-59 | 1964 | 1965 <u>2/</u> | 1966 <u>2/</u> |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | <u>pounds</u> | <u>pounds</u> | <u>pounds</u> | <u>pounds</u> |
| Flue-cured..... | 2,914,011: | 3,782,053: | 3,476,714: | 3,582,077 |
| Burley..... | 594,663: | 822,208: | 810,041: | 780,450 |
| Other light air-cured..... | 101,491: | 100,017: | 91,310: | 84,969 |
| Light sun-cured..... | 801,557: | 753,127: | 802,577: | 792,446 |
| Oriental and semi-oriental.. | 1,114,073: | 1,837,014: | 1,655,722: | 1,744,926 |
| Dark air-cured..... | 1,996,588: | 1,943,946: | 1,930,806: | 1,974,996 |
| Dark sun-cured..... | 856,087: | 844,759: | 904,317: | 898,143 |
| Fire-cured..... | 140,639: | 138,870: | 131,256: | 142,599 |
| Total..... | 8,519,109: | 10,221,994: | 9,802,743: | 10,000,606 |

1/ Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above dry weight normally reported in trade statistics. 2/ Preliminary.

Flue-cured: The 1966 world harvest totaled 3,582 million pounds -- up 3.0 percent from the 1965 harvest of 3,477 million and exceeded only by the 1964 high of 3,782 million. Record harvests in Canada, Pakistan, Tanzania, Angola, Thailand, South Korea, and Mainland China along with larger crops in the United States, Japan, Australia, Poland, Hungary, and Indonesia accounted for most of the increase. The smaller harvests in Argentina, the Republic of South Africa, Rhodesia, Zambia, Brazil, and India were caused mainly by adverse weather while reduced plantings caused the smaller outturns in the Philippines, New Zealand, and Taiwan.

The U. S. flue-cured harvest (November estimate) was placed at 1,101 million pounds, compared with the 1965 harvest of 1,059 million. Record crops of 215 million pounds in Canada, 40 million in Pakistan, 36 million in Thailand, and 110 million in South Korea occurred this season. Drought conditions along with excessive rains reduced final outturns in such countries as Rhodesia, Zambia, the Republic of South Africa, India, and Brazil. The Rhodesian harvest is unofficially placed at a range of 200 million to 250 million pounds raised on about 225,000 acres, compared with the 1964 record harvest of 300 million pounds from 256,000 acres.

It is likely that world production of flue-cured in 1967 will exceed the quantity harvested in 1966. A basic acreage-poundage quota of 1,126 million pounds from 607,335 acres for the 1967 U. S. crop was announced on November 23, 1966, but actual permissible marketings are likely to exceed the basic poundage quota because of under-marketings again during the 1966 crop year. India has plans

for achieving a 1967 crop of about 240 million pounds, or slightly under the 1964 high of 252 million. The quota acreage for the Ontario crop in Canada will undoubtedly be increased significantly as evidenced by strong grower prices at auction again this season. Crops in such countries as Zambia, Tanzania, Mozambique, Angola, the Malagasy Republic and South Korea are expected to be larger than in 1966. Also, a target goal of 200 million pounds has been announced for the 1967 harvest in Rhodesia.

Burley: World harvest totaled 780 million pounds, compared with 810 million last year. Smaller harvests in the United States, Spain, Zambia, Malawi, and Brazil accounted for most of the decline while practically all other countries' production continued upward. The drop in the U. S. production to 546 million pounds (November estimate) from 586 million for 1965 was caused by a 13 percent cut in acreage from 1965. Basic allotments for 1966-67 crop year for farms not covered by special provisions were reduced 15 percent. Blue-mold caused the sharp drop in Spain and adverse weather caused the smaller harvests in Zambia and Brazil.

It is likely that the 1967 world harvest of burley tobacco, exclusive of U. S. production, will set another new record. Increases are forecast for Zambia, Malawi, South Korea, Japan, Greece, and for most of the Latin American countries. A high percentage of the increase will enter export channels of trade.

Other light air-cured (including Maryland): World harvest of this kind of leaf during 1966 totaled 85 million pounds, compared with 91 million in 1965 and 100 million in 1964 because of a continued downward trend in planted acreage.

The harvest in the United States (November estimate) was placed at 36.0 million pounds, compared with 38.5 million in 1965 despite a 7 percent increase in planted area. Continued drought reduced yields per acre. The smaller harvests in the Malagasy Republic, Nigeria and Cameroon were caused by smaller plantings.

Light sun-cured: Harvest was 792 million pounds, compared with 803 million for the previous year. India and Paraguay accounted for the decline. Early-season drought reduced planted acreage in India, while grower dissatisfaction with the 1965 crop returns along with excessive rains caused the decline in Paraguay. However, the harvest of this kind of tobacco grown in all other countries was up from the previous year.

Oriental and Semi-oriental: The 1966 world harvest, at 1,745 million pounds, was 5.4 percent larger than last year's figure of 1,656 million and was exceeded only by the 1964 high of 1,837 million. Record crops in the USSR, Romania, Hungary, and Syria along with larger harvests in Italy, Yugoslavia, and Poland accounted for most of the gain over 1965. The smaller harvest in Greece was caused by reduced plantings; unfavorable weather reduced yields per acre in Bulgaria despite a small increase in plantings; while prolonged drought reduced both planted area and yields per acre in most Southwest Asian countries. Also, blue-mold this season reduced the oriental crop in Aegean region of Turkey significantly from earlier forecasts.

It is likely that the 1966 world harvest of oriental type tobaccos may approach or even possibly exceed the previous 1964 high. Larger plantings are expected in Greece, Turkey, Yugoslavia, and some African countries, as well as most countries in Southwest Asia.

Dark air-cured: Harvest of this kind of tobacco in 1966 totaled 1,975 million pounds, compared with 1,931 million in 1965. Record crops in the Philippines, Pakistan, Jamaica, and Cameroon along with larger harvests in the Dominican Republic, Italy, Poland, the USSR, and Indonesia accounted for most of the gain. The smaller harvests in the United States (cigar types), Mexico, Honduras (Copan), Colombia, Puerto Rico, Belgium, and Nigeria were caused by reduced plantings while drought adversely affected final outturns in the Republic of South Africa and most Southwest Asian countries. Excessive rains caused the smaller harvest in Argentina and had adverse effects in both Brazil and Paraguay. Grower dissatisfaction with the 1965 crop returns reduced plantings in Paraguay, France and West Germany.

Production of cigar-type tobaccos for export - particularly wrapper and filler - is expected to continue to rise in such countries as Honduras, Ecuador, Nicaragua, Jamaica, Colombia, Italy, Cameroon, Zambia, Nigeria, and the Philippines.

Dark sun-cured: Harvest totaled 898 million pounds, compared with 904 million in 1965 and 845 million in 1964. The record crops in Pakistan and Thailand, along with larger harvests in Burma and Syria accounted for the rise. Early-season drought reduced plantings in India; whereas, a cutback in planted area caused the smaller harvests in Malawi, Chile, and the United States. A further cutback in 1967 acreage for Malawi has been announced. The target for the coming season was set at 2.0 million pounds, compared with actual sales of 6.1 million for 1966 and the record sales of 10.1 million for 1965.

Fire-cured: Harvest totaled 143 million pounds and was the largest since 1963. All countries growing this kind of leaf harvested larger crops, except Malawi, Mozambique, Ceylon, and Italy.

The harvest of fire-cured tobaccos in the United States (November estimate) totaled 49.5 million pounds, compared with 46.2 million in 1965 despite almost a 6 percent reduction in planted acreage. The larger harvest of Kentucky-Tennessee types of leaf tobaccos more than offset the slight decline in the harvest of the Virginia fire-cured tobaccos.

FLUE-CURED: Estimated acreage and production in specified countries harvested in calendar year 1966,
with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 116 | 80 | 94 | 124 | 150,473 | 143,197 | 159,185 | 215,120 |
| United States..... | 772 | 628 | 562 | 610 | 1,208,468 | 1,387,804 | 1,058,970 | 1,100,543 |
| Costa Rica..... | 3/ | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 213 | 507 | 496 | 500 |
| El Salvador..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,238 | 1,598 | 1,870 | 1,704 |
| Guatemala..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 694 | 1,095 | 1,267 | 1,725 |
| Panama..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1,050 | 1,640 | 1,100 |
| Honduras..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3/ | 475 | 1,548 | 1,274 | 650 |
| Mexico..... | 4 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3,630 | 14,412 | 11,905 | 11,905 |
| Nicaragua..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 969 | 1,500 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Cuba..... | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1,425 | -- | -- | -- |
| Jamaica..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 50 | 50 | 65 | 75 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 22 | 24 | 30 | 30 | 21,641 | 19,114 | 24,516 | 24,000 |
| Brazil..... | 73 | 125 | 190 | 183 | 77,272 | 103,030 | 199,957 | 192,000 |
| Chile..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 746 | 1,581 | 1,671 | 2,143 |
| Colombia..... | -- | 2 | 2 | 2 | -- | 1,745 | 1,860 | 2,000 |
| Peru..... | -- | -- | 3/ | 3/ | -- | -- | 150 | 200 |
| Venezuela..... | 5 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7,869 | 12,000 | 12,700 | 12,700 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Germany, West..... | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5,795 | 1,557 | 1,097 | 1,700 |
| Greece..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 178 | 40 | 50 | 50 |
| Italy..... | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 28,267 | 25,435 | 21,537 | 21,500 |
| Spain..... | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 780 | 364 | 399 | 287 |
| Sweden..... | 3/ | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 160 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,666 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bulgaria..... | 13 | 16 | -- | -- | 12,111 | 19,575 | -- | -- |
| Hungary..... | 10 | -- | -- | -- | 10,772 | -- | -- | -- |
| Poland..... | 39 | -- | -- | -- | 39,940 | -- | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | -- | 7 | 6 | 6 | -- | 6,184 | 5,022 | 6,000 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Morocco..... | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Angola..... | -- | 3 | 9 | 12 | -- | 2,749 | 8,000 | 10,000 |
| Ghana..... | 3/ | 4 | 4 | 5 | 126 | 1,250 | 1,500 | 1,900 |
| Kenya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 301 | 234 | 210 | 200 |
| Malagasy Republic..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 2 | -- | 1,207 | 882 | 1,500 |
| Mauritius..... | 1 | 1 | 3/ | 1 | 654 | 682 | 432 | 796 |
| Mozambique..... | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 2,962 | 3,131 | 3,512 | 2,870 |
| Nigeria..... | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 375 | 1,750 | 1,750 | 2,500 |
| Zambia..... | 13 | 25 | 16 | 17 | 9,272 | 24,167 | 14,551 | 14,475 |
| Malawi..... | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3,055 | 2,709 | 2,716 | 2,704 |
| Rhodesia..... | 188 | 256 | 211 | 225 | 149,575 | 300,154 | 232,756 | 225,000 |
| Tanzania..... | 5 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 3,773 | 3,893 | 8,826 | 11,000 |
| Uganda..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1,665 | 2,328 | 2,894 | 4,025 |
| South Africa, Republic of.. | 39 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 25,255 | 32,303 | 31,750 | 23,300 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus..... | -- | 0 | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 0 | 181 | 175 |
| Iran..... | -- | 4 | 10 | 10 | -- | 3,091 | 11,777 | 9,259 |
| Israel..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Jordan..... | 4 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 1,713 | 3,776 | 3,677 | 3,240 |
| Turkey..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 920 | 1,071 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| China: Mainland..... | 646 | -- | -- | -- | 603,651 | -- | -- | -- |
| Taiwan..... | 21 | 24 | 19 | 16 | 34,651 | 49,315 | 35,537 | 33,600 |
| Burma..... | 5 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 3,085 | 2,910 | 4,030 | 4,500 |
| Laos..... | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 250 | 2,000 | 2,500 | 2,700 |
| Ceylon..... | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3,380 | 3,800 | 3,800 | 3,800 |
| India..... | 194 | 355 | 314 | 292 | 127,696 | 252,206 | 243,167 | 210,000 |
| Indonesia..... | 98 | 75 | 95 | 105 | 31,627 | 19,840 | 39,680 | 44,090 |
| Japan..... | 111 | 124 | 132 | 133 | 199,562 | 297,233 | 253,959 | 270,504 |
| Cambodia..... | 3 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 1,454 | 4,500 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Korea, South..... | 28 | 56 | 64 | 73 | 34,079 | 89,614 | 96,114 | 110,000 |
| Pakistan..... | 14 | 22 | 26 | 29 | 13,100 | 26,950 | 28,000 | 40,000 |
| Philippines..... | 90 | 119 | 107 | 86 | 52,232 | 77,161 | 73,303 | 58,973 |
| Thailand..... | 50 | 42 | 72 | 72 | 18,435 | 23,111 | 36,030 | 36,159 |
| Vietnam, South..... | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 2,000 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 5,400 |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 12 | 29 | 26 | 23 | 9,651 | 34,342 | 25,800 | 27,100 |
| New Zealand..... | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4,636 | 8,990 | 9,514 | 8,670 |
| Total countries shown.... | 2,637 | 5/ 2,907 | 5/ 2,998 | 5/ 3,080 | 2,914,011 | 5/ 3,782,053 | 5/ 3,476,714 | 5/ 3,582,077 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

LIGHT AIR-CURED BURLEY: Estimated acreage and production in specified countries harvested in calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8,991 | 5,317 | 3,982 | 5,000 |
| United States..... | 305 | 307 | 277 | 241 | 486,471 | 619,794 | 586,299 | 545,620 |
| Costa Rica..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 14 | 275 | 191 | 200 |
| El Salvador..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 404 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Guatemala..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 589 | 1,319 | 1,227 | 1,650 |
| Panama..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 1 | -- | 325 | 500 | 300 |
| Honduras..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 51 | 54 | 122 | 95 |
| Mexico..... | 2 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 1,392 | 13,227 | 13,228 | 16,976 |
| Nicaragua..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 158 | 600 | 655 | 655 |
| Cuba..... | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 1,430 | -- | -- | -- |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1,375 | 2,425 | 4,123 | 4,000 |
| Brazil..... | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 3,561 | 4,918 | 6,834 | 6,000 |
| Chile..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 3 | 650 | 2,634 | 2,507 | 4,559 |
| Colombia..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 1 | -- | 442 | 528 | 535 |
| Venezuela..... | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2,510 | 5,043 | 5,242 | 5,241 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,373 | 1,689 | 1,279 | 1,455 |
| France..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 295 | 406 | 440 |
| Germany, West..... | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 14,911 | 9,381 | 8,989 | 9,350 |
| Greece..... | -- | 4 | 4 | 6 | -- | 7,937 | 9,921 | 15,300 |
| Italy..... | 10 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 24,438 | 35,403 | 33,757 | 33,800 |
| Spain..... | 21 | 23 | 28 | 31 | 25,374 | 33,228 | 43,735 | 35,274 |
| Switzerland..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 900 | 1,746 | 1,647 | 1,700 |
| Poland..... | 4/ | -- | -- | -- | 137 | -- | -- | -- |
| Bulgaria..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | -- | 4/ | 4/ | 0 | -- | 6,500 | 8 | 0 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Angola..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 677 | 364 | 441 | 1,000 |
| Libya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 720 | 525 | 600 | 675 |
| Morocco..... | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3,316 | 3,704 | 4,409 | 4,409 |
| Congo (Kinshasa)..... | 1 | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 750 | 441 | 550 | 550 |
| Malagasy Republic..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 2 | -- | 800 | 1,102 | 2,158 |
| Mauritius..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 17 | 12 | 15 |
| Mozambique..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 2 | -- | 474 | 747 | 880 |
| Nigeria..... | -- | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | -- | 40 | 50 | 50 |
| Zambia..... | 1 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 335 | 3,516 | 4,394 | 1,886 |
| Malawi..... | 6 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 2,484 | 4,699 | 5,766 | 5,335 |
| Rhodesia..... | 3/ | 2 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 2,528 | 6,025 | 6,000 |
| South Africa, Republic of.. | 4/ | 4 | 4 | 4 | 327 | 2,648 | 1,060 | 1,684 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Iran..... | -- | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 593 | 205 | 287 |
| Taiwan..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 300 | 400 | 400 |
| India..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2,106 | 4,000 | 5,000 | 6,000 |
| Japan..... | 5 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 9,126 | 28,411 | 30,805 | 30,864 |
| Korea, South..... | -- | 9 | 12 | 16 | -- | 11,599 | 18,199 | 25,000 |
| Thailand..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 761 | 954 | 952 |
| Oceania: | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | -- | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | -- | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| New Zealand..... | 4/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 82 | 391 | 367 | 330 |
| Total countries shown.... | 381 :5/ | 438 :5/ | 422 :5/ | 400 : | 594,663 :5/ | 822,208 :5/ | 810,041 :5/ | 780,450 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

OTHER LIGHT AIR-CURED (Including Maryland): Estimated acreage and production in specified countries harvested in calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| United States: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 40 | 39 | 33 | 36 | 33,764 | 42,315 | 38,525 | 36,000 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 189 | 198 | 309 | 300 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4,425 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Germany, West: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 288 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Italy: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 11,864 | 5,961 | 3,126 | 3,100 |
| Spain: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,541 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,000 | 1,763 | 1,430 | 1,400 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 1,000 | -- | -- | -- |
| Hungary: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 7,564 | -- | -- | -- |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Libya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 129 | 120 | 125 | 150 |
| Gabon, Central African Rep. & Congo (Brazzaville)..... | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1,984 | 2,500 | 3,000 | 3,250 |
| Malagasy Republic: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 14 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8,350 | 8,000 | 6,106 | 5,000 |
| Mauritius..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 307 | 364 | 279 | 268 |
| Nigeria..... | 5 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 3,325 | 8,500 | 11,000 | 6,850 |
| South Africa, Republic of... | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6,070 | 9,815 | 7,660 | 8,426 |
| Ivory Coast: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 4/ | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4/ | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Cameroon: | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1,508 | 2,535 | 2,645 | 2,500 |
| Uganda..... | -- | -- | 3/ | 3/ | -- | -- | 10 | 75 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Japan..... | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,683 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Korea, South..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 1 | -- | 486 | 595 | 600 |
| Pakistan..... | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5,500 | 5,940 | 5,500 | 6,000 |
| Total countries shown.... | 101 :5/ | 99 :5/ | 98 :5/ | 93 | 101,491 :5/ | 100,017 :5/ | 91,310 :5/ | 84,969 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

LIGHT SUN-CURED: Estimated acreage and production in specified countries, harvested in calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica..... | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2,003 | 2,171 | 1,755 | 1,800 |
| Mexico..... | 44 | 20 | 25 | 28 | 39,812 | 36,572 | 46,958 | 52,910 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Paraguay..... | 11 | 15 | 27 | 17 | 11,151 | 16,503 | 31,300 | 14,000 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 29 | 13 | 26 | 27 | 18,211 | 7,600 | 15,300 | 16,250 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| China, Mainland..... | 526 | -- | -- | -- | 513,202 | -- | -- | -- |
| India..... | 4/ | 98 | 92 | 79 | 78,916 | 57,981 | 58,642 | 50,000 |
| Japan..... | 54 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 97,761 | 141,584 | 138,956 | 140,986 |
| Korea, South..... | 23 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 25,701 | 6,986 | 8,666 | 9,000 |
| Pakistan..... | 16 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 14,800 | 18,730 | 21,000 | 27,500 |
| Total countries shown.... | 706 :5/ | 722 :5/ | 770 :5/ | 754 | 801,557 :5/ | 753,127 :5/ | 802,577 :5/ | 792,446 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

ORIENTAL AND SEMI-ORIENTAL: Estimated acreage and production in specified countries harvested in calendar year 1966, with comparisons—farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Honduras..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 3 | 13 | 24 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 770 | 1,213 | 955 | 1,000 |
| Chile..... | -- | -- | 3/ | 3/ | -- | -- | 7 | 24 |
| Colombia..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 126 | 220 | 220 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Greece..... | 284 | 353 | 315 | 284 | 199,767 | 291,007 | 264,296 | 240,850 |
| Italy..... | 60 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 44,950 | 58,669 | 50,891 | 54,245 |
| Bulgaria..... | 236 | 308 | -- | -- | 159,467 | 310,130 | -- | -- |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 3,992 | -- | -- | -- |
| Hungary..... | 17 | -- | -- | -- | 21,801 | -- | -- | -- |
| Poland..... | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 3,595 | -- | -- | -- |
| Romania..... | 84 | -- | -- | -- | 57,905 | -- | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | 113 | 143 | 135 | 151 | 88,911 | 126,292 | 107,805 | 117,276 |
| USSR..... | 237 | 314 | 326 | 337 | 198,801 | 404,465 | 404,669 | 404,874 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Libya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 51 | 475 | 475 | 475 |
| Zambia..... | 3/ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 108 | 655 | 1,159 | 469 |
| Malawi..... | 3/ | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 3 | 86 | 172 | 207 |
| Rhodesia..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 348 | 1,140 | 1,636 | 1,500 |
| Tanzania..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 1 | -- | 60 | 213 | 800 |
| South Africa, Republic of... | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 850 | 1,577 | 1,270 | 1,250 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus: | | | | | | | | |
| Latakia..... | 4 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 1,511 | 2,116 | 5,401 | 2,825 |
| Iran: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigarette..... | 37 | 47 | 53 | 43 | 21,318 | 29,976 | 33,752 | 24,912 |
| Iraq..... | 20 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 13,802 | 28,914 | 24,000 | 24,000 |
| Israel..... | 9 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 4,134 | 2,137 | 3,792 | 4,265 |
| Syria: | | | | | | | | |
| Oriental..... | 3 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 2,440 | 7,275 | 7,936 | 9,500 |
| Semi-oriental..... | 15 | 25 | 29 | 35 | 10,432 | 17,152 | 18,961 | 22,700 |
| Turkey..... | 404 | 670 | 547 | 618 | 259,426 | 384,711 | 271,245 | 363,760 |
| Lebanon: | | | | | | | | |
| Shak al Bent..... | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 576 | 330 | 220 | 440 |
| Latakia..... | 8 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 5,607 | 13,890 | 12,787 | 13,228 |
| Pakistan..... | 15 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 13,308 | 16,670 | 16,500 | 21,326 |
| Thailand..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 1 | -- | 203 | 650 | 706 |
| Total countries shown..... | 1,563 | 5/ 2,155 | 5/ 2,019 | 5/ 2,098 | 1,114,073 | 5/ 1,837,014 | 5/ 1,655,722 | 5/ 1,744,926 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

DARK AIR-CURED: Estimated acreage and production in specified countries harvested in calendar year 1966,
with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1,000 acres | 1955-59 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| Canada: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4,377 | 3,477 | 4,540 | 3,914 |
| Other..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,929 | 1,423 | 1,173 | 1,011 |
| United States: | | | | | | | | |
| One Sucker..... | 11 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 15,572 | 15,034 | 11,891 | 13,505 |
| Green River..... | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7,195 | 7,632 | 6,631 | 6,480 |
| Cigar filler..... | 34 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 53,520 | 51,654 | 56,850 | 48,960 |
| Cigar binder..... | 19 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 32,108 | 25,503 | 24,156 | 20,218 |
| Cigar wrapper..... | 13 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 17,359 | 21,120 | 22,898 | 21,476 |
| Perique..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 137 | 204 | 259 | 187 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 28 | 30 | 31 | 21 | 28,060 | 32,000 | 37,900 | 23,000 |
| El Salvador..... | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 263 | 175 | 300 | 300 |
| Guatemala..... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 1,927 | 1,843 | 3,000 | 3,800 |
| Mexico..... | 40 | 37 | 19 | 18 | 29,443 | 28,219 | 23,148 | 22,707 |
| Panama..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 926 | 332 | 500 | 269 |
| Honduras: | | | | | | | | |
| Copan..... | 10 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 5,580 | 4,000 | 5,400 | 4,187 |
| Cigar wrapper..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 1 | -- | 504 | 285 | 395 |
| Cigar filler..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 996 | 780 | 1,185 |
| Nicaragua: | | | | | | | | |
| Chilcagre..... | 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 1,025 | 4,500 | 4,500 | 4,500 |
| Cigar leaf..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 110 | 150 | 200 |
| Shade grown..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 100 | 200 | 200 | 250 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 53 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 43,021 | 44,000 | 45,000 | 50,000 |
| Haiti..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1,600 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Jamaica: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 1 | 6 | 11 | 12 | 857 | 5,400 | 9,600 | 10,000 |
| Native..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 100 | 100 | 135 | 125 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina: | | | | | | | | |
| Native..... | 56 | 75 | 77 | 75 | 42,756 | 81,328 | 82,833 | 59,693 |
| Cigar..... | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4,106 | 2,425 | 3,526 | 3,000 |
| Bolivia..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2,100 | 2,425 | 2,206 | 2,206 |
| Brazil: | | | | | | | | |
| Bahia & other cigar..... | 90 | 130 | 137 | 129 | 64,173 | 71,099 | 79,366 | 75,000 |
| Twist..... | 191 | 180 | 180 | 171 | 117,534 | 97,002 | 97,002 | 92,000 |
| Other..... | 85 | 45 | 50 | 47 | 43,469 | 26,360 | 37,700 | 35,000 |
| Chile..... | -- | 3/ | 0 | 0 | -- | 240 | 0 | 0 |
| Colombia: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 5 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 9,665 | 45,635 | 36,596 | 44,533 |
| Other..... | 50 | 34 | 40 | 37 | 70,724 | 43,437 | 48,406 | 45,525 |
| Paraguay..... | 5 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 3,531 | 4,000 | 8,383 | 3,637 |
| Peru..... | 7 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 6,951 | 6,310 | 6,464 | 8,618 |
| Uruguay..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 651 | 324 | 375 | 375 |
| Venezuela..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 617 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria..... | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 244 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Belgium..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6,737 | 5,459 | 4,850 | 3,307 |
| France..... | 66 | 49 | 53 | 52 | 115,991 | 96,066 | 108,777 | 107,960 |
| Germany, West: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 11 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 26,746 | 10,836 | 8,831 | 8,950 |
| Italy: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1,700 | 2,601 | 2,083 | 2,100 |
| Other..... | 19 | 17 | 24 | 23 | 27,837 | 26,708 | 31,931 | 32,000 |
| Spain..... | 18 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 20,546 | 21,660 | 25,523 | 18,782 |
| Sweden..... | 4/ | 4/ | 0 | 0 | 382 | 174 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland..... | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 1,681 | 728 | 730 | 750 |
| Albania..... | 31 | -- | -- | -- | 19,192 | -- | -- | -- |
| Bulgaria..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 13 | -- | -- | -- | 14,736 | -- | -- | -- |
| Germany, East..... | 11 | 12 | -- | -- | 11,992 | 16,614 | -- | -- |
| Hungary..... | 16 | -- | -- | -- | 21,803 | -- | -- | -- |

(continued on next page)

DARK AIR-CURED: Estimated acreage and production in specified countries harvested in calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | Average | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1955-59 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1955-59 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| Europe (cont'd): | | | | | | | | |
| Poland..... | 19 | -- | -- | -- | 29,235 | -- | -- | -- |
| Romania..... | 11 | -- | -- | -- | 5,960 | -- | -- | -- |
| Yugoslavia..... | 7 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 8,342 | 12,039 | 10,182 | 9,000 |
| USSR: | | | | | | | | |
| Makhorka..... | 172 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 225,314 | 99,207 | 83,775 | 99,207 |
| Cigar..... | 18 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 14,600 | 10,000 | 12,000 | 14,000 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 23 | 10 | 23 | 25 | 12,664 | 5,300 | 11,500 | 13,000 |
| Libya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 1,671 | 1,280 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Morocco..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,242 | 1,261 | 677 | 1,102 |
| Tunisia..... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3,518 | 3,441 | 3,638 | 4,000 |
| Angola..... | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 2,628 | 2,925 | 4,409 | 4,000 |
| Cameroon: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 886 | 2,535 | 2,645 | 3,250 |
| Native..... | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 3,029 | 2,425 | 2,205 | 2,250 |
| Gabon, Central African Rep., | | | | | | | | |
| & Congo (Brazzaville)..... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1,676 | 1,500 | 2,000 | 2,250 |
| Congo (Kinshasa): | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 352 | 106 | 150 | 150 |
| Other..... | 8 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5,644 | 1,865 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| Rwanda and Burundi..... | 4/ | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4/ | 3,300 | 3,500 | 3,500 |
| Kenya..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 646 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Malagasy Republic: | | | | | | | | |
| Corse..... | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1,368 | 3,000 | 2,161 | 2,200 |
| Ghana..... | 1 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 462 | 4,000 | 4,200 | 4,200 |
| Nigeria..... | 39 | 31 | 31 | 25 | 22,028 | 18,500 | 19,000 | 17,500 |
| Tanzania..... | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | 461 | 700 | 700 | 700 |
| Uganda..... | 2 | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 853 | 628 | 275 | 300 |
| South Africa, Republic of... | 40 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23,545 | 22,857 | 18,760 | 14,700 |
| Ivory Coast..... | 4/ | 14 | 14 | 14 | 4/ | 4,300 | 4,300 | 4,300 |
| Zambia: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar wrapper..... | -- | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | -- | 24 | 42 | 75 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Iran: | | | | | | | | |
| Tombac..... | 8 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3,722 | 4,500 | 5,556 | 4,850 |
| Iraq: | | | | | | | | |
| Tumbaki..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 368 | 1,200 | 825 | 800 |
| Jordan: | | | | | | | | |
| Native..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 742 | 919 | 909 | 700 |
| Tombac..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 33 | 66 | 44 | 60 |
| Lebanon: | | | | | | | | |
| Tombac..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 389 | 110 | 110 | 441 |
| Turkey..... | 2 | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 735 | 467 | 102 | 100 |
| Syria: | | | | | | | | |
| Tombac..... | 3/ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 404 | 600 | 661 | 800 |
| China, Mainland..... | 569 | -- | -- | -- | 469,429 | -- | -- | -- |
| Ceylon..... | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 3,460 | 3,700 | 3,700 | 3,700 |
| Indonesia: | | | | | | | | |
| Sumatra cigar..... | 16 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8,301 | 7,716 | 7,937 | 8,000 |
| Other..... | 305 | 245 | 316 | 334 | 113,339 | 85,834 | 120,133 | 139,410 |
| Japan: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 3/ | 374 | 518 | 485 | 550 |
| Pakistan: | | | | | | | | |
| Cigar..... | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3,740 | 7,310 | 5,000 | 4,500 |
| Other..... | 71 | 71 | 73 | 82 | 74,700 | 73,550 | 73,000 | 90,500 |
| Philippines..... | 95 | 137 | 105 | 138 | 43,045 | 92,593 | 70,547 | 93,696 |
| Vietnam, South..... | 18 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12,479 | 9,900 | 9,500 | 8,500 |
| Laos..... | 4 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 2,093 | 3,350 | 3,500 | 3,900 |
| Cambodia..... | 36 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 12,148 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Total countries shown..... | 2,431 | 5/ 2,231 | 5/ 2,310 | 5/ 2,332 | 1,996,588 | 5/ 1,943,946 | 5/ 1,930,806 | 5/ 1,974,996 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

DARK SUN-CURED: Estimated acreage and production in specified countries harvested in calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Average | | | | Average | | | |
| | 1955-59 | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | 1955-59 | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2,636 | 1,802 | 1,989 | 1,680 |
| Cuba..... | 145 | -- | -- | -- | 107,506 | -- | -- | -- |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Chile: | | | | | | | | |
| Paraguayan..... | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 10,420 | 6,030 | 4,947 | 4,213 |
| Havana..... | 1 | 1 | 3/ | 3/ | 2,297 | 1,221 | 262 | 287 |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 673 | 328 | 700 | 750 |
| Mozambique..... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 284 | 1,250 | 516 | 750 |
| Zambia..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 3/ | 35 | 35 | 386 | 2 |
| Malawi..... | 10 | 22 | 34 | 22 | 3,195 | 3,006 | 10,118 | 6,089 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Iran..... | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2,425 | 4,563 | 4,112 | 5,071 |
| China, Mainland..... | 97 | -- | -- | -- | 101,318 | -- | -- | -- |
| Burma..... | 98 | 133 | 106 | 120 | 87,859 | 82,890 | 89,570 | 100,800 |
| India..... | 4/ | 631 | 635 | 594 | 387,648 | 475,942 | 508,232 | 474,000 |
| Pakistan..... | 95 | 73 | 77 | 88 | 112,100 | 75,600 | 89,088 | 108,000 |
| Thailand..... | 93 | 84 | 88 | 92 | 37,691 | 44,092 | 46,297 | 48,501 |
| Total countries shown..... | 554 | 5/ 1,121 | 5/ 1,117 | 5/ 1,092 | 856,087 | 5/ 844,759 | 5/ 904,317 | 5/ 898,143 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

FIRE-CURED: Estimated acreage and production in specified countries harvested in calendar year 1966, with comparisons--farm sales weight 1/

| Continent and country | Acreage harvested | | | | Production | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Average | | | | Average | | | |
| | 1955-59 | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ | 1955-59 | 1964 | 1965 2/ | 1966 2/ |
| | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | acres | acres | acres | acres | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| North America: | | | | | | | | |
| United States: | | | | | | | | |
| Virginia..... | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 9,852 | 9,088 | 9,576 | 9,250 |
| Kentucky-Tennessee..... | 32 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 46,675 | 45,982 | 36,604 | 40,230 |
| South America: | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2,095 | 441 | 582 | 600 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| Italy..... | 19 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 29,164 | 20,175 | 18,607 | 18,600 |
| Sweden..... | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 243 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Poland..... | 16 | -- | -- | -- | 20,227 | -- | -- | -- |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | |
| Congo (Kinshasa)..... | -- | 3/ | 1 | 1 | -- | 123 | 500 | 500 |
| Mozambique..... | -- | 2 | 2 | 2 | -- | 750 | 700 | 600 |
| Ghana..... | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 250 | 300 | 400 |
| Malawi..... | 118 | 85 | 135 | 123 | 24,609 | 16,633 | 31,496 | 26,719 |
| Rhodesia..... | 3/ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 176 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tanzania..... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 1,385 | 768 | 2,400 | 3,200 |
| Uganda..... | 6 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 3,183 | 5,060 | 3,991 | 4,500 |
| Asia: | | | | | | | | |
| Ceylon..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1,640 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Indonesia..... | -- | 4/ | 4/ | 4/ | -- | 1,250 | 2,000 | 2,500 |
| Pakistan..... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1,320 | 3,650 | 4,000 | 5,000 |
| Total countries shown..... | 207 | 5/ 165 | 5/ 214 | 5/ 203 | 140,639 | 5/ 138,870 | 5/ 131,256 | 5/ 142,599 |

1/ Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above average dry weight, which is normally reported in trade statistics.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Less than 500 acres.

4/ Not available.

5/ Includes estimates for countries listed for which data are not available.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U. S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

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